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Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

TOPEKA, KANS.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

1980



Census of Housing

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Census of Housing

VOLUME 2

Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

TOPEKA, KANS.

HC80-2-353

Issued November 1983



U.S. Department of Commerce
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary
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BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

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BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

HOUSING DIVISION
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5	Arkansas	45	Texas	81	Bakersfield, Calif.	118	Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga.
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7	Colorado	47	Vermont	83	Bangor, Maine	120	Chico, Calif.
8	Connecticut	48	Virginia	84	Baton Rouge, La.	121	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.
9	Delaware	49	Washington	85	Battle Creek, Mich.	122	Clarksville-Hopkinsville, Tenn.-Ky.
10	Not assigned	50	West Virginia	86	Bay City, Mich.	123	Cleveland, Ohio
11	Florida	51	Wisconsin	87	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	124	Colorado Springs, Colo.
12	Georgia	52	Wyoming	88	Bellingham, Wash.	125	Columbia, Mo.
13	Hawaii	53	Puerto Rico	89	Benton Harbor, Mich.	126	Columbia, S.C.
14	Idaho	54	Not assigned	90	Billings, Mont.	127	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.
15	Illinois	55	Not assigned	91	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	128	Columbus, Ohio
16	Indiana	56	Not assigned	92	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	129	Corpus Christi, Tex.
17	Iowa	57	Not assigned	93	Birmingham, Ala.	130	Cumberland, Md.-W. Va.
18	Kansas	58	Abilene, Tex.	94	Bismarck, N. Dak.	131	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.
19	Kentucky	59	Akron, Ohio	95	Bloomington, Ind.	132	Danbury, Conn.
20	Louisiana	60	Albany, Ga.	96	Bloomington-Normal, Ill.	133	Danville, Va.
21	Maine	61	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.	97	Boise City, Idaho	134	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.
22	Maryland	62	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	98	Boston, Mass.	135	Dayton, Ohio
23	Massachusetts	63	Alexandria, La.	99	Bradenton, Fla.	136	Daytona Beach, Fla.
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149	Eugene-Springfield, Oreg.	188	Iowa City, Iowa	228	Lowell, Mass.-N.H.		
150	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.	189	Jackson, Mich.	229	Lubbock, Tex.		
		190	Jackson, Miss.	230	Lynchburg, Va.	266	Northeast Pennsylvania
151	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.					267	Norwalk, Conn.
152	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.- Minn.	191	Jacksonville, Fla.	231	Macon, Ga.	268	Ocala, Fla.
153	Fayetteville, N.C.	192	Jacksonville, N.C.	232	Madison, Wis.	269	Odessa, Tex.
154	Fayetteville-Springdale, Ark.	193	Janesville-Beloit, Wis.	233	Manchester, N.H.	270	Oklahoma City, Okla.
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159	Fort Collins, Colo.	199	Kankakee, Ill.			275	Oxnard-Simi Valley- Ventura, Calif.
160	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.	200	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.	239	Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.- Miss.	276	Panama City, Fla.
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169	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	209	Lakeland-Winter Haven, Fla.	247	Monroe, La.	285	Pine Bluff, Ark.
170	Glens Falls, N.Y.	210	Lancaster, Pa.	248	Montgomery, Ala.		
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177	Greenville-Spartanburg, S.C.	218	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine	256	New Brunswick-Perth Amboy-Sayreville, N.J.	293	Providence-Warwick- Pawtucket, R.I.-Mass.
178	Hagerstown, Md.	219	Lexington-Fayette, Ky.	257	New Haven-West Haven, Conn.	294	Provo-Orem, Utah
179	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio	220	Lima, Ohio	258	New London-Norwich, Conn.-R.I.	295	Pueblo, Colo.
180	Harrisburg, Pa.	221	Lincoln, Nebr.			296	Racine, Wis.
		222	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.	259	New Orleans, La.	297	Raleigh-Durham, N.C.
181	Hartford, Conn.	223	Long Branch-Asbury Park, N.J.	260	New York, N.Y.-N.J.	298	Reading, Pa.
182	Hickory, N.C.	224	Longview-Marshall, Tex.			299	Redding, Calif.
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184	Houston, Tex.			262	Newark, Ohio		
185	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio	226	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.	263	Newburgh-Middletown, N.Y.	301	Richland-Kennewick- Pasco, Wash.
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309	Sacramento, Calif.	328	Savannah, Ga.	348	Tallahassee, Fla.	367	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, Iowa
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320	San Diego, Calif.	340	Springfield, Ohio	360	Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, Calif.	379	Youngstown-Warren, Ohio
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GENERAL

This report is part of the *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series and presents cross-tabulations of sample data on housing and household characteristics from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 data and the 1970 data. Further information on comparability appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

The *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series consists of a United States

Summary report and individual reports for each of the 50 States, Puerto Rico, and each of the standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and Puerto Rico. The abbreviated identification for this report is HC80-2 (i.e., Housing Census, 1980, Volume 2) followed by a number representing the State or SMSA.

In the SMSA reports, data are published for the following levels of geography: the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 or more population. In the State reports, data are shown for the State, that part of the State inside SMSA's, and inside central cities. In the United States Summary report, data are published for the United States total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities, and for the four census regions, the region total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, one or more maps, and a series of detailed tables. The detailed tables are organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area (State, SMSA, central city, etc.) covered in the report. As shown in the "Index of Tables" on page IX, the set of tables for each geographic area is identified with a unique letter (A, B, C, etc.) prefix in the table number. In the SMSA reports, the SMSA is presented first, followed by the sets of tables for the central cities and places, all in alphabetical order.

For each particular area, the 68 tables consist of: 13 tables for the area in its entirety, 44 tables for occupied housing units classified by the racial group of the householder, and 11 tables for occupied housing units with householders of Spanish origin. More specifically, tables

1 to 13 are for the entire State, SMSA, central city, or place; tables 14 to 24 are for housing units with a White householder; tables 25 to 35 are for units with a Black householder; tables 36 to 46 are for units with an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut householder; tables 47 to 57 are for units with an Asian or Pacific Islander householder; and tables 58 to 68 are for units with a Spanish origin householder.

The race and Spanish origin tables are presented for SMSA's and places only when certain population-size criteria are met. Tables 25 to 35 (Black); 36 to 46 (American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut); and 47 to 57 (Asian and Pacific Islander) are presented only when the particular area's population contains 10,000 or more persons of the given racial group or when the persons in the given racial groups constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area. If any of these 3 sets of tables qualify to appear for an area, tables 14 to 24 (White) are also presented. The Spanish origin tables (58 to 68) are shown if there are 10,000 or more Spanish origin persons in the particular area or if such persons constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area.

Appearing last in the report are the appendixes. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., standard metropolitan statistical area, census designated place). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C briefly explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data and on editing procedures. Appendix E contains facsimiles of the 1980 census questionnaire pages and respondent instructions. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

DERIVED FIGURES (Means, Medians, and Percents)

This report presents means, medians, and percents, as well as certain rates and ratios. The median—a type of average—is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases are below the median and one-half of the cases are above the median. Percents and other derived measures which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but are indicated as zero (i.e., “—”).

Medians for rooms are rounded to the nearest tenth; for age, to the nearest year; for persons, to the nearest hundredth; for value, to the nearest hundred dollars; and for income, selected monthly owner costs, contract and gross rent, to the nearest dollar. In computing medians for rooms and persons per housing unit, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category “3 rooms” is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 to 3.5 rooms. In computing median rent, units reported as “no cash rent” are excluded. The median is computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in this report. For example, median age is based on a distribution of five year intervals from 15 to 85 years. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “Less than \$10,000,” it is shown as “\$10,000—.” When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-

ended distribution, the initial value of the terminal category is given followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “\$150,000 or more,” it is shown as “\$150,000+.”

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash “—” represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots “. . .” mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individual housing units. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on “Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.”)
- CDP is census designated place.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

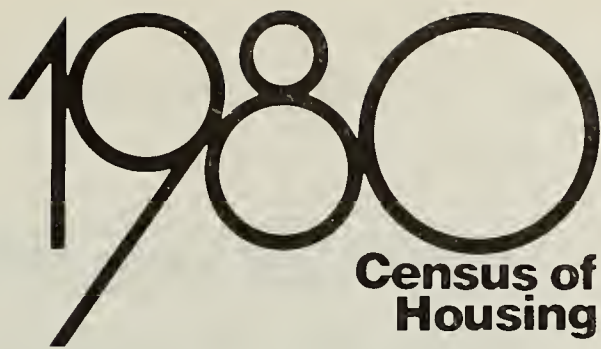
To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Census Bureau takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: esti-

mates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete count (100-percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This requires that the 30 person or 10 housing unit criterion stated above be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction. For example, housing unit data shown by tenure may require complementary suppression when the number of owner-occupied or renter-occupied housing units is less than 10.



Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

TOPEKA, KANS.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

HC80-2-353

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Arrangement of Tables

This report presents a set of tables for the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 inhabitants or more. The report is organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area. There are 11 tables showing data for all households in the area, 2 tables showing data for vacant units, 11 tables for householders of each of four separate race groups, and 11 tables for householders of Spanish origin. The race/Spanish origin tables are, however, shown only when certain population criteria are met. See page VII of the Introduction for further information. To assist the reader in using this report, the listings are presented as follows:

	Page
Index of Tables —shows the pages on which the tables for each geographic area appear and the pages on which data for the various race/Spanish origin householders appear	IX
List of Tables —shows the table numbers and titles for each of the 68 tables	X
Table Finding Guide —shows the tables in which the various subject cross-classifications presented in the report appear	XII
Map —Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places	XIV

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Tables for the total SMSA have the prefix letter "A"; tables for central cities and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more, in alphabetical order, have the prefix letter "B," "C," etc.

Area	Prefix letter	Tables 1-13	Tables 14-24	Tables 25-35	Tables 36-46	Tables 47-57	Tables 58-68
		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish Origin
		Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages
SMSA total	A	1 to 12	13 to 23	24 to 34	—	—	—
Topeka	B	35 to 46	47 to 57	58 to 68	—	—	—

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(Tables 14 to 24 for the White population are shown if any of the other three racial groups in the area qualify; tables 25 to 35 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Black population; tables 36 to 46 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut population; tables 47 to 57 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Asian and Pacific Islander population; and tables 58 to 68 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Spanish origin population)

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Table Finding Guide— Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Value	Gross rent	Income and poverty status in 1979 of owner-occupied housing units	Income and poverty status in 1979 of renter-occupied housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for mortgaged housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for not mortgaged housing units
OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS						
Condominium	—	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit.	1	2	3	4	5	6
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS						
Rooms	1	2	—	—	5	6
Persons in unit.	—	—	—	—	5	6
Bedrooms	1	2	—	—	—	—
Median rooms	1	2	3	4	5	6
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Units in structure	—	2	—	—	—	—
Year structure built.	1	2	—	—	5	6
Stories in structure	—	2	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS						
Plumbing facilities	1	2	3	4	—	—
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS						
Heating equipment	1	2	3	4	5	6
Air conditioning.	1	2	3	4	5	6
Vehicles available	—	—	3	4	—	—
House heating fuel	—	—	3	4	5	6
Water heating fuel.	—	—	—	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Value	—	—	—	—	5	6
Price asked.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	—	—	3	—	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income.	—	—	—	—	5	6
Contract rent	—	—	—	4	—	—
Gross rent	—	—	—	4	—	—
Rent asked.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income	—	2	—	4	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	1	—	3	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS						
Household type by age of householder	1	2	3	4	5	6
Income	1	—	—	—	—	—
Income below poverty level	1	2	—	—	—	—
The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.						
White	14	15	16	17	18	19
Black	25	26	27	28	29	30
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	36	37	38	39	40	41
Asian and Pacific Islander	47	48	49	50	51	52
Spanish origin	58	59	60	61	62	63

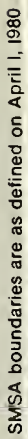
Table Finding Guide—Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Year structure built	Units in structure	Size of household (persons)	Household composition by age of householder	Age and sex of householder in one-person households	Duration of vacancy	Price asked and rent asked
OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS							
Condominium	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit.	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS							
Rooms	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
Persons in unit.	7	—	—	10	—	—	—
Bedrooms	—	8	—	—	—	12	13
Median rooms	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS							
Units in structure	7	—	9	—	11	12	13
Year structure built.	—	—	—	—	—	12	13
Stories in structure	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS							
Plumbing facilities	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS							
Heating equipment	7	8	—	—	—	12	—
Air conditioning.	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Vehicles available	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
House heating fuel	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel.	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS							
Value	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Price asked.	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income.	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Contract rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Rent asked.	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income.	—	—	9	10	11	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income.	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS							
Household type by age of householder	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Income	7	8	9	—	11	—	—
Income below poverty level	7	8	9	—	11	—	—

The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.

White	20	21	22	23	24	—	—
Black	31	32	33	34	35	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	42	43	44	45	46	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander	53	54	55	56	57	—	—
Spanish origin	64	65	66	67	68	—	—

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CORRECTION NOTE

Any corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population and total housing units made after this report was printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

NOTE TO USERS:

The "Not computed" line for Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 for not mortgaged units includes households with zero or negative income and households reporting no housing costs; that is, not mortgaged units with no utility, fuel, tax, or insurance payments required. Households with no Selected Monthly Owner Costs are normally excluded from the "Not computed" category.

Table A—1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Meon (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	37 659	989	3 487	5 716	6 976	6 736	4 631	5 722	2 094	991	317	42 200	46 800
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	28 209	432	1 860	3 689	4 995	5 331	3 820	5 002	1 924	872	284	45 400	50 500
15 to 24 years	857	10	61	148	331	172	72	32	24	7	—	35 300	37 900
25 to 34 years	6 402	41	212	733	1 280	1 432	987	1 298	266	150	3	46 200	49 400
35 to 44 years	6 195	53	326	535	750	1 043	956	1 406	763	247	116	53 700	58 500
45 to 64 years	10 421	192	703	1 391	1 715	1 923	1 359	1 792	808	407	131	46 200	51 600
65 years and over	4 334	136	558	882	919	761	446	474	63	61	34	35 600	40 300
Male householder, no wife present	2 532	193	458	468	551	318	206	227	63	41	7	32 300	36 400
15 to 24 years	191	22	27	11	93	19	3	16	—	—	—	32 300	31 200
25 to 34 years	655	23	82	112	124	83	71	113	31	14	2	39 100	44 400
35 to 44 years	334	20	56	40	76	51	39	37	15	—	—	37 000	38 700
45 to 64 years	753	83	142	159	125	121	41	47	15	15	5	29 200	34 800
65 years and over	599	45	151	146	133	44	52	14	2	12	—	26 900	30 300
Female householder, no husband present	6 918	364	1 169	1 559	1 430	1 087	605	493	107	78	26	32 400	35 800
15 to 24 years	126	1	26	48	17	14	13	7	—	—	—	25 000	31 800
25 to 34 years	699	16	89	161	153	133	58	73	5	4	7	35 600	39 100
35 to 44 years	782	32	59	125	125	135	144	128	29	—	5	42 900	43 800
45 to 64 years	2 017	103	294	438	398	338	201	118	59	60	8	33 700	38 500
65 years and over	3 294	212	701	787	737	467	189	167	14	14	6	29 200	31 700
Median age	48.9	60.2	60.6	56.2	50.1	47.2	44.7	43.4	43.7	47.9	49.1	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	4 238	56	212	377	711	763	661	958	359	107	34	50 000	53 400
1975 to 1978	11 156	174	635	1 258	1 980	2 030	1 481	2 232	826	448	92	47 400	52 400
1970 to 1974	6 399	129	585	951	1 143	1 040	828	1 050	407	186	80	43 600	48 600
1960 to 1969	8 094	284	818	1 261	1 382	1 675	1 001	1 037	392	156	88	41 700	45 200
1959 or earlier	7 772	346	1 237	1 869	1 760	1 228	660	445	110	94	23	32 200	35 500
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	637	134	212	115	76	39	21	30	9	—	1	18 500	24 400
4 rooms	3 629	262	940	1 051	895	293	83	60	27	18	—	25 200	27 100
5 rooms	9 337	288	1 207	2 181	2 453	1 782	843	469	83	17	14	34 000	35 400
6 rooms	10 155	202	749	1 405	2 154	2 310	1 589	1 405	232	100	9	42 300	43 800
7 rooms	6 821	72	250	660	835	1 297	1 177	1 832	499	168	31	52 000	53 900
8 or more rooms	7 080	31	129	304	563	1 015	918	1 926	1 244	688	262	65 900	71 500
Median	6.0	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.5	6.0	6.4	7.0	7.8	8.3	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	49	12	9	3	10	12	—	2	—	—	1	35 300	32 300
1	1 307	225	512	282	148	69	33	28	10	—	—	18 000	22 000
2	10 259	428	1 732	2 768	2 673	1 420	649	462	51	62	14	30 700	32 800
3	19 139	262	1 016	2 191	3 367	4 138	3 084	3 659	987	360	75	46 400	49 200
4	5 886	59	179	418	675	937	763	1 321	911	460	163	58 600	65 000
5 or more	1 019	3	39	54	103	160	102	250	135	109	64	62 800	71 300
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	4 667	27	51	90	363	420	654	1 856	717	400	89	67 700	70 800
1970 to 1974	3 455	35	55	133	390	498	647	1 030	477	136	54	59 500	62 600
1960 to 1969	7 068	32	191	561	871	1 684	1 419	1 465	484	273	88	51 100	55 800
1950 to 1959	7 778	103	582	1 443	1 948	1 859	956	605	158	84	40	38 900	41 300
1940 to 1949	4 061	107	458	857	1 068	831	331	288	93	23	5	36 000	37 600
1939 or earlier	10 630	685	2 150	2 632	2 336	1 444	624	478	165	75	41	29 300	32 700
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	2 377	293	731	536	433	141	132	59	30	8	14	22 300	27 500
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4 057	299	785	1 096	827	533	246	176	40	53	2	28 600	32 000
\$10,000 to \$12,499	2 243	107	306	513	542	390	156	175	35	7	12	33 100	36 200
\$12,500 to \$14,999	2 546	57	355	599	614	475	235	181	16	14	—	33 900	36 100
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 701	104	580	1 116	1 337	1 145	727	589	77	19	7	37 700	39 400
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 155	49	358	813	1 367	1 368	1 014	906	235	45	—	43 200	45 300
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8 477	66	294	847	1 306	1 732	1 367	2 020	594	211	40	50 000	53 000
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4 302	11	61	170	449	768	648	1 260	653	241	41	60 600	63 300
\$50,000 or more	1 801	3	17	26	101	184	106	356	414	393	201	84 700	93 900
Median	\$21 406	\$8 208	\$11 859	\$15 484	\$19 020	\$22 305	\$24 006	\$28 783	\$35 278	\$42 239	\$61 034	...	...
Mean	\$23 587	\$10 804	\$13 208	\$16 437	\$19 629	\$23 692	\$24 871	\$29 779	\$38 569	\$51 881	\$73 452	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	24 137	243	1 328	2 746	4 352	4 705	3 414	4 598	1 744	798	209	47 100	51 800
Less than 15 percent	8 550	78	451	1 076	1 701	1 788	1 158	1 332	572	274	120	45 300	51 100
15 to 19 percent	5 364	49	341	582	899	996	738	1 143	419	174	23	48 000	51 800
20 to 24 percent	3 985	29	182	417	779	836	532	872	263	70	5	47 000	50 200
25 to 29 percent	2 431	12	60	254	402	435	400	488	242	119	19	51 100	55 600
30 to 34 percent	1 303	12	62	126	127	254	242	318	95	55	12	53 100	56 400
35 percent or more	2 445	63	232	279	422	388	338	440	147	106	30	46 100	50 900
Not computed	59	—	—	12	22	8	6	5	6	—	—	38 400	44 900
Median	18.3	19.4	18.1	17.5	17.6	17.8	18.7	19.2	18.5	18.6	14.1	...	...
Not mortgaged	13 522	746	2 159	2 970	2 624	2 031	1 217	1 124	350	193	108	32 800	37 900
Less than 10 percent	6 961	283	842	1 509	1 337	1 148	686	676	267	150	63	35 300	41 300
10 to 14 percent	2 595	135	425	514	511	427	249	248	36	21	29	33 400	38 200
15 to 19 percent	1 277	92	235	316	298	155	113	64	4	—	—	29 800	31 500
20 to 24 percent	854	47	206	191	169	135	46	46	9	5	—	28 900	31 500
25 to 29 percent	616	90	149	156	78	77	31	29	6	—	—	24 600	28 300
30 to 34 percent	356	38	91	86	69	—	49	17	5	1	—	25 200	29 600
35 percent or more	776	57	179	172	156	77	41	39	23	16	16	28 500	36 500
Not computed	87	4	32	26	6	12	2	5	—	—	—	22 800	26 600
Median	10—	13.3	12.6	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	37 576	945	3 457	5 710	6 973	6 736	4 6						

Table A—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	19 778	1 475	2 457	3 963	3 998	3 440	1 884	932	619	185	825	220
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	6 250	120	476	961	1 364	1 155	725	539	344	160	406	250
15 to 24 years.....	1 647	10	163	293	466	403	165	69	12	15	51	235
25 to 34 years.....	2 088	27	113	302	467	437	242	213	135	45	107	258
35 to 44 years.....	791	18	25	102	173	94	130	116	76	34	23	282
45 to 64 years.....	1 092	45	59	156	164	163	130	109	83	49	134	278
65 years and over.....	632	20	116	108	94	58	58	32	38	17	91	217
Male householder, no wife present	4 832	362	735	1 103	1 037	854	319	136	81	18	187	206
15 to 24 years.....	1 507	56	133	366	395	337	120	36	9	—	55	218
25 to 34 years.....	1 632	38	260	351	404	337	118	56	37	7	24	224
35 to 44 years.....	541	42	110	108	142	47	39	18	14	11	10	203
45 to 64 years.....	756	116	108	203	76	108	39	26	21	—	59	170
65 years and over.....	396	110	124	75	20	25	3	—	—	—	39	123
Female householder, no husband present	8 696	993	1 246	1 899	1 597	1 431	840	257	194	7	232	203
15 to 24 years.....	1 887	104	218	500	397	406	199	36	17	—	10	214
25 to 34 years.....	2 058	92	215	457	511	386	204	107	38	—	48	228
35 to 44 years.....	859	75	81	131	144	180	148	45	44	3	8	248
45 to 64 years.....	1 425	99	235	356	269	230	106	18	40	—	72	197
65 years and over.....	2 467	623	497	455	276	229	183	51	55	4	94	156
Median age	32.7	65.8	41.3	31.3	28.8	28.7	32.3	33.2	38.4	39.1	53.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	9 838	346	957	1 803	2 148	2 135	1 158	579	398	139	175	241
1975 to 1978.....	6 331	635	856	1 322	1 289	993	493	284	176	37	246	210
1970 to 1974.....	1 986	328	399	369	312	244	126	32	27	4	145	174
1960 to 1969.....	1 077	137	185	283	176	57	85	33	13	5	103	173
1959 or earlier.....	546	29	60	186	73	11	22	4	5	—	156	177
ROOMS												
1 room.....	585	128	138	114	144	43	2	—	—	—	16	158
2 rooms.....	1 317	219	300	301	260	189	13	17	9	—	9	177
3 rooms.....	4 604	691	906	1 198	918	671	131	11	11	7	60	178
4 rooms.....	5 915	241	713	1 208	1 348	1 322	673	153	62	10	185	228
5 rooms.....	4 169	135	314	799	860	704	633	300	213	30	181	243
6 rooms.....	1 817	42	55	219	336	273	289	299	110	41	153	285
7 or more rooms.....	1 371	19	31	124	132	238	143	152	214	97	221	311
Median	4.1	3.1	3.4	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.7	5.4	5.6	6.6	5.3	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	19 778	1 475	2 457	3 963	3 998	3 440	1 884	932	619	185	825	220
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	19 429	1 351	2 406	3 894	3 936	3 421	1 884	929	619	185	804	221
0.50 or less.....	13 426	1 015	1 721	2 847	2 693	2 343	1 192	548	355	103	609	215
0.51 to 1.00.....	5 519	296	643	985	1 068	1 013	639	373	240	77	185	234
1.01 to 1.50.....	369	26	25	46	126	50	53	8	20	5	10	237
1.51 or more.....	115	14	17	16	49	15	—	—	4	—	—	219
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	349	124	51	69	62	19	3	3	—	—	21	126
0.50 or less.....	248	77	36	56	57	13	—	3	—	—	6	155
0.51 to 1.00.....	93	47	9	11	5	6	—	—	—	—	15	75
1.01 to 1.50.....	8	—	6	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	117
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 575	731	614	669	684	432	168	84	59	6	128	179
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 495	690	614	653	667	432	168	84	59	6	122	180
1.01 or more persons per room.....	149	29	12	23	34	10	—	—	11	—	4	218
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	80	41	—	16	17	—	—	—	—	—	6	95
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None.....	899	182	258	208	172	54	2	—	5	—	18	150
1.....	7 243	972	1 361	1 874	1 515	1 183	174	32	9	7	116	184
2.....	8 129	214	666	1 481	1 891	1 649	1 229	457	202	22	318	241
3.....	2 815	96	158	348	343	462	388	381	278	101	260	284
4.....	566	9	7	50	68	83	78	53	111	42	65	321
5 or more.....	126	2	7	2	9	9	13	9	14	13	48	338
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	7 092	299	691	1 250	1 436	1 053	775	483	367	115	623	234
2.....	1 828	150	312	544	378	186	85	69	56	13	35	190
3 and 4.....	1 950	177	484	606	209	161	158	69	54	18	14	175
5 to 9.....	1 985	202	350	362	410	288	152	110	58	19	34	207
10 to 49.....	4 425	157	253	808	1 161	1 281	527	124	59	13	42	243
50 or more.....	1 735	483	266	190	197	347	158	59	20	4	11	173
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	763	7	101	203	207	124	29	18	5	3	66	211
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	1 979	255	159	136	197	482	384	143	131	63	29	274
1970 to 1974.....	2 971	259	196	276	628	894	287	161	115	44	111	254
1960 to 1969.....	4 733	326	411	780	1 178	919	534	248	158	42	137	235
1950 to 1959.....	2 976	138	229	621	768	442	317	240	132	15	74	227
1940 to 1949.....	2 088	97	312	570	528	235	167	60	36	—	83	202
1939 or earlier.....	5 031	400	1 150	1 580	699	468	195	80	47	21	391	173
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	18 477	962	2 165	3 712	3 951	3 356	1 801	928	597	185	820	226
4 or more.....	1 301	513	292	251	47	84	83	4	22	—	5	109
With elevator.....	1 111	486	285	153	35	70	57	4	16	—	5	105
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	3 378	384	632	924	648	355	233	106	80	16	...	185
15 to 19 percent.....	3 470	145	443	757	802	653	353	221	79	17	...	226
20 to 24 percent.....	3 074	313	363	574	583	579	336	163	117	46	...	223
25 to 29 percent.....	2 258	243	189	399	501	496	210	114	89	17	...	230
30 to 34 percent.....	1 619	164	208	308	303	264	222	91	42	17	...	228
35 to 49 percent.....	2 239	116	282	398	439	476	315	64	108	41	...	238
50 percent or more.....	2 708	89	325	538	675	566	209	173	102	31	...	228
Not computed.....	1 032	21	15	65	47	51	6	—	2	—	825	201
Median	24.1	23.2	22.0	22.3	24.5	26.1	25.4	24.3	26.8	29.0	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	19 764	1 475	2 448	3 963	3 996	3 440	1 884	932	619	185	822	220
Central heating system.....	18 073	1 246	2 005	3 556	3 727	3 318	1 838	909	595	185	694	226
Air conditioning	15 179	929	1 468	2 682	3 163	2 973	1 741	856	558	174	635	236
Central system.....	8 023	391	345	718	1 583	2 161	1 226	649	493	159	298	269

Table A—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

Owner-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	35 945	806	2 433	1 836	2 115	5 643	6 611	9 523	4 849	2 129	23 756	26 377	878
15 to 24 years	1 260	14	62	109	132	359	349	178	29	28	19 401	19 982	21
25 to 34 years	7 614	83	181	305	488	1 524	2 133	2 160	594	146	22 658	23 977	125
35 to 44 years	7 732	95	166	128	253	1 080	1 496	2 588	1 420	506	27 048	29 862	169
45 to 64 years	13 556	263	537	576	568	1 667	2 057	4 069	2 550	1 269	27 589	30 166	292
65 years and over	5 783	351	1 487	718	674	1 013	576	528	256	180	13 744	17 387	271
Male householder, no wife present	3 876	490	597	442	384	694	473	464	238	94	15 179	17 886	314
15 to 24 years	368	29	52	55	50	79	61	7	29	6	14 900	16 962	34
25 to 34 years	940	46	66	94	84	230	150	174	85	11	19 038	20 249	48
35 to 44 years	549	32	54	85	31	117	102	75	40	13	18 082	19 511	17
45 to 64 years	1 158	130	122	136	129	208	121	175	81	56	16 314	20 847	118
65 years and over	861	253	303	72	90	60	39	33	3	8	7 045	10 684	97
Female householder, no husband present	8 995	2 161	2 486	935	879	1 180	717	415	111	111	9 689	12 141	1 499
15 to 24 years	216	40	79	37	15	32	6	—	7	—	9 509	10 578	51
25 to 34 years	950	146	163	168	139	183	124	23	4	—	12 470	12 739	166
35 to 44 years	1 051	80	203	127	145	236	143	85	20	12	14 491	16 165	163
45 to 64 years	2 511	352	692	248	241	439	267	182	37	53	12 132	14 973	261
65 years and over	4 267	1 543	1 349	355	339	290	177	125	43	46	6 945	9 429	858
Median age	49.3	70.0	67.6	57.6	54.5	44.3	41.0	44.7	47.0	51.1	...	...	61.3

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	6 023	238	478	445	437	1 047	1 261	1 300	618	199	21 259	22 878	234
1975 to 1978	14 418	518	1 014	808	937	2 484	2 782	3 501	1 673	701	22 449	24 953	543
1970 to 1974	8 397	532	722	431	452	1 369	1 390	1 995	1 046	460	22 272	24 881	483
1960 to 1969	10 051	807	1 180	624	694	1 372	1 284	2 215	1 213	662	21 215	24 393	587
1959 or earlier	9 927	1 362	2 122	905	858	1 245	1 084	1 391	648	312	14 174	17 627	844

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	48 543	3 372	5 437	3 185	3 359	7 472	7 796	10 390	5 198	2 334	20 829	23 155	2 609
1.01 or more persons per room	715	13	24	56	57	164	131	170	69	31	21 510	23 751	50
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	273	85	79	28	19	45	5	12	—	—	8 678	9 649	82
1.01 or more persons per room	9	3	2	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	9 375	9 336	5
Heating equipment	48 799	3 455	5 514	3 204	3 378	7 515	7 799	10 402	5 198	2 334	20 764	23 084	2 689
Central heating system	45 234	2 783	4 841	2 929	3 089	6 956	7 384	9 928	5 043	2 281	21 225	23 655	2 164
Air conditioning	41 476	2 383	4 264	2 535	2 792	6 302	6 732	9 376	4 871	2 221	21 650	24 225	1 805
Central system	25 048	797	1 777	1 005	1 348	3 316	4 040	6 873	3 857	2 035	25 309	28 244	682
Vehicles available	46 695	2 346	4 844	3 077	3 305	7 433	7 772	10 386	5 198	2 334	21 345	23 843	1 990
1	12 512	1 511	2 967	1 518	1 377	2 129	1 450	1 037	333	190	12 972	15 187	1 065
2 or more	34 183	835	1 877	1 559	1 928	5 304	6 322	9 349	4 865	2 144	24 341	27 012	925
House heating fuel	48 799	3 455	5 514	3 204	3 378	7 515	7 799	10 402	5 198	2 334	20 764	23 084	2 689
Utility gas	39 983	2 837	4 572	2 715	2 859	6 231	6 380	8 285	4 265	1 839	20 544	22 790	2 134
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	4 196	385	508	273	271	641	757	886	358	117	20 118	20 921	311
Electricity	3 166	102	261	124	153	416	425	905	435	345	26 104	30 759	122
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	402	51	45	33	34	58	67	75	37	2	18 750	18 718	30
Other	1 052	80	128	59	61	169	170	251	103	31	20 684	21 449	92
Median rooms	5.9	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.6	6.0	6.3	6.9	7.5	...	...	5.1

Specified owner-occupied housing units

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

With a mortgage	24 137	553	1 219	1 012	1 310	3 865	4 723	6 761	3 406	1 288	24 291	26 520	689
Less than \$200	2 628	211	422	223	163	545	426	462	148	28	17 280	18 361	223
\$200 to \$249	3 403	111	273	233	287	555	563	965	354	62	21 757	22 796	127
\$250 to \$299	3 504	60	181	196	282	773	693	878	388	53	21 636	23 022	73
\$300 to \$349	3 104	58	110	95	171	652	722	857	348	91	22 926	24 551	72
\$350 to \$399	2 738	44	95	111	109	441	656	752	403	127	24 142	26 665	67
\$400 to \$499	4 212	38	55	97	196	562	956	1 334	680	294	25 938	28 894	61
\$500 to \$599	2 177	2	31	49	37	219	407	751	486	195	28 309	32 139	19
\$600 to \$749	1 640	24	37	8	49	94	238	569	407	214	30 085	35 045	35
\$750 or more	731	5	15	—	16	24	62	193	192	224	32 103	48 230	12
Median	\$341	\$230	\$234	\$263	\$286	\$305	\$347	\$365	\$409	\$496	...	...	\$248
Not mortgaged	13 522	1 824	2 838	1 231	1 236	1 836	1 432	1 716	896	513	14 256	18 351	1 124
Less than \$50	211	86	53	25	2	19	11	8	7	—	8 097	10 067	64
\$50 to \$74	1 457	433	440	156	146	125	67	68	7	15	8 147	10 386	281
\$75 to \$99	3 463	681	911	362	368	538	277	251	45	30	10 963	12 944	381
\$100 to \$124	2 594	315	795	383	333	533	513	457	206	59	14 782	17 155	170
\$125 to \$149	2 164	170	350	171	196	317	304	437	169	50	17 882	19 826	126
\$150 to \$199	1 834	80	217	103	117	260	215	367	308	167	22 565	26 022	48
\$200 to \$249	457	23	48	16	23	28	29	102	115	73	30 507	33 238	29
\$250 or more	342	36	24	15	51	16	16	26	39	119	29 583	54 352	25
Median	\$111	\$89	\$100	\$105	\$108	\$111	\$118	\$129	\$152	\$181	...	...	\$89

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

With a mortgage	24 137	553	1 219	1 012	1 310	3 865	4 723	6 761	3 406	1 288	24 291	26 520	689
Less than 15 percent	8 550	—	18	36	39	669	1 244	3 253	2 187	1 104	31 452	35 879	6
15 to 19 percent	5 364	—	83	132	227	976	1 325	1 658	828	135	24 758	26 557	15
20 to 24 percent	3 985	6	99	180	374	972	1 010	1 086	236	22	21 721	22 408	12
25 to 29 percent	2 431	—	145	203	234	576	653	489	125	6	20 341	20 773	8
30 to 34 percent	1 303	2	194	120	153	336	285	191	17	5	17 480	18 035	27
35 percent or more	2 445	486	680	341	283	336	206	84	13	16	10 414	11 360	562
Not computed	59	59	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—2 879	59
Median	18.3	50+	37.6	28.9	25.3	21.5	19.2	15.4	13.0	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	13 522	1 824	2 838	1 231	1 236	1 836	1 432	1 716	896	513	14 256	18 351	1 124
Less than 10 percent	6 961	9	155	403	629	1 373	1 329	1 664	886	513	23 194	27 736	10
10 to 14 percent	2 595	20	881	646	467	423	96	52	10	—	11 534	12 376	5
15 to 19 percent	1 277	141	913	121	76	24	2	—	—	—	7 747	7 963	49
20 to 24 percent	854	265	506	46	22	10	5	—	—	—	6 049	6 496	75
25 to 29 percent	616	337	259	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	4 780	5 184	153
30 to 34 percent	356	274	61	—	15	6	—	—	—	—	4 059	4 654	171
35 percent or more	776	691	63	15	7	—	—	—	—	—	2 683	3 128	574
Not computed	87	87	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—432	87
Median	10—	31.8	17.1	11.6	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	37.7

Table A—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	20 913	4 109	5 188	2 911	1 924	3 073	1 908	1 302	408	90	10 996	12 678	3 726
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	6 972	432	1 138	876	776	1 426	1 135	859	258	72	15 855	17 287	601
15 to 24 years	1 743	163	383	282	273	343	239	53	7	—	12 898	13 351	177
25 to 34 years	2 347	99	328	291	266	529	442	341	51	—	16 543	17 129	183
35 to 44 years	901	40	50	51	100	169	201	218	61	11	21 138	21 322	73
45 to 64 years	1 233	81	154	67	85	275	193	208	123	47	19 145	21 477	130
65 years and over	748	49	223	185	52	110	60	39	16	14	11 378	15 184	38
Male householder, no wife present	5 031	1 036	1 301	698	412	855	352	281	85	11	10 639	12 200	841
15 to 24 years	1 536	346	496	217	167	191	60	53	6	—	9 286	10 308	321
25 to 34 years	1 697	224	383	291	126	325	198	117	33	—	12 075	13 716	227
35 to 44 years	548	69	93	81	51	169	29	34	22	—	14 020	14 331	53
45 to 64 years	810	186	205	91	64	138	54	60	6	6	10 385	12 095	157
65 years and over	440	211	124	18	4	32	11	17	18	5	5 388	10 495	83
Female householder, no husband present	8 910	2 641	2 749	1 337	736	792	421	162	65	7	8 181	9 343	2 284
15 to 24 years	1 912	625	591	298	134	139	89	18	18	—	7 819	8 681	633
25 to 34 years	2 086	394	687	367	207	229	134	51	15	2	9 745	10 671	422
35 to 44 years	882	127	256	209	86	164	32	8	—	—	10 694	10 745	199
45 to 64 years	1 483	330	376	259	186	175	93	52	12	—	10 343	11 071	353
65 years and over	2 547	1 165	839	204	123	85	73	33	20	5	5 504	7 260	677
Median age	33.0	42.8	32.2	30.0	29.6	32.5	31.4	35.7	44.2	57.8	...	...	33.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	10 145	1 970	2 580	1 498	956	1 372	960	581	195	33	10 872	12 478	1 931
1975 to 1978	6 736	1 268	1 535	834	667	1 151	653	472	131	25	11 694	13 228	1 119
1970 to 1974	2 183	514	539	299	181	314	152	110	61	13	10 322	12 155	415
1960 to 1969	1 181	226	308	213	87	148	94	82	6	17	10 663	12 428	181
1959 or earlier	668	131	226	67	33	88	49	57	15	2	9 504	12 338	80
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	20 503	3 963	5 055	2 849	1 914	3 053	1 890	1 281	408	90	11 082	12 759	3 630
0.50 or less	14 101	2 995	3 666	2 018	1 295	1 992	1 068	784	231	52	10 483	12 076	2 264
0.51 to 1.00	5 903	893	1 316	779	563	949	736	458	171	38	12 383	14 222	1 217
1.01 to 1.50	382	41	73	52	19	84	70	37	6	—	15 469	15 268	109
1.51 or more	117	34	—	—	37	28	16	2	—	—	14 155	13 013	40
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	410	146	133	62	10	20	18	21	—	—	7 341	8 669	96
0.50 or less	294	105	93	48	5	13	12	18	—	—	7 283	8 637	68
0.51 to 1.00	106	41	36	8	5	7	6	3	—	—	7 000	8 665	26
1.01 to 1.50	10	—	4	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 417	9 655	2
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	20 899	4 106	5 182	2 911	1 924	3 073	1 903	1 302	408	90	10 998	12 679	3 723
Central heating system	18 815	3 518	4 602	2 643	1 777	2 855	1 745	1 210	382	83	11 218	12 904	3 160
Air conditioning	15 814	2 671	3 811	2 116	1 561	2 478	1 559	1 163	373	82	11 684	13 520	2 258
Central system	8 157	1 224	1 681	1 132	850	1 371	899	691	247	62	12 622	14 534	1 070
Vehicles available	17 545	2 299	4 236	2 697	1 814	2 929	1 814	1 281	390	85	12 074	13 856	2 208
1	10 845	1 910	3 417	1 903	1 080	1 463	636	321	96	19	10 125	11 102	1 667
2 or more	6 700	389	819	794	734	1 466	1 178	960	294	66	16 874	18 314	541
House heating fuel	20 899	4 106	5 182	2 911	1 924	3 073	1 903	1 302	408	90	10 998	12 679	3 723
Utility gas	14 477	2 913	3 744	2 078	1 303	1 964	1 315	823	260	77	10 700	12 450	2 735
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	906	174	166	101	83	134	118	116	11	3	12 861	14 086	175
Electricity	5 067	941	1 146	675	507	910	433	320	128	7	11 654	13 002	721
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	136	10	29	17	9	23	12	26	7	3	15 750	18 053	13
Other	313	68	97	40	22	42	25	17	2	—	9 701	11 655	79
Median rooms	4.1	3.5	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.7	5.2	5.0	5.5	...	...	3.9
Specified renter-occupied housing units	19 778	3 962	4 992	2 770	1 828	2 898	1 735	1 137	379	77	10 844	12 491	3 575
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	2 844	1 400	714	207	121	212	82	81	27	—	5 119	7 802	1 113
\$100 to \$149	3 943	950	1 385	576	295	406	204	109	8	10	8 621	9 896	862
\$150 to \$199	4 664	723	1 346	849	520	683	353	155	25	10	10 774	11 800	708
\$200 to \$249	3 743	483	777	588	461	706	446	200	82	—	12 627	13 592	448
\$250 to \$299	2 373	154	367	333	256	554	391	231	82	5	15 693	16 359	197
\$300 to \$349	826	79	124	76	70	162	121	134	60	—	16 495	17 738	102
\$350 to \$399	366	—	32	25	49	60	53	74	57	16	21 518	24 551	17
\$400 to \$499	174	—	7	18	10	18	22	57	32	10	27 143	31 330	—
\$500 or more	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	5	31 550	51 208	—
No cash rent	825	173	240	98	46	97	63	81	6	21	9 989	13 332	128
Median	\$173	\$123	\$157	\$177	\$195	\$207	\$225	\$246	\$283	\$359	...	...	\$137
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	1 475	963	312	54	31	78	21	10	6	—	4 233	5 676	731
\$100 to \$149	2 457	791	931	280	144	193	57	55	6	—	7 140	8 403	614
\$150 to \$199	3 963	794	1 268	698	303	488	252	125	22	13	9 696	10 977	669
\$200 to \$249	3 998	650	1 005	688	485	647	335	166	22	—	11 250	12 019	684
\$250 to \$299	3 440	383	783	496	462	684	409	158	60	5	12 814	13 514	432
\$300 to \$349	1 884	121	256	332	195	403	296	192	86	3	15 446	16 760	168
\$350 to \$399	932	60	138	39	80	171	201	170	69	4	19 267	19 209	84
\$400 to \$499	619	21	47	72	75	93	89	126	70	26	20 060	23 606	59
\$500 or more	185	6	12	13	7	44	12	54	32	5	24 250	26 499	6
No cash rent	825	173	240	98	46	97	63	81	6	21	9 989	13 332	128
Median	\$220	\$157	\$195	\$223	\$242	\$250	\$272	\$304	\$341	\$412	...	...	\$179
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	3 378	31	177	207	245	838	797	691	336	56	21 075	23 123	37
15 to 19 percent	3 470	48	428	598	505	972	638	252	29	—	15 730	16 245	79
20 to 24 percent	3 074	251	772	607	474	673	188	101	8	—	12 117	12 584	145
25 to 29 percent	2 258	306	711	610	353	224	42	12	—	—	10 459	10 289	225
30 to 34 percent	1 619	276	791	359	127	63	3	—	—	—	8 482	8 549	260
35 to 49 percent	2 239	592	1 292	242	78	31	4	—	—	—	6 834	7 152	547
50 percent or more	2 708	2 078	581	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 552	3 642	1 947
Not computed	1 032	380	240	98	46	97	63	81	6	21	7 699	10 600	335
Median	24.1	50+	31.8	24.4	21.5	17.9	15.3	13.0	10.9	10—	...	...	50+

Table A—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	24 137	2 628	3 403	3 504	3 104	2 738	4 212	2 177	1 640	731	341
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	1 959	505	364	284	195	206	240	87	57	21	269
2 persons -----	6 666	903	1 144	990	836	689	1 059	553	350	142	318
3 persons -----	5 257	446	601	732	828	647	908	547	385	163	352
4 persons -----	6 242	482	747	875	763	754	1 216	631	532	242	367
5 persons -----	2 641	181	357	412	289	276	566	222	236	102	365
6 persons -----	928	73	138	107	161	109	157	80	59	44	345
7 persons -----	278	30	44	43	26	34	51	26	7	17	342
8 or more persons -----	166	8	8	61	6	23	15	31	14	—	350
Median -----	3.16	2.40	2.82	3.15	3.13	3.23	3.39	3.32	3.55	3.66	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	20 041	1 773	2 668	2 858	2 610	2 335	3 707	1 905	1 521	664	352
15 to 24 years -----	805	40	68	180	147	125	157	68	6	14	339
25 to 34 years -----	6 126	222	490	739	911	807	1 473	774	528	182	393
35 to 44 years -----	5 563	344	694	740	574	689	1 138	566	528	290	381
45 to 64 years -----	6 796	956	1 264	1 041	913	642	890	476	450	164	308
65 years and over -----	751	211	152	158	65	72	49	21	9	14	254
Male householder, no wife present -----	1 440	299	227	208	126	154	205	126	45	50	297
15 to 24 years -----	148	19	49	24	25	5	9	17	—	—	263
25 to 34 years -----	585	80	61	76	46	73	121	76	22	30	370
35 to 44 years -----	242	44	42	40	32	15	25	14	20	10	294
45 to 64 years -----	375	115	54	64	23	49	38	19	3	10	264
65 years and over -----	90	41	21	4	—	12	12	—	—	—	210
Female householder, no husband present -----	2 656	556	508	438	368	249	300	146	74	17	280
15 to 24 years -----	121	25	21	18	9	11	13	17	7	—	290
25 to 34 years -----	631	101	97	139	117	54	66	34	18	5	292
35 to 44 years -----	651	82	118	59	101	88	125	60	11	7	333
45 to 64 years -----	974	228	207	174	114	94	79	35	38	5	265
65 years and over -----	279	120	65	48	27	2	17	—	—	—	215
Median age -----	40.4	50.4	45.7	41.5	39.1	38.2	37.0	36.5	38.5	39.1	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	3 853	142	188	284	357	402	924	644	625	287	464
1975 to 1978 -----	9 769	478	889	1 279	1 482	1 298	2 075	1 149	777	342	379
1970 to 1974 -----	4 706	476	724	957	721	691	734	217	122	64	314
1960 to 1969 -----	4 398	927	1 199	790	441	317	429	155	108	32	255
1959 or earlier -----	1 411	605	403	194	103	30	50	12	8	6	212
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	207	60	29	38	27	13	12	16	12	—	269
4 rooms -----	1 474	437	341	277	195	93	64	25	34	8	244
5 rooms -----	5 091	969	911	957	798	474	650	199	88	45	285
6 rooms -----	6 507	755	1 107	1 031	879	778	1 016	503	347	91	321
7 rooms -----	5 056	260	591	724	676	630	1 070	576	408	121	372
8 or more rooms -----	5 802	147	424	477	529	750	1 400	858	751	466	440
Median -----	6.3	5.3	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.5	6.8	7.1	7.3	8.1	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	4 235	58	162	201	285	379	970	931	836	413	507
1970 to 1974 -----	2 800	49	129	286	393	470	747	306	316	104	409
1960 to 1969 -----	5 424	308	865	949	752	674	1 079	493	218	86	339
1950 to 1959 -----	4 922	944	1 013	889	662	511	574	190	102	37	278
1940 to 1949 -----	2 210	406	367	341	320	261	313	94	76	32	299
1939 or earlier -----	4 546	863	867	838	692	443	529	163	92	59	282
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	243	140	52	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	186
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 328	542	365	233	116	40	12	17	3	—	217
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	2 746	866	685	579	352	149	98	12	5	—	237
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	4 352	608	932	942	841	508	417	62	42	—	284
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	4 705	311	762	794	779	793	950	244	70	2	331
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	3 414	107	412	464	477	430	895	433	164	32	379
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	4 598	37	169	381	458	605	1 204	955	666	123	452
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	1 744	9	20	52	70	162	495	324	427	185	520
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	798	8	6	8	11	45	128	112	239	241	651
\$150,000 or more -----	209	—	—	—	—	6	13	18	24	148	750+
Median -----	\$47 100	\$27 000	\$36 700	\$39 400	\$42 800	\$48 400	\$56 600	\$64 500	\$75 000	\$103 200	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	8 550	1 664	2 088	1 592	1 091	814	808	239	143	111	266
15 to 19 percent -----	5 364	377	507	938	885	709	1 065	540	261	82	349
20 to 24 percent -----	3 985	160	316	445	582	608	965	528	318	63	390
25 to 29 percent -----	2 431	94	155	191	254	232	669	341	343	152	454
30 to 34 percent -----	1 303	72	110	107	50	120	293	236	225	90	465
35 percent or more -----	2 445	250	208	231	234	250	407	293	339	233	412
Not computed -----	59	11	19	—	8	5	5	—	11	—	249
Median -----	18.3	12.7	13.2	15.9	17.6	18.9	21.2	22.9	26.3	28.6	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	24 137	2 628	3 403	3 504	3 104	2 738	4 212	2 177	1 640	731	341
Steam or hot water system -----	878	85	139	146	125	86	178	52	39	28	328
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	20 578	1 762	2 720	2 830	2 678	2 498	3 818	2 033	1 572	667	356
Other built-in electric units -----	366	45	31	81	35	45	70	21	19	19	337
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	1 444	531	339	271	169	51	61	13	—	9	228
Other means -----	871	205	174	176	97	58	85	58	10	8	266
Air conditioning -----	21 388	2 014	2 863	2 979	2 756	2 503	3 853	2 096	1 595	729	352
Central system -----	14 403	570	1 455	1 589	1 705	1 779	3 126	1 923	1 528	728	402
1 or more individual room units -----	6 985	1 444	1 408	1 390	1 051	724	727	173	67	1	273
House heating fuel -----	24 137	2 628	3 403	3 504	3 104	2 738	4 212	2 177	1 640	731	341
Utility gas -----	21 251	2 476	3 202	3 166	2 781	2 446	3 600	1 755	1 283	542	332
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	881	54	80	144	148	111	201	85	44	14	357
Electricity -----	1 670	70	66	137	123	150	356	299	301	168	480
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	50	3	—	6	9	6	11	8	2	5	405
Other -----	285	25	55	51	43	25	44	30	10	2	313

Table A—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	13 522	211	1 457	3 463	3 594	2 164	1 834	457	342	111
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	4 055	134	775	1 414	930	404	240	80	78	95
2 persons	6 325	44	568	1 532	1 834	1 108	875	258	106	114
3 persons	1 545	10	51	285	399	359	320	48	73	127
4 persons	957	2	42	165	249	178	257	25	39	128
5 persons	438	—	12	59	132	76	98	30	31	130
6 persons	145	14	9	6	42	28	33	8	5	126
7 persons	41	7	—	2	1	10	5	6	10	155
8 or more persons	16	—	—	—	7	1	6	2	—	150
Median	1.93	1.29	1.44	1.71	1.97	2.11	2.27	2.08	2.38	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	8 168	61	561	1 727	2 256	1 591	1 389	340	243	119
15 to 24 years	52	2	2	31	—	8	9	—	—	93
25 to 34 years	276	5	21	74	67	50	40	10	9	114
35 to 44 years	632	26	11	75	182	114	118	50	56	130
45 to 64 years	3 625	23	171	656	901	796	808	174	96	127
65 years and over	3 583	5	356	891	1 106	623	414	106	82	112
Male householder, no wife present	1 092	62	230	326	251	83	79	36	25	94
15 to 24 years	43	2	12	15	5	9	—	—	—	88
25 to 34 years	70	6	9	10	20	16	7	2	—	113
35 to 44 years	92	9	13	20	29	2	17	2	—	103
45 to 64 years	378	38	81	99	67	27	22	32	12	93
65 years and over	509	7	115	182	130	29	33	—	13	93
Female householder, no husband present	4 262	88	666	1 410	1 087	490	366	81	74	99
15 to 24 years	5	—	3	—	—	—	2	—	—	71
25 to 34 years	68	1	4	17	27	4	6	2	7	111
35 to 44 years	131	2	6	15	57	4	42	—	5	119
45 to 64 years	1 043	28	131	333	292	125	71	33	30	103
65 years and over	3 015	57	522	1 045	711	357	245	46	32	97
Median age	65.8	58.9	71.0	68.7	66.5	63.8	60.9	60.6	61.1	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	385	4	34	72	143	67	51	2	12	114
1975 to 1978	1 387	48	100	352	325	208	255	61	38	115
1970 to 1974	1 693	42	163	405	395	261	271	93	63	115
1960 to 1969	3 696	50	383	725	987	595	667	160	129	117
1959 or earlier	6 361	67	777	1 909	1 744	1 033	590	141	100	106
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	430	50	153	117	67	26	15	2	—	78
4 rooms	2 155	85	505	865	454	186	35	9	16	89
5 rooms	4 246	61	455	1 295	1 290	677	360	63	45	106
6 rooms	3 648	13	240	780	1 097	741	602	113	62	118
7 rooms	1 765	2	82	299	480	326	398	120	58	126
8 or more rooms	1 278	—	22	107	206	208	424	150	161	161
Median	5.5	4.2	4.7	5.1	5.5	5.8	6.3	6.8	7.3	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	432	1	30	48	122	72	96	22	41	130
1970 to 1974	655	6	28	70	115	136	199	60	41	145
1960 to 1969	1 644	26	57	173	317	386	487	107	91	141
1950 to 1959	2 856	73	202	669	759	525	431	118	79	116
1940 to 1949	1 851	19	213	495	560	330	158	59	17	109
1939 or earlier	6 084	86	927	2 008	1 721	715	463	91	73	100
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	746	85	249	282	60	47	22	1	—	78
\$10,000 to \$19,999	2 159	77	581	802	438	182	57	10	12	88
\$20,000 to \$29,999	2 970	34	404	1 106	775	371	220	22	38	99
\$30,000 to \$39,999	2 624	6	165	832	1 016	384	177	24	20	108
\$40,000 to \$49,999	2 031	9	45	294	746	560	310	45	22	122
\$50,000 to \$59,999	1 217	—	3	111	354	339	342	59	9	135
\$60,000 to \$79,999	1 124	—	6	22	178	226	543	104	45	162
\$80,000 to \$99,999	350	—	4	12	9	53	134	102	36	186
\$100,000 to \$149,999	193	—	—	2	4	2	21	67	97	250+
\$150,000 or more	108	—	—	—	14	—	8	23	63	250+
Median	\$32 800	\$12 300	\$18 500	\$25 900	\$34 500	\$41 500	\$53 400	\$72 300	\$93 500	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	6 961	126	688	1 737	1 869	1 126	998	269	148	112
10 to 14 percent	2 595	24	292	622	716	472	365	59	45	113
15 to 19 percent	1 277	35	152	353	367	195	144	29	2	107
20 to 24 percent	854	3	115	219	233	113	118	29	24	110
25 to 29 percent	616	2	82	208	139	75	75	15	20	103
30 to 34 percent	356	—	57	108	99	23	32	16	21	103
35 percent or more	776	17	48	194	148	154	95	40	80	122
Not computed	87	4	23	22	23	6	7	—	2	94
Median	10—	10—	10.5	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	12.4	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	13 518	211	1 457	3 463	3 592	2 164	1 832	457	342	111
Steam or hot water system	757	—	25	139	214	177	118	72	12	125
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	9 800	68	643	2 324	2 849	1 734	1 541	343	298	116
Other built-in electric units	196	—	20	42	22	39	46	17	10	134
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 512	73	428	532	289	106	54	15	15	87
Other means	1 253	70	341	425	218	108	73	10	7	88
Air conditioning	11 368	99	1 030	2 723	3 154	1 929	1 688	425	320	115
Central system	5 412	18	154	750	1 415	1 168	1 296	352	259	133
1 or more individual room units	5 956	81	876	1 973	1 739	761	392	73	61	101
House heating fuel	13 518	211	1 457	3 463	3 592	2 164	1 832	457	342	111
Utility gas	12 363	189	1 366	3 291	3 365	1 929	1 551	390	282	110
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	604	9	48	92	116	144	149	25	21	131
Electricity	342	—	24	42	53	58	98	33	34	147
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	56	—	8	12	5	11	13	5	2	132
Other	153	13	11	26	53	22	21	4	3	113

Table A — 7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

Occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	35 945	5 678	4 462	7 142	9 462	9 201
15 to 24 years	1 260	280	185	181	392	222
25 to 34 years	7 614	2 138	953	1 160	1 913	1 450
35 to 44 years	7 732	1 564	1 406	1 775	1 427	1 560
45 to 64 years	13 556	1 507	1 542	3 180	3 963	3 364
65 years and over	5 783	189	376	846	1 767	2 605
Male householder, no wife present	3 876	394	453	590	1 158	1 281
15 to 24 years	368	45	76	89	97	61
25 to 34 years	940	177	134	96	313	220
35 to 44 years	549	69	95	118	144	123
45 to 64 years	1 158	85	118	198	334	423
65 years and over	861	18	30	89	270	454
Female householder, no husband present	8 995	667	771	1 300	2 825	3 432
15 to 24 years	216	33	37	31	82	33
25 to 34 years	950	165	138	161	324	162
35 to 44 years	1 051	150	215	233	276	177
45 to 64 years	2 511	226	186	384	855	860
65 years and over	4 267	93	195	491	1 288	2 200
Median age	49.3	37.5	42.5	48.1	53.0	58.4

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	6 023	2 188	751	889	1 167	1 028
1975 to 1978	14 418	4 551	1 852	2 420	3 145	2 450
1970 to 1974	8 397	—	3 083	1 572	1 897	1 845
1960 to 1969	10 051	—	—	4 151	3 029	2 871
1959 or earlier	9 927	—	—	—	4 207	5 720

ROOMS

1 room	51	18	5	7	18	3
2 rooms	184	40	8	55	67	14
3 rooms	1 009	116	142	174	272	305
4 rooms	5 002	568	769	807	1 982	1 576
5 rooms	12 370	1 385	1 237	2 024	4 141	3 583
6 rooms	12 627	1 591	1 249	2 348	3 775	3 664
7 or more rooms	16 873	3 021	2 276	3 617	3 190	4 769
Median	5.9	6.3	6.0	6.1	5.6	5.9

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	48 543	6 720	5 671	9 021	13 416	13 715
0.50 or less	33 529	4 000	3 601	6 086	9 588	10 254
0.51 to 1.00	14 299	2 615	1 999	2 813	3 633	3 239
1.01 to 1.50	633	77	61	112	176	207
1.51 or more	82	28	10	10	19	15
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	273	19	15	11	29	199
0.50 or less	187	6	9	3	14	155
0.51 to 1.00	77	13	6	6	11	41
1.01 to 1.50	9	—	—	2	4	3
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person	8 226	550	739	1 149	2 558	3 230
2 persons	17 189	1 864	1 635	3 074	5 352	5 264
3 persons	8 796	1 454	1 174	1 833	2 305	2 030
4 persons	8 858	1 840	1 400	1 783	1 986	1 849
5 persons	3 791	744	515	766	860	906
6 or more persons	1 956	287	223	427	384	635
Median	2.44	3.16	2.90	2.66	2.28	2.21
Total persons	136 329	21 868	17 535	26 607	34 430	35 889

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached	44 442	5 745	4 242	8 059	13 114	13 282
2	602	46	20	66	85	385
3 and 4	508	149	124	63	44	128
5 to 9	237	13	44	90	50	40
10 to 49	327	63	113	47	70	34
50 or more	53	14	7	22	—	10
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	2 647	709	1 136	685	82	35

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment	48 799	6 737	5 686	9 032	13 438	13 906
Steam or hot water system	2 178	174	106	648	378	872
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	38 430	6 118	5 097	7 461	10 810	8 944
Other built-in electric units	916	106	206	364	117	123
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	3 710	42	87	282	1 457	1 842
Other means	3 565	297	190	277	676	2 125
Air conditioning	41 476	5 892	5 259	8 206	11 706	10 413
Central system	25 048	5 469	4 558	6 106	6 060	2 855
1 or more individual room units	16 428	423	701	2 100	5 646	7 558
House heating fuel	48 799	6 737	5 686	9 032	13 438	13 906
Utility gas	39 983	4 787	3 999	7 380	12 423	11 394
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	4 196	593	618	813	551	1 621
Electricity	3 166	1 122	928	641	280	195
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	4 402	23	8	50	79	242
Other	1 052	212	133	148	105	454
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 691	236	254	348	736	1 117
Percent below poverty level	5.5	3.5	4.5	3.9	5.5	8.0

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000	3 457	187	246	458	938	1 628
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5 516	377	439	660	1 612	2 428
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 213	289	223	475	1 011	1 215
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 378	275	355	470	1 112	1 166
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7 517	887	887	1 334	2 326	2 083
\$25,000 to \$29,999	7 801	1 317	906	1 423	2 201	1 954
\$30,000 to \$34,999	10 402	1 915	1 451	2 277	2 635	2 124
\$35,000 to \$39,999	5 198	1 002	814	1 282	1 231	869
\$40,000 or more	2 334	490	365	653	379	447
Median	\$20 760	\$25 167	\$23 759	\$23 843	\$19 403	\$16 178
Mean	\$23 080	\$28 211	\$26 708	\$26 663	\$21 105	\$18 694

Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
48 816	6 739	5 686	9 032	13 445	13 914	20 913	1 990	3 009	4 854	5 340	5 720
6 972	570	868	1 331	2 274	1 929	6 972	570	868	1 331	2 274	1 929
1 743	177	251	372	601	342	1 743	177	251	372	601	342
2 347	171	279	362	908	627	2 347	171	279	362	908	627
901	58	72	210	267	294	901	58	72	210	267	294
1 233	100	140	235	401	357	1 233	100	140	235	401	357
748	64	126	152	97	309	748	64	126	152	97	309
5 031	436	764	1 107	1 166	1 558	5 031	436	764	1 107	1 166	1 558
1 536	149	246	380	389	372	1 536	149	246	380	389	372
1 697	148	308	421	350	470	1 697	148	308	421	350	470
548	78	59	109	133	169	548	78	59	109	133	169
810	26	126	146	153	359	810	26	126	146	153	359
440	35	25	51	141	188	440	35	25	51	141	188
8 910	984	1 377	2 416	1 900	2 233	8 910	984	1 377	2 416	1 900	2 233
1 912	220	371	452	520	349	1 912	220	371	452	520	349
2 086	170	376	560	529	451	2 086	170	376	560	529	451
882	88	96	317	183	198	882	88	96	317	183	198
1 483	107	197	343	323	513	1 483	107	197	343	323	513
2 547	399	337	744	345	722	2 547	399	337	744	345	722
33.0	33.6	30.5	33.8	29.9	37.9	33.0	33.6	30.5	33.8	29.9	37.9
10 145	1 354	1 721	2 335	2 542	2 193	10 145	1 354	1 721	2 335	2 542	2 193
6 736	636	930	1 517	1 895	1 758	6 736	636	930	1 517	1 895	1 758
2 183	—	358	585	462	778	2 183	—	358	585	462	778
1 181	—	—	417	266	498	1 181	—	—	417	266	498
668	—	—	—	175	493	668	—	—	—	175	493
585	62	128	112	135	148	585	62	128	112	135	148
1 325	124	221	464	160	356	1 325	124	221	464	160	356
4 704	656	679	1 260	896	1 213	4 704	656	679	1 260	896	1 213
6 134	555	1 005	1 449	1 822	1 303	6 134	555	1 005	1 449	1 822	1 303
4 450	389	619	970	1 250	1 222	4 450	389	619	970	1 250	1 222
2 019	129	168	384	639	699	2 019	129	168	384	639	699
1 696	75	189	215	438	779	1 696	75	189	215	438	779
4.1	3.8	4.0	3.9	4.3	4.4	4.1	3.8	4.0	3.9	4.3	4.4
20 503	1 987	2 981	4 805	5 252	5 478	20 503	1 987	2 981	4 805	5 252	5 478
14 101	1 487	2 101	3 408	3 205	3 900	14 101	1 487	2 101	3 408	3 205	3 900
5 903	487	848	1 273	1 875	1 420	5 903	487	848	1 273	1 875	1 420
382	13	32	90	141	106	382	13	32	90	141	106
117	—	—	34	31	52	117	—	—	34	31	52
410	3	28	49	88	242	410	3	28	49	88	242
294	3	19	46	57	169	294	3	19	46	57	169
106	—	9	3	29	65	106	—	9	3	29	65
10	—	—	—	2	8	10	—	—	—	2	8
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9 119	1 025	1 365	2 334	1 705	2 690	9 119	1 025	1 365	2 334	1 705	2 690
5 865	609	966	1 279	1 697	1 314	5 865	609	966	1 279	1 697	1 314
2 996	229	390	654	906	817	2 996	229	390	654	906	817
1 569	94	163	330	567	415	1 569	94	163	330	567	415
819	26	61	184	280	268	819	26	61	184	280	268
545	7	64	73	185	216	545	7	64	73	185	216
1.73	1.47	1.64	1.57	2.07	1.63	1.73	1.47	1.64	1.57	2.07	1.63</

Table A—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	48 816	44 442	1 727	2 647	20 913	8 227	1 828	1 950	1 985	4 425	1 735	763
Condominium housing units	757	274	483	—	323	61	7	90	62	75	28	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	35 945	33 585	740	1 620	6 972	4 191	537	460	463	870	154	297
15 to 24 years	1 260	947	28	285	1 743	901	153	140	114	294	29	112
25 to 34 years	7 614	7 048	149	417	2 347	1 459	220	169	170	218	15	96
35 to 44 years	7 732	7 350	109	273	901	656	53	43	47	64	—	38
45 to 64 years	13 556	12 814	259	483	1 233	799	75	61	54	171	37	36
65 years and over	5 783	5 426	195	162	748	376	36	47	78	123	73	15
Male householder, no wife present	3 876	3 121	310	445	5 031	1 446	483	589	535	1 387	362	229
15 to 24 years	368	212	34	122	1 536	464	156	206	114	441	97	58
25 to 34 years	940	759	67	114	1 697	448	184	159	247	497	81	81
35 to 44 years	549	410	55	84	548	152	61	74	39	155	27	40
45 to 64 years	1 158	967	98	93	810	272	44	91	67	227	82	27
65 years and over	861	773	56	32	440	110	38	59	68	67	75	23
Female householder, no husband present	8 995	7 736	677	582	8 910	2 590	808	901	987	2 168	1 219	237
15 to 24 years	216	129	22	65	1 912	515	148	242	240	553	109	105
25 to 34 years	950	721	103	126	2 086	644	225	259	240	552	104	62
35 to 44 years	1 051	891	69	91	882	418	83	87	82	179	14	19
45 to 64 years	2 511	2 241	140	130	1 483	551	116	148	187	345	104	32
65 years and over	4 267	3 754	343	170	2 547	462	236	165	238	539	888	19
Median age	49.3	49.6	53.8	38.9	33.0	33.4	30.7	30.9	32.5	30.3	70.5	28.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	6 023	4 879	457	687	10 145	3 651	898	1 038	1 076	2 435	578	469
1975 to 1978	14 418	12 889	470	1 059	6 736	2 758	588	602	538	1 389	647	214
1970 to 1974	8 397	7 560	186	651	2 183	897	194	167	121	348	382	74
1960 to 1969	10 051	9 525	290	236	1 181	495	110	79	180	183	128	6
1959 or earlier	9 927	9 589	324	14	668	426	38	64	70	70	—	—
ROOMS												
1 room	51	27	—	24	585	67	5	47	66	175	213	12
2 rooms	184	122	13	49	1 325	124	36	151	214	433	334	33
3 rooms	1 009	626	186	197	4 704	690	389	591	470	1 730	741	93
4 rooms	5 702	4 301	350	1 051	6 134	2 045	842	604	680	1 271	294	398
5 rooms	12 370	10 935	508	927	4 450	2 380	335	356	408	665	127	179
6 rooms	12 627	11 985	342	300	2 019	1 482	156	150	84	96	26	25
7 or more rooms	16 873	16 446	328	99	1 696	1 439	65	51	63	55	—	23
Median	5.9	6.0	5.1	4.5	4.1	5.0	4.1	3.8	3.9	3.4	2.9	4.1
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	48 543	44 231	1 679	2 633	20 503	8 122	1 752	1 902	1 907	4 339	1 721	760
0.50 or less	33 529	30 657	1 340	1 532	14 101	4 710	1 312	1 415	1 382	3 487	1 329	466
0.51 to 1.00	14 299	12 954	329	1 016	5 903	3 109	383	425	491	840	386	269
1.01 to 1.50	633	552	10	71	382	237	52	44	34	12	—	3
1.51 or more	82	68	—	14	117	66	5	18	—	—	6	22
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	273	211	48	14	410	105	76	48	78	86	14	3
0.50 or less	187	162	24	1	294	68	60	32	58	59	14	3
0.51 to 1.00	77	44	20	13	106	33	16	10	20	27	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	9	5	4	—	10	4	—	6	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	93	64	5	24	899	89	5	101	93	273	326	12
1	2 117	1 583	333	201	7 407	1 196	736	932	800	2 544	1 086	113
2	14 262	12 135	636	1 491	8 574	3 738	917	738	916	1 457	308	500
3	23 892	22 399	610	883	3 112	2 387	127	154	147	146	15	136
4	7 166	7 016	105	45	743	652	33	23	28	5	—	2
5 or more	1 286	1 245	38	3	178	165	10	2	1	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	3 457	2 984	158	315	4 109	1 317	460	458	400	651	707	116
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5 516	4 838	283	395	5 188	1 709	413	547	563	1 217	513	226
\$10,000 to \$12,499	3 213	2 736	200	277	2 911	1 135	236	289	302	689	148	112
\$12,500 to \$14,999	3 378	2 942	194	242	1 924	890	153	153	155	411	91	71
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 517	6 650	268	599	3 073	1 302	255	214	250	832	119	101
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7 801	7 180	217	404	1 908	938	190	129	203	306	69	73
\$25,000 to \$34,999	10 402	9 874	247	281	1 302	695	91	87	100	233	64	32
\$35,000 to \$49,999	5 198	4 997	84	117	408	179	25	59	12	86	19	28
\$50,000 or more	2 334	2 241	76	17	90	62	5	14	—	—	5	4
Median	\$20 760	\$21 294	\$15 379	\$15 793	\$10 996	\$12 395	\$10 434	\$9 741	\$10 244	\$11 250	\$6 337	\$10 882
Mean	\$23 080	\$23 629	\$18 783	\$16 658	\$12 678	\$14 112	\$11 845	\$12 149	\$11 568	\$12 587	\$8 793	\$12 825
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	48 799	44 428	1 727	2 644	20 899	8 227	1 825	1 950	1 976	4 425	1 735	761
Steam or hot water system	2 178	2 079	95	4	1 459	224	92	232	219	432	239	21
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	38 430	34 705	1 365	2 360	13 481	4 900	1 302	1 297	1 359	3 012	1 000	611
Other built-in electric units	916	844	56	16	1 422	117	38	77	92	670	398	30
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	3 710	3 513	79	118	2 453	1 636	237	192	155	142	36	55
Other means	3 565	3 287	132	146	2 084	1 350	156	152	151	169	62	44
Air conditioning	41 476	37 734	1 500	2 242	15 814	5 209	1 205	1 381	1 574	4 141	1 682	622
Central system	25 048	22 652	926	1 470	8 157	1 588	459	543	1 097	3 205	1 022	243
Vehicles available	46 695	42 620	1 527	2 548	17 545	7 238	1 445	1 640	1 629	3 834	1 058	701
1	12 512	10 929	742	841	10 845	3 310	905	1 187	1 230	2 908	895	410
2 or more	34 183	31 691	785	1 707	6 700	3 928	540	453	399	926	163	291
House heating fuel	48 799	44 428	1 727	2 644	20 899	8 227	1 825	1 950	1 976	4 425	1 735	761
Utility gas	39 983	36 668	1 294	2 021	14 477	6 899	1 690	1 661	1 412	1 452	781	582
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	4 196	3 680	63	453	906	671	32	26	41	40	8	88
Electricity	3 166	2 734	346	86	5 067	339	102	245	511	2 865	946	59
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	402	389	—	13	136	100	1	18	—	11	—	6
Other	1 052	957	24	71	313	218	—	—	12	57	—	26
Water heating fuel	48 715	44 351	1 725	2 639	20 851	8 171	1 828	1 950	1 985	4 419	1 735	763
Utility gas	38 851	35 771	1 284	1 796	14 256	6 683	1 682	1 656	1 447	1 557	723	508
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	3 825	3 316	73	436	946	654	22	44	55	90	—	81
Electricity	5 968	5 193	368	407	5 562	801	124	239	471	2 760	1 012	155
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	41	41	—	—	21	5	—	11	—	5	—	—
Other	30	30	—	—	66	28	—	—	12	7	—	19
Family householder	39 743	36 866	958	1 919	10 210	5 809	907	778	774	1 262	217	463
With own children under 18 years	19 628	18 281	355	992	6 071	3 763	519	515	451	460	69	294
With own children under 6 years	7 622	6 954	164	504	3 668	2 207	324	344	275	252	46	220
Female householder, no husband present	2 994	2 620	159	215	2 815	1 378	327	290	277	370	56	117
With own children under 18 years	1 631	1 385	68	178	2 282	1 125	266	281	229	223	47	111
With own children under 6 years	391	295	44	52	1 133	502	147	148	116	97	34	89
Nonfamily householder	9 073	7 576	769	728	10 703	2 418	921	1 172	1 211	3 163	1 518	300
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 691	2 303	137	251	3 726	1 409	407	424	380	527	440	139
Percent below poverty level	5.5	5.2	7.9	9.5	17.8	17.1	22.3	21.7	19.1	11.9	25.4	18.2

Table A—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	48 816	8 226	17 189	8 796	8 858	3 791	1 350	394	212	2.44	136 329
Nonrelatives present	1 398	—	728	251	177	103	64	43	32	2.46	4 293
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	1 244	631	454	77	56	19	7	—	—	1.49	2 115
4 rooms	5 702	2 146	2 292	732	377	121	34	—	—	1.81	11 272
5 rooms	12 370	2 603	5 123	2 125	1 700	602	181	29	7	2.20	30 359
6 rooms	12 627	1 665	4 703	2 464	2 496	821	317	116	45	2.49	35 693
7 rooms	8 277	667	2 579	1 680	2 002	922	281	91	55	3.03	26 384
8 or more rooms	8 596	514	2 038	1 718	2 227	1 306	530	158	105	3.51	30 506
Median	5.9	5.0	5.7	6.1	6.4	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.5	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	48 543	8 094	17 121	8 756	8 839	3 788	1 341	394	210	2.44	135 793
1.00 or less	47 828	8 094	17 099	8 736	8 786	3 648	1 123	249	93	2.43	131 709
1.01 to 1.50	633	—	—	20	35	121	211	145	101	6.17	3 746
1.51 or more	82	—	22	—	18	19	7	—	16	4.55	338
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	273	132	68	40	19	3	9	—	2	1.57	536
1.00 or less	264	132	68	40	16	3	5	—	—	1.50	489
1.01 to 1.50	9	—	—	—	3	—	4	—	2	5.88	47
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	44 442	6 958	15 678	8 039	8 325	3 579	1 268	383	212	2.47	125 653
2 or more	1 727	648	590	200	156	94	34	5	—	1.87	3 825
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	2 647	620	921	557	377	118	48	6	—	2.26	6 851
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	37 659	6 014	12 991	6 802	7 199	3 079	1 073	319	182	2.49	106 334
Less than \$10,000	989	402	330	115	68	44	10	9	11	1.78	2 126
\$10,000 to \$19,999	3 487	1 114	1 172	484	323	249	98	37	10	2.04	8 279
\$20,000 to \$29,999	5 716	1 354	2 065	928	814	340	162	47	6	2.23	14 623
\$30,000 to \$39,999	6 976	1 293	2 647	1 161	1 054	498	201	58	64	2.33	18 583
\$40,000 to \$49,999	6 736	795	2 470	1 245	1 403	534	213	52	24	2.58	18 896
\$50,000 to \$59,999	4 631	513	1 495	977	1 091	420	107	24	10	2.82	14 221
\$60,000 to \$79,999	5 722	386	1 800	1 141	1 503	606	198	46	42	3.09	18 472
\$80,000 to \$99,999	2 094	80	584	474	639	249	47	19	2	3.31	6 922
\$100,000 to \$149,999	991	61	327	213	241	93	21	22	13	3.00	3 131
\$150,000 or more	317	16	101	70	63	46	16	5	—	3.09	1 081
Median	\$42 200	\$31 000	\$41 000	\$45 200	\$49 500	\$47 400	\$42 900	\$42 200	\$40 000	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	48 816	8 226	17 189	8 796	8 858	3 791	1 350	394	212	2.44	136 329
Median income	\$20 760	\$8 830	\$19 462	\$23 905	\$25 187	\$26 357	\$25 288	\$27 727	\$27 019	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	15.5	20.6	13.1	15.7	16.6	15.9	16.2	13.8	16.0	...	...
With a mortgage	18.3	25.2	17.3	18.3	18.1	17.5	17.4	14.7	16.9	...	...
Not mortgaged	10—	18.0	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 691	1 274	670	240	256	119	87	21	24	1.61	...
Median income	\$2 980	\$2 554	\$3 231	\$2 860	\$3 333	\$5 174	\$7 793	\$8 875	\$11 250	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	49.4	44.8	39.7	50+	50+	50+	50+	13.8	32.5	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	14.2	32.5	...	...
Not mortgaged	37.7	39.4	34.4	50+	46.0	—	23.3	12.5	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	20 913	9 119	5 865	2 996	1 569	819	329	150	66	1.73	43 849
Nonrelatives present	1 958	—	1 387	332	109	75	11	37	7	2.21	4 943
ROOMS											
1 room	585	546	31	—	6	—	—	2	—	1.04	647
2 rooms	1 325	1 081	185	18	24	5	—	12	—	1.11	1 611
3 rooms	4 704	3 585	815	231	58	15	—	—	—	1.16	6 103
4 rooms	6 134	2 598	2 190	910	314	71	39	12	—	1.71	11 277
5 rooms	4 450	840	1 711	1 025	525	209	92	40	8	2.31	11 634
6 rooms	2 019	284	562	456	316	255	93	39	14	2.86	6 498
7 or more rooms	1 696	185	371	356	326	264	105	45	44	3.32	6 079
Median	4.1	3.3	4.4	4.8	5.2	5.9	5.9	5.7	7.4	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	20 503	8 847	5 792	2 943	1 569	811	327	148	66	1.74	43 203
1.00 or less	20 004	8 847	5 761	2 931	1 481	722	198	43	21	1.70	40 479
1.01 to 1.50	382	—	—	12	58	69	129	79	35	5.90	2 227
1.51 or more	117	—	31	—	30	20	—	26	10	4.42	497
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	410	272	73	53	—	8	2	2	—	1.25	646
1.00 or less	400	272	73	47	—	6	—	2	—	1.24	604
1.01 to 1.50	10	—	—	6	—	2	2	—	—	3.33	42
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	8 227	1 802	2 461	1 860	1 068	632	229	109	66	2.44	22 618
2	1 828	819	555	229	123	73	21	8	—	1.67	3 764
3 and 4	1 950	1 030	510	227	121	27	7	—	—	1.45	3 518
5 to 9	1 985	1 021	555	229	82	50	48	—	—	1.47	3 655
10 to 49	4 425	2 765	1 287	269	69	28	—	7	—	1.30	6 441
50 or more	1 735	1 418	252	55	10	—	—	—	—	1.11	2 188
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	763	264	245	127	96	9	3	19	—	1.98	1 665
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	19 778	8 856	5 518	2 754	1 432	729	296	137	56	1.69	40 837
Less than \$100	1 475	1 094	168	113	47	30	11	12	—	1.17	2 111
\$100 to \$149	2 457	1 602	449	262	88	33	14	9	—	1.27	3 978
\$150 to \$199	3 963	2 131	1 043	396	238	91	35	21	8	1.43	7 107
\$200 to \$249	3 998	1 764	1 181	490	294	162	75	13	19	1.70	8 023
\$250 to \$299	3 440	1 311	1 193	561	199	85	56	21	14	1.84	7 117
\$300 to \$349	1 884	415	667	475	162	103	31	25	6	2.29	4 873
\$350 to \$399	932	153	321	153	168	109	23	5	—	2.48	2 767
\$400 to \$499	619	78	152	144	152	60	14	19	—	3.05	2 130
\$500 or more	185	17	37	53	39	17	8	5	9	3.23	790
No cash rent	825	291	307	107	45	39	29	7	—	1.90	1 941
Median	\$220	\$188	\$240	\$256	\$255	\$266	\$249	\$267	\$252	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	20 913	9 119	5 865	2 996	1 569	819	329	150	66	1.73	43 849
Median income	\$10 996	\$8 070	\$13 530	\$12 473	\$15 160	\$15 712	\$17 464	\$13 833	\$16 458	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	24.1	26.4	21.7	24.4	21.7	22.1	21.8	22.9	18.0	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 726	1 775	762	560	272	182	80	70	25	1.62	...
Median income	\$3 323	\$2 532	\$3 738	\$3 762	\$4 158	\$5 917	\$6 000	\$7 738	\$6 625	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	42.5	29.5	43.5	...	...

Table A-10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

The SMSA	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	8 226	1 260	7 600	7 712	5 747	368	929	547	1 139	822	216	948	1 051	2 495	4 193	49.2
2 persons	17 189	15	131	313	17	—	—	2	8	—	—	12	—	18	3	40.8
3 persons	8 796	449	2 052	1 299	538	—	—	66	61	39	—	2	—	16	74	43.8
4 persons	8 858	191	2 822	3 040	145	—	—	24	38	—	—	25	—	135	—	—
5 persons	3 791	21	873	1 759	24	—	—	11	60	—	—	14	—	135	—	—
6 or more persons	1 956	—	259	1 006	19	—	—	13	3	—	—	27	—	30	—	—
Median	2.57	3.55	2.52	4.14	2.07	1.61	1.22	1.41	1.23	1.12	1.45	2.16	2.60	1.36	1.11	41.9
Total persons	136 329	3 438	27 465	32 370	12 570	686	1 433	984	1 840	1 058	374	2 179	2 816	4 302	5 167	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	48 543	1 260	7 600	7 712	5 747	368	929	547	1 139	822	216	948	1 051	2 495	4 193	49.2
1.01 or more persons per room	715	15	131	313	17	—	—	2	8	—	—	12	—	18	3	40.8
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	273	—	14	20	36	—	—	—	19	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	9	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified owner-occupied housing units																
With a mortgage	37 659	857	6 402	6 195	4 334	191	655	334	753	599	126	699	782	2 017	3 294	48.9
Less than 15 percent	24 137	805	6 126	5 563	3 751	148	585	242	375	90	121	631	651	974	279	40.4
15 to 19 percent	8 550	138	1 160	1 160	284	32	110	56	140	5	15	10	53	169	40	46.8
20 to 24 percent	5 364	182	1 499	1 522	102	25	139	43	100	27	7	124	133	190	27	38.7
25 to 29 percent	3 985	180	1 535	1 535	132	32	103	61	66	9	25	104	102	164	26	35.1
30 to 34 percent	2 431	188	972	401	53	17	89	33	7	—	7	93	115	98	54	33.9
35 percent or more	1 303	34	414	297	65	6	57	6	16	27	—	71	77	47	25	36.6
Not computed	2 445	83	546	341	115	36	78	43	46	22	62	219	165	300	98	38.0
Median	59	—	—	—	14	—	9	—	—	—	5	10	6	6	9	39.6
Not mortgaged	13 522	22.3	21.3	17.0	19.5	22.7	21.9	21.8	17.4	30.7	37.9	28.9	26.5	23.8	28.9	—
Less than 10 percent	6 961	52	276	632	3 583	43	70	92	378	509	5	68	131	1 043	3 015	65.8
10 to 14 percent	2 595	47	202	495	1 724	26	36	61	240	120	1	21	37	455	670	60.7
15 to 19 percent	1 277	2	11	77	997	7	16	12	49	105	—	19	29	225	503	68.2
20 to 24 percent	854	3	5	20	391	—	8	7	25	90	—	21	22	88	466	71.0
25 to 29 percent	616	—	—	16	136	10	5	—	15	71	—	—	25	98	405	73.3
30 to 34 percent	356	—	—	12	52	—	—	—	2	33	—	—	—	35	315	75.3
35 percent or more	776	—	3	12	105	—	5	—	34	36	—	7	9	46	206	74.9
Not computed	87	—	2	2	21	—	—	6	2	—	—	—	9	7	23	73.7
Median	10—	10—	10—	10—	10.3	10—	10—	10—	10—	16.6	23.8	13.4	14.1	11.4	18.5	65.5
Renter-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	9 119	1 743	2 347	901	748	1 536	1 697	548	810	440	1 912	2 086	882	1 483	2 547	33.0
2 persons	5 865	933	760	93	647	1 045	1 179	463	669	395	879	925	217	953	2 394	42.4
3 persons	2 996	639	647	180	267	330	377	61	97	45	685	600	234	273	110	29.0
4 persons	1 569	132	544	286	22	123	54	8	35	—	266	342	177	152	30	28.5
5 persons	819	30	278	186	3	17	38	13	4	—	37	167	135	66	5	33.1
6 or more persons	545	9	118	156	105	8	29	3	5	—	33	29	65	16	—	—
Median	1.73	2.43	3.14	4.12	2.08	1.23	1.22	1.09	1.11	1.06	1.61	1.70	2.46	1.28	2.3	37.3
Total persons	43 849	4 327	7 863	3 869	1 665	2 178	2 586	642	1 016	478	3 465	4 204	2 377	2 460	2 761	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	20 503	1 735	2 312	887	742	1 499	1 673	545	787	390	1 860	2 032	872	1 461	2 486	33.0
1.01 or more persons per room	499	26	158	97	70	3	8	—	—	—	16	43	58	12	8	34.8
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	410	8	35	14	6	37	24	3	23	50	52	54	10	22	61	34.3
1.01 or more persons per room	10	—	8	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29.2
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified renter-occupied housing units																
Less than 15 percent	19 778	1 647	2 088	791	632	1 507	1 632	541	756	396	1 887	2 058	859	1 425	2 467	32.7
15 to 19 percent	3 378	291	528	295	109	213	328	159	179	72	114	203	84	231	225	35.2
20 to 24 percent	3 470	332	466	200	251	202	389	140	111	33	238	327	173	257	251	32.5
25 to 29 percent	3 074	331	361	75	148	229	288	62	140	56	229	302	89	239	405	32.0
30 to 34 percent	2 258	223	193	87	55	149	175	65	40	61	222	305	90	210	321	32.5
35 to 39 percent	1 619	103	117	32	45	118	125	29	51	24	216	243	137	99	235	31.8
40 to 49 percent	2 239	158	196	32	51	188	123	31	78	69	350	236	131	112	429	30.8
50 percent or more	2 708	146	115	47	56	339	161	27	90	42	467	381	147	205	448	29.6
Not computed	1 032	63	112	23	95	78	43	28	67	39	51	61	8	72	153	50.6
Median	24.1	22.6	19.9	17.2	22.5	27.5	21.3	18.5	21.9	26.4	32.7	27.7	29.4	23.9	29.3	...

Table A—11. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

The SMSA

	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	8 226	2 609	172	649	302	789	697	5 617	114	296	233	1 467	3 507
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 094	2 548	172	642	300	772	662	5 546	114	295	233	1 458	3 446
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	132	61	—	7	2	17	35	71	—	1	—	9	61
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	6 958	2 131	109	536	199	658	629	4 827	52	217	167	1 278	3 113
2 or more	648	194	12	43	44	59	36	454	16	53	50	91	244
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	620	284	51	70	59	72	32	336	46	26	16	98	150
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	2 285	424	17	34	32	110	231	1 861	19	15	18	299	1 510
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 318	513	47	61	22	101	282	1 805	59	38	30	511	1 167
\$10,000 to \$12,499	892	320	43	63	55	102	57	572	25	71	51	144	281
\$12,500 to \$14,999	684	248	18	66	14	99	51	436	6	35	30	139	226
\$15,000 to \$19,999	979	497	37	185	67	165	43	482	5	82	54	192	149
\$20,000 to \$24,999	459	211	5	93	36	63	14	248	—	49	27	105	67
\$25,000 to \$34,999	404	269	—	120	54	84	11	135	—	6	23	57	49
\$35,000 to \$49,999	101	77	5	20	15	37	—	24	—	—	—	6	18
\$50,000 or more	104	50	—	7	7	28	8	54	—	—	—	14	40
Median	\$8 830	\$12 979	\$11 279	\$17 929	\$16 591	\$14 558	\$6 469	\$7 432	\$8 929	\$14 214	\$13 958	\$9 256	\$5 878
Mean	\$11 605	\$15 614	\$11 702	\$18 393	\$18 653	\$18 334	\$9 593	\$9 742	\$8 683	\$14 782	\$14 692	\$12 384	\$7 917
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	6 014	1 714	94	473	169	486	492	4 300	49	217	153	1 142	2 739
With a mortgage	1 959	903	88	434	118	206	57	1 056	44	196	139	454	223
Less than \$200	505	202	17	65	24	62	34	303	17	37	19	128	102
\$200 to \$249	364	138	26	49	23	31	9	226	12	28	47	98	41
\$250 to \$299	284	124	17	51	17	37	2	160	6	31	15	65	43
\$300 to \$349	195	76	19	29	12	16	—	119	2	23	23	44	27
\$350 to \$399	206	106	5	61	8	32	—	100	—	12	16	70	2
\$400 to \$499	240	139	—	97	7	23	12	101	7	45	12	29	8
\$500 to \$599	87	55	4	41	8	2	—	32	—	20	7	5	—
\$600 to \$749	57	42	—	22	17	3	—	15	—	—	—	15	—
\$750 or more	21	21	—	19	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$269	\$295	\$253	\$369	\$285	\$264	\$187	\$250	\$221	\$304	\$262	\$251	\$212
Not mortgaged	4 055	811	6	39	51	280	435	3 244	5	21	14	688	2 516
Less than \$50	134	50	2	6	9	28	5	84	—	1	—	28	55
\$50 to \$74	775	207	4	3	13	75	112	568	3	—	—	122	443
\$75 to \$99	1 414	272	—	5	12	83	172	1 142	—	—	8	248	886
\$100 to \$124	930	166	—	8	3	46	109	764	—	14	—	142	608
\$125 to \$149	404	31	—	8	2	6	15	373	—	—	—	79	294
\$150 to \$199	240	47	—	7	12	14	14	193	2	6	6	27	152
\$200 to \$249	80	22	—	2	—	20	—	58	—	—	—	12	46
\$250 or more	78	16	—	—	—	8	8	62	—	—	—	30	32
Median	\$95	\$89	\$56	\$117	\$82	\$86	\$90	\$96	\$71	\$117	\$97	\$95	\$96
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	20.6	18.8	25.9	22.8	16.7	13.4	18.8	21.4	24.9	25.7	22.4	18.8	21.5
With a mortgage	25.2	22.5	26.8	23.6	20.5	18.2	33.4	27.6	25.0	26.7	23.0	29.7	29.8
Not mortgaged	18.0	13.3	10—	10—	10—	10—	17.9	19.1	23.8	14.3	10—	13.4	20.7
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 274	218	17	30	8	92	71	1 056	17	15	18	185	821
Percent below poverty level	15.5	8.4	9.9	4.6	2.6	11.7	10.2	18.8	14.9	5.1	7.7	12.6	23.4
Renter-occupied housing units	9 119	3 751	1 045	1 179	463	669	395	5 368	879	925	217	953	2 394
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 847	3 647	1 008	1 169	460	652	358	5 200	835	887	210	935	2 333
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	272	104	37	10	3	17	37	168	44	38	7	18	61
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 802	819	217	231	102	186	83	983	149	152	37	264	381
2	819	371	111	136	49	42	33	448	58	91	34	64	201
3 and 4	1 030	510	159	129	74	89	59	520	111	127	12	105	165
5 to 9	1 021	406	85	162	39	58	62	615	122	102	37	135	219
10 to 49	2 765	1 176	361	395	146	214	60	1 589	341	380	87	260	521
50 or more	1 418	309	66	76	27	65	75	1 109	53	63	10	95	888
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	264	160	46	50	26	15	23	104	45	10	—	30	19
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	2 768	950	280	210	69	184	207	1 818	284	115	16	250	1 153
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 879	1 048	398	276	75	175	124	1 831	391	345	85	211	799
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 301	562	168	240	72	69	13	739	145	192	51	179	172
\$12,500 to \$14,999	667	259	85	106	21	43	4	408	30	154	16	108	100
\$15,000 to \$19,999	983	624	102	225	162	113	22	359	29	92	43	124	71
\$20,000 to \$24,999	311	165	—	90	26	44	5	146	—	25	6	65	50
\$25,000 to \$34,999	153	105	12	25	29	35	4	48	—	2	—	16	30
\$35,000 to \$49,999	41	27	—	7	9	—	11	14	—	—	—	—	14
\$50,000 or more	16	11	—	—	—	6	5	5	—	—	—	—	5
Median	\$8 070	\$9 428	\$7 965	\$11 078	\$14 345	\$9 225	\$4 876	\$7 262	\$7 209	\$10 033	\$10 368	\$10 216	\$5 214
Mean	\$9 190	\$10 638	\$8 423	\$11 599	\$13 706	\$11 141	\$9 182	\$8 179	\$6 815	\$10 102	\$10 919	\$10 250	\$6 863
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	8 856	3 624	1 026	1 143	456	631	368	5 232	864	922	212	907	2 327
Less than \$100	1 094	342	53	38	42	99	110	752	20	11	20	80	621
\$100 to \$149	1 602	672	123	226	101	98	124	930	141	94	26	188	481
\$150 to \$199	2 131	934	293	284	96	188	73	1 197	277	267	35	199	419
\$200 to \$249	1 764	759	282	278	118	72	9	1 005	228	273	57	205	242
\$250 to \$299	1 311	573	196	225	38	96	18	738	165	188	44	130	211
\$300 to \$349	415	107	31	35	22	16	3	308	20	48	22	47	171
\$350 to \$399	153	66	7	21	18	20	—	87	6	19	—	11	51
\$400 to \$499	78	15	—	7	8	—	—	63	—	5	6	11	41
\$500 or more	17	13	—	7	6	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	4
No cash rent	291	143	41	22	7	42	31	148	7	17	2	36	86
Median	\$188	\$191	\$203	\$203	\$195	\$166	\$119	\$185	\$198	\$216	\$220	\$186	\$152
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	26.4	23.7	29.4	22.4	18.1	22.5	27.1	28.0	33.5	25.0	25.1	23.5	29.9
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 775	608	209	140	45	133	81	1 167	222	88	10	201	646
Percent below poverty level	19.5	16.2	20.0	11.9	9.7	19.9	20.5	21.7	25.3	9.5	4.6	21.1	27.0

Table A — 12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA					The SMSA				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units	1 517	323	331	863	Vacant for rent housing units	2 803	1 370	641	792
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms	98	14	51	33	1 room	92	80	—	12
4 rooms	343	35	53	255	2 rooms	177	128	21	28
5 rooms	545	117	57	371	3 rooms	572	297	168	107
6 rooms	242	68	77	97	4 rooms	699	403	180	116
7 rooms	141	39	51	51	5 rooms	917	309	216	392
8 or more rooms	148	50	42	56	6 rooms	241	93	27	121
Median	5.1	5.5	5.6	4.9	7 or more rooms	105	60	29	16
					Median	4.3	3.9	4.2	4.8
PLUMBING FACILITIES					PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 499	313	331	855	Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 769	1 355	641	773
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	18	10	—	8	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	34	15	—	19
BEDROOMS					BEDROOMS				
None	—	—	—	—	None	138	101	10	27
1	151	32	61	58	1	911	481	254	176
2	535	112	116	307	2	1 004	541	238	225
3	676	155	68	453	3	596	208	123	265
4	126	17	66	43	4	133	24	15	94
5 or more	29	7	20	2	5 or more	21	15	1	5
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980	306	129	71	106	1975 to March 1980	316	214	82	20
1970 to 1974	82	15	21	46	1970 to 1974	267	179	49	39
1960 to 1969	170	43	65	62	1960 to 1969	1 113	429	233	451
1950 to 1959	568	49	31	488	1950 to 1959	253	170	42	41
1940 to 1949	79	16	44	19	1940 to 1949	205	115	14	76
1939 or earlier	312	71	99	142	1939 or earlier	649	263	221	165
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached	1 349	227	295	827	1, detached or attached	843	255	157	431
2 or more	131	94	25	12	2	146	90	39	17
Mobile home or trailer	37	2	11	24	3 and 4	217	94	42	81
HEATING EQUIPMENT					5 to 9	276	153	79	44
Central heating system	1 472	318	314	840	10 to 49	1 066	632	242	192
Other means	41	5	17	19	50 or more	98	54	44	—
None	4	—	—	4	Mobile home or trailer	157	92	38	27
PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units	1 239	220	241	778	Specified vacant for rent housing units	2 762	1 363	623	776
Less than \$10,000	36	14	2	20	Less than \$100	314	147	89	78
\$10,000 to \$19,999	103	25	21	57	\$100 to \$149	410	194	132	84
\$20,000 to \$29,999	272	22	48	202	\$150 to \$199	532	328	103	101
\$30,000 to \$39,999	440	29	60	351	\$200 to \$249	770	370	195	205
\$40,000 to \$49,999	86	19	25	42	\$250 to \$299	326	161	38	127
\$50,000 to \$59,999	85	23	33	29	\$300 to \$399	385	150	66	169
\$60,000 to \$79,999	154	76	42	36	\$400 or more	25	13	—	12
\$80,000 to \$99,999	35	6	10	19	Median	\$208	\$202	\$195	\$223
\$100,000 or more	28	6	—	22					
Median	\$36 700	\$50 400	\$37 900	\$36 000					

Table A — 13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units							
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
The SMSA															
Total	1 239	36	375	526	274	28	36 700	2 762	314	942	1 096	385	25	208	
PLUMBING FACILITIES															
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 228	29	373	524	274	28	36 700	2 730	299	935	1 086	385	25	208	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	11	7	2	2	—	—	10 000—	32	15	7	10	—	—	112	
BEDROOMS															
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	138	46	58	34	—	—	152	
1	69	20	41	4	—	4	15 400	904	89	411	367	37	—	191	
2	377	11	245	103	18	—	28 900	990	92	322	492	65	19	210	
3	645	—	56	404	182	3	38 600	580	72	131	181	192	4	250	
4	126	—	23	13	71	19	60 700	130	—	17	22	91	—	330	
5 or more	22	5	10	2	3	2	29 000	20	15	3	—	—	2	97	
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1975 to March 1980	180	—	5	18	147	10	63 600	315	3	41	129	125	17	277	
1970 to 1974	45	—	3	6	25	11	70 500	265	22	104	128	9	2	225	
1960 to 1969	129	2	14	49	60	4	49 400	1 113	81	147	682	201	2	226	
1950 to 1959	562	—	200	336	23	3	36 200	250	38	132	46	34	—	157	
1940 to 1949	70	—	38	24	8	—	29 500	205	30	152	23	—	—	151	
1939 or earlier	253	34	115	93	11	—	27 100	614	140	366	88	16	4	133	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1, detached or attached	1 239	36	375	526	274	28	36 700	802	96	288	215	197	6	218	
2 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 803	180	553	865	188	17	211	
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	157	38	101	16	—	2	157	

Table A — 14. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	35 181	808	3 055	5 112	6 578	6 409	4 450	5 482	2 028	954	305	42 800	47 500
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Morried-couple families -----	26 635	368	1 683	3 303	4 741	5 106	3 665	4 797	1 858	842	272	45 900	50 900
15 to 24 years -----	822	10	61	143	316	170	66	32	17	7	—	35 100	37 500
25 to 34 years -----	6 060	34	190	675	1 230	1 369	933	1 222	258	146	3	46 300	49 600
35 to 44 years -----	5 768	49	267	442	677	987	909	1 351	737	233	116	54 500	59 600
45 to 64 years -----	9 883	160	626	1 253	1 627	1 837	1 330	1 741	783	395	131	46 800	52 300
65 years and over -----	4 102	115	539	790	891	743	427	451	63	61	22	36 100	40 100
Male householder, no wife present -----	2 301	149	395	440	502	292	206	213	63	34	7	32 800	37 200
15 to 24 years -----	181	19	27	11	86	19	3	16	—	—	—	32 200	31 300
25 to 34 years -----	625	23	68	107	118	78	71	113	31	14	2	39 800	45 200
35 to 44 years -----	317	20	56	34	70	51	39	32	15	—	—	37 400	38 600
45 to 64 years -----	606	45	98	142	107	107	41	38	15	8	5	31 400	36 400
65 years and over -----	572	42	146	146	121	37	52	14	2	12	—	26 600	30 400
Female householder, no husband present -----	6 245	291	977	1 369	1 335	1 011	579	472	107	78	26	33 500	36 800
15 to 24 years -----	119	1	26	48	17	7	13	7	—	—	—	24 600	30 900
25 to 34 years -----	633	16	89	127	142	131	54	58	5	4	7	36 200	39 100
35 to 44 years -----	652	19	33	76	103	115	144	128	29	—	5	47 200	47 300
45 to 64 years -----	1 805	85	225	384	371	311	190	112	59	60	8	34 900	39 800
65 years and over -----	3 036	170	604	734	702	447	178	167	14	14	6	30 100	32 500
Median age -----	48.8	60.5	61.2	56.6	50.5	47.3	44.9	43.5	43.8	47.9	48.1	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	3 962	47	190	335	665	736	625	899	329	102	34	50 100	53 600
1975 to 1978 -----	10 464	165	549	1 110	1 861	1 905	1 412	2 143	797	430	92	48 000	53 100
1970 to 1974 -----	5 963	100	498	810	1 097	986	808	997	407	180	80	44 500	49 700
1960 to 1969 -----	7 535	236	691	1 135	1 276	1 586	975	1 015	385	148	88	42 600	46 200
1959 or earlier -----	7 257	260	1 127	1 722	1 679	1 196	630	428	110	94	11	32 700	35 800
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	555	124	195	96	62	33	21	21	2	—	1	17 300	22 900
4 rooms -----	3 397	248	868	979	853	279	80	60	12	18	—	25 500	27 100
5 rooms -----	8 637	215	1 062	1 940	2 327	1 732	823	450	77	9	2	34 800	35 700
6 rooms -----	9 500	158	602	1 283	2 023	2 203	1 544	1 358	232	88	9	42 900	44 500
7 rooms -----	6 355	46	222	563	798	1 200	1 094	1 749	491	161	31	52 500	54 600
8 or more rooms -----	6 737	17	106	251	515	962	888	1 844	1 214	678	262	66 700	72 600
Median -----	6.0	4.6	4.9	5.3	5.5	6.0	6.3	7.0	7.8	8.3	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	35	12	9	3	2	6	—	2	—	—	1	17 800	28 500
1 -----	1 192	201	466	250	142	69	33	28	3	—	—	18 100	22 000
2 -----	9 523	371	1 505	2 547	2 552	1 392	637	419	36	62	2	31 200	32 900
3 -----	17 969	201	887	1 920	3 171	3 927	2 952	3 538	957	341	75	46 900	49 800
4 -----	5 514	20	154	344	628	858	733	1 263	903	448	163	60 300	66 600
5 or more -----	948	3	34	48	83	157	95	232	129	103	64	63 100	72 400
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	4 440	27	51	65	348	391	616	1 769	693	391	89	68 100	71 300
1970 to 1974 -----	3 268	35	55	122	362	454	620	978	462	126	54	59 800	62 900
1960 to 1969 -----	6 688	32	176	447	832	1 616	1 364	1 406	464	263	88	51 500	56 400
1950 to 1959 -----	7 361	100	534	1 315	1 847	1 778	933	580	158	76	40	39 300	41 600
1940 to 1949 -----	3 734	76	373	788	980	807	325	271	86	23	5	36 800	38 400
1939 or earlier -----	9 690	538	1 866	2 375	2 209	1 363	592	478	165	75	29	30 300	33 400
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	2 128	260	600	497	412	128	125	54	30	8	14	23 300	28 300
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	3 704	249	711	952	807	497	240	160	33	53	2	29 400	32 500
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	2 029	77	275	449	503	369	139	175	35	7	—	33 600	35 800
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	2 318	41	307	559	553	458	219	151	16	14	—	34 000	36 300
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	5 339	73	490	1 009	1 271	1 105	717	571	77	19	7	38 600	40 300
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	5 825	49	338	739	1 294	1 269	978	880	235	43	—	43 400	45 600
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	7 987	45	261	717	1 213	1 677	1 309	1 920	594	211	40	50 500	53 800
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	4 115	11	56	164	424	733	625	1 221	608	232	41	60 600	63 300
\$50,000 or more -----	1 736	3	17	26	101	173	98	350	400	367	201	84 500	94 300
Median -----	\$21 621	\$7 400	\$11 968	\$15 467	\$18 974	\$22 377	\$23 993	\$28 863	\$34 884	\$41 332	\$63 043	...	...
Mean -----	\$23 846	\$10 487	\$13 394	\$16 451	\$19 590	\$23 756	\$24 899	\$29 927	\$38 364	\$50 866	\$75 877	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	22 644	200	1 150	2 423	4 108	4 452	3 260	4 399	1 678	765	209	47 600	52 400
Less than 15 percent -----	8 135	60	423	953	1 627	1 717	1 108	1 317	558	252	120	45 800	51 600
15 to 19 percent -----	5 030	49	296	507	818	952	717	1 103	391	174	23	48 800	52 500
20 to 24 percent -----	3 715	24	146	390	745	782	499	817	246	61	5	47 100	50 300
25 to 29 percent -----	2 289	5	58	201	388	415	379	463	242	119	19	51 700	56 500
30 to 34 percent -----	1 259	12	57	119	118	245	238	310	95	53	12	53 500	56 900
35 percent or more -----	2 162	50	170	241	390	333	313	389	140	106	30	46 800	52 500
Not computed -----	54	—	—	12	22	8	6	—	6	—	—	37 500	42 800
Median -----	18.1	19.1	17.6	17.5	17.7	17.7	18.6	19.0	18.6	18.8	14.1	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	12 537	608	1 905	2 689	2 470	1 957	1 190	1 083	350	189	96	33 600	38 600
Less than 10 percent -----	6 555	218	755	1 403	1 266	1 104	675	658	267	146	63	36 400	42 200
10 to 14 percent -----	2 404	104	379	480	474	424	233	236	36	21	17	33 700	37 900
15 to 19 percent -----	1 202	92	216	280	278	155	113	64	4	—	—	30 400	31 900
20 to 24 percent -----	739	32	175	136	164	126	46	46	9	5	—	31 500	32 900
25 to 29 percent -----	561	78	139	146	72	66	31	23	6	—	—	24 300	28 100
30 to 34 percent -----	306	38	66	66	69	—	49	12	5	1	—	27 600	30 400
35 percent or more -----	689	42	143	158	141	70	41	39	23	16	16	30 100	38 500
Not computed -----	81	4	32	20	6	12	2	5	—	—	—	21 900	26 500
Median -----	10—	14.0	12.4	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	35 098	764	3 025	5 106	6 575	6 409	4 450	5 482	2 028	954	305	42 900	47 600
1.01 or more persons per room -----	415	24	127	54	121	52	12	19	—	6	—	30 200	30 400
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	83	44	30	6	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	12 100
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment -----	35 177	806	3 055	5 112	6 576	6 409	4 450	5 482	2 028	954	305	42 800	47 500
Central heating system -----	33 247	480	2 442	4 721	6 375	6 255	4 358	5 369	1 995	953	299	43 700	48 700
Air conditioning -----	30 692	354	1 998	4 075	5 721	5 916	4 158	5 246	1 988	933	303	44 900	50 100
Central system -----	18 811	60	377	1 108	2 347	3 574	3 385	4 843	1 918	897	302	54 900	60 300
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	1 588	210	406	322	312	100	96	69	36	23	14	25 300	31 500
Percent below poverty level -----	4.5	26.0	13.3	6.3	4.7	1.6	2.2	1.3	1.8	2.4	4.6	...	...

Table A—15. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	16 898	1 154	2 033	3 325	3 497	2 936	1 651	861	537	160	744	222
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	5 463	98	410	812	1 183	1 004	639	507	307	135	368	252
15 to 24 years.....	1 520	10	148	243	449	364	159	69	12	15	51	237
25 to 34 years.....	1 828	27	82	261	418	384	213	208	108	33	94	259
35 to 44 years.....	621	18	19	62	99	76	116	103	76	29	23	311
45 to 64 years.....	914	32	51	138	131	130	93	95	73	41	130	275
65 years and over.....	580	11	110	108	86	50	58	32	38	17	70	270
Male householder, no wife present	4 109	288	600	897	938	718	298	123	57	18	172	210
15 to 24 years.....	1 293	48	116	300	343	280	113	29	9	—	55	218
25 to 34 years.....	1 408	19	207	286	391	290	104	50	30	7	24	228
35 to 44 years.....	439	42	68	86	113	44	39	18	8	11	10	209
45 to 64 years.....	604	75	95	159	71	79	39	26	10	—	50	169
65 years and over.....	365	104	114	66	20	25	3	—	—	—	33	124
Female householder, no husband present	7 326	768	1 023	1 616	1 376	1 214	714	231	173	7	204	205
15 to 24 years.....	1 565	34	162	472	351	314	169	36	17	—	10	215
25 to 34 years.....	1 706	74	162	369	443	319	155	103	38	—	43	230
35 to 44 years.....	649	44	56	90	106	152	123	36	34	3	5	256
45 to 64 years.....	1 113	93	169	250	211	208	84	12	34	—	52	203
65 years and over.....	2 293	523	474	435	265	221	183	44	50	4	94	159
Median age	32.5	68.9	44.7	30.9	28.4	28.8	32.2	32.6	38.4	39.8	53.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	8 493	249	801	1 487	1 899	1 838	1 035	542	356	114	172	243
1975 to 1978.....	5 356	499	687	1 134	1 162	824	400	250	141	37	222	211
1970 to 1974.....	1 620	259	319	289	239	212	109	32	27	4	130	173
1960 to 1969.....	959	125	166	252	143	51	85	33	13	5	86	174
1959 or earlier.....	470	22	60	163	54	11	22	4	—	—	134	176
ROOMS												
1 room.....	536	128	138	107	127	18	2	—	—	—	16	146
2 rooms.....	1 189	183	284	257	256	167	13	11	9	—	9	176
3 rooms.....	4 050	557	789	1 089	832	591	119	4	11	7	51	180
4 rooms.....	5 116	164	550	1 052	1 206	1 130	634	139	46	10	185	230
5 rooms.....	3 329	76	208	584	665	604	523	291	185	30	163	254
6 rooms.....	1 472	32	38	160	286	207	239	278	77	29	126	288
7 or more rooms.....	1 206	14	26	76	125	219	121	138	209	84	194	319
Median	4.0	3.0	3.3	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.6	5.5	5.7	6.6	5.2	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	16 898	1 154	2 033	3 325	3 497	2 936	1 651	861	537	160	744	222
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	16 608	1 056	1 988	3 272	3 442	2 921	1 651	858	537	160	723	224
0.50 or less.....	11 892	814	1 491	2 522	2 441	2 028	1 095	514	319	100	568	217
0.51 to 1.00.....	4 395	226	467	722	884	841	513	336	198	60	148	240
1.01 to 1.50.....	249	14	13	20	79	45	43	8	20	—	7	247
1.51 or more.....	72	2	17	8	38	7	—	—	—	—	—	225
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	290	98	45	53	55	15	—	3	—	—	21	128
0.50 or less.....	202	51	36	47	50	9	—	3	—	—	6	164
0.51 to 1.00.....	86	47	9	4	5	6	—	—	—	—	15	72
1.01 to 1.50.....	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 708	531	415	464	577	351	132	74	49	6	109	189
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 648	503	415	455	560	351	132	74	49	6	103	189
1.01 or more persons per room.....	80	5	—	3	17	34	10	3	7	—	1	262
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	60	28	—	9	17	—	—	—	—	—	6	99
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None.....	815	182	244	180	155	29	2	—	5	—	18	140
1.....	6 377	757	1 209	1 696	1 369	1 037	164	19	9	7	110	186
2.....	6 976	152	480	1 200	1 644	1 432	1 127	439	173	22	307	246
3.....	2 169	58	91	203	281	365	295	348	240	76	212	297
4.....	447	3	7	44	39	64	52	46	96	42	54	338
5 or more.....	114	2	2	2	9	9	11	9	14	13	43	353
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	5 868	209	523	992	1 186	919	637	439	316	103	544	239
2.....	1 473	70	270	422	311	157	70	69	56	13	35	196
3 and 4.....	1 613	137	384	486	189	133	139	69	49	13	14	175
5 to 9.....	1 726	171	262	342	380	237	141	103	45	11	34	209
10 to 49.....	3 937	132	227	752	1 053	1 061	495	110	52	13	42	241
50 or more.....	1 581	428	266	165	188	312	140	53	14	4	11	169
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	700	7	101	166	190	117	29	18	5	3	64	213
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	1 818	247	155	123	191	403	341	143	131	55	29	272
1970 to 1974.....	2 535	185	170	211	544	792	273	134	102	27	97	258
1960 to 1969.....	3 979	198	308	628	1 034	776	482	244	134	42	133	239
1950 to 1959.....	2 612	110	195	562	671	382	272	226	105	15	74	227
1940 to 1949.....	1 767	91	255	513	459	199	112	47	22	—	69	199
1939 or earlier.....	4 187	323	950	1 288	598	384	171	67	43	21	342	175
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	15 656	681	1 745	3 081	3 450	2 852	1 576	857	515	160	739	228
4 or more.....	1 242	473	288	244	47	84	75	4	22	—	5	110
With elevator.....	1 052	446	281	146	35	70	49	4	16	—	5	105
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	2 956	315	564	785	580	309	208	106	73	16	...	187
15 to 19 percent.....	2 928	117	356	625	680	562	317	187	67	17	...	226
20 to 24 percent.....	2 693	246	321	475	519	555	270	163	103	41	...	227
25 to 29 percent.....	2 043	218	153	373	456	438	194	114	84	13	...	232
30 to 34 percent.....	1 362	120	158	273	256	218	201	91	36	9	...	231
35 to 49 percent.....	1 835	82	222	316	388	373	290	51	80	33	...	239
50 percent or more.....	2 170	52	244	423	571	443	165	149	92	31	...	230
Not computed.....	911	4	15	55	47	38	6	—	2	—	744	206
Median	23.9	22.9	21.4	22.4	24.5	25.3	25.7	24.2	26.5	27.3	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	16 884	1 154	2 024	3 325	3 495	2 936	1 651	861	537	160	741	222
Central heating system.....	15 496	983	1 689	2 954	3 281	2 816	1 620	838	528	160	627	228
Air conditioning	13 277	792	1 329	2 313	2 776	2 525	1 532	797	496	149	568	235
Central system.....	7 110	324	306	635	1 421	1 846	1 114	613	446	139	266	270

Table A-16. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

Owner-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	34 157	756	2 271	1 696	1 997	5 374	6 326	9 017	4 667	2 053	23 815	26 476	831
15 to 24 years	1 225	14	55	109	132	359	331	168	29	28	19 264	19 983	21
25 to 34 years	7 232	83	174	249	449	1 474	2 061	2 032	564	146	22 640	24 043	125
35 to 44 years	7 235	88	156	123	212	972	1 415	2 438	1 365	466	27 210	29 999	154
45 to 64 years	12 933	249	475	530	535	1 598	1 980	3 871	2 462	1 233	27 685	30 321	278
65 years and over	5 532	322	1 411	685	669	971	539	508	247	180	13 800	17 493	253
Male householder, no wife present	3 533	456	585	365	324	615	437	436	221	94	15 322	18 082	290
15 to 24 years	346	29	52	55	38	76	54	7	29	6	14 934	16 924	34
25 to 34 years	910	46	66	74	84	225	145	174	85	11	19 231	20 449	48
35 to 44 years	504	32	54	72	20	117	97	69	30	13	18 147	19 341	17
45 to 64 years	957	114	115	97	97	149	102	153	74	56	17 168	21 862	107
65 years and over	816	235	298	67	85	48	39	33	3	8	7 040	10 722	84
Female householder, no husband present	8 209	1 911	2 259	870	806	1 084	677	394	103	105	9 857	12 360	1 262
15 to 24 years	209	40	72	37	15	32	6	—	7	—	9 665	10 741	44
25 to 34 years	868	117	154	153	116	177	124	23	4	—	12 716	13 177	132
35 to 44 years	905	48	173	94	138	213	129	78	20	12	14 991	16 952	109
45 to 64 years	2 255	311	622	233	219	385	241	168	29	47	12 087	15 058	215
65 years and over	3 972	1 395	1 238	353	318	277	177	125	43	46	7 212	9 688	762
Median age	49.3	70.2	67.8	59.0	55.5	44.0	40.9	44.7	47.0	51.3	...	...	62.0

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	5 695	202	451	416	366	1 018	1 229	1 251	569	193	21 385	23 029	198
1975 to 1978	13 583	463	969	684	884	2 369	2 667	3 284	1 608	655	22 521	25 061	490
1970 to 1974	7 917	507	653	390	425	1 251	1 311	1 900	1 024	456	22 652	25 206	431
1960 to 1969	9 354	723	1 085	586	640	1 269	1 189	2 079	1 147	636	21 367	24 647	518
1959 or earlier	9 350	1 228	1 957	855	812	1 166	1 044	1 333	643	312	14 455	17 971	746

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	45 626	3 038	5 036	2 903	3 108	7 028	7 435	9 835	4 991	2 252	21 023	23 387	2 301
1.01 or more persons per room	569	13	24	19	41	130	106	159	53	24	22 357	23 914	44
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	273	85	79	28	19	45	5	12	—	—	8 678	9 649	82
1.01 or more persons per room	9	3	2	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	9 375	9 336	5
Heating equipment	45 882	3 121	5 113	2 922	3 127	7 071	7 438	9 847	4 991	2 252	20 954	23 309	2 381
Central heating system	42 584	2 545	4 476	2 671	2 861	6 557	7 040	9 391	4 838	2 205	21 389	23 866	1 932
Air conditioning	39 081	2 190	3 932	2 331	2 580	5 950	6 404	8 881	4 674	2 139	21 802	24 421	1 630
Central system	23 879	740	1 645	942	1 282	3 203	3 860	6 548	3 700	1 959	25 362	28 351	630
Vehicles available	44 087	2 158	4 567	2 804	3 059	7 009	7 416	9 831	4 991	2 252	21 473	24 005	1 799
1	11 716	1 397	2 806	1 397	1 259	1 976	1 390	985	316	190	13 012	15 330	974
2 or more	32 371	761	1 761	1 407	1 800	5 033	6 026	8 846	4 675	2 062	24 434	27 145	825
House heating fuel	45 882	3 121	5 113	2 922	3 127	7 071	7 438	9 847	4 991	2 252	20 954	23 309	2 381
Utility gas	37 278	2 519	4 177	2 453	2 610	5 807	6 050	7 814	4 075	1 773	20 791	23 068	1 842
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	4 152	374	502	271	271	636	751	874	356	117	20 131	20 962	300
Electricity	3 005	97	261	106	151	404	402	835	420	329	25 902	30 816	117
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	402	51	45	33	34	58	67	75	37	2	18 750	18 718	30
Other	1 045	80	128	59	61	166	168	249	103	31	20 685	21 443	92
Median rooms	5.9	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.6	6.0	6.3	6.9	7.5	...	...	5.1

Specified owner-occupied housing units

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

With a mortgage	22 644	483	1 123	874	1 167	3 662	4 468	6 390	3 250	1 227	24 449	26 715	595
Less than \$200	2 461	199	402	190	157	466	420	451	148	28	17 745	18 626	209
\$200 to \$249	3 185	105	229	204	263	521	535	920	346	62	22 052	23 147	105
\$250 to \$299	3 262	34	167	180	244	742	640	817	385	53	21 814	23 341	52
\$300 to \$349	2 900	37	102	84	155	634	664	791	342	91	23 021	24 831	45
\$350 to \$399	2 575	44	85	75	100	423	630	721	381	116	24 261	26 840	62
\$400 to \$449	4 006	38	55	84	173	551	918	1 253	655	279	25 915	28 972	61
\$450 to \$499	2 076	2	31	49	37	213	386	705	465	188	28 248	32 114	19
\$500 to \$549	1 468	19	37	8	22	88	213	539	350	192	30 320	34 822	30
\$550 to \$599	711	5	15	—	16	24	62	193	178	218	31 659	48 178	12
\$600 to \$649	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$650 to \$699	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$700 to \$749	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$342	\$220	\$235	\$262	\$284	\$308	\$348	\$365	\$403	\$494	...	...	\$242
Not mortgaged	12 537	1 645	2 581	1 155	1 151	1 677	1 357	1 597	865	509	14 428	18 666	993
Less than \$50	186	80	48	25	2	5	11	8	7	—	8 011	9 854	58
\$50 to \$74	1 337	381	413	146	143	105	67	60	7	15	8 304	10 549	238
\$75 to \$99	3 214	638	831	337	349	485	264	235	45	30	11 024	12 996	349
\$100 to \$124	3 312	275	716	359	308	505	489	404	197	59	14 984	17 330	146
\$125 to \$149	2 030	147	310	156	183	309	283	426	166	50	18 438	20 273	106
\$150 to \$199	1 692	65	197	101	106	224	200	343	289	167	23 105	26 456	42
\$200 to \$249	440	23	42	16	23	28	29	95	115	69	30 328	33 284	29
\$250 or more	326	36	24	15	37	16	14	26	39	119	32 777	56 292	25
Median	\$112	\$89	\$100	\$105	\$107	\$112	\$117	\$130	\$152	\$180	...	...	\$89

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

With a mortgage	22 644	483	1 123	874	1 167	3 662	4 468	6 390	3 250	1 227	24 449	26 715	595
Less than 15 percent	8 135	—	18	31	39	596	1 182	3 083	2 137	1 049	31 622	35 986	6
15 to 19 percent	5 030	—	83	104	221	914	1 251	1 563	765	129	24 762	26 584	15
20 to 24 percent	3 715	—	99	178	322	938	950	1 008	198	22	21 669	22 303	6
25 to 29 percent	2 289	—	130	166	208	554	636	469	120	6	20 530	21 004	—
30 to 34 percent	1 259	2	182	114	144	336	276	183	17	5	17 558	18 117	27
35 percent or more	2 162	427	611	281	233	324	173	84	13	16	10 383	11 511	487
Not computed	54	54	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—3 146	54
Median	18.1	50+	37.0	28.7	25.0	21.7	19.2	15.4	12.8	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	12 537	1 645	2 581	1 155	1 151	1 677	1 357	1 597	865	509	14 428	18 666	993
Less than 10 percent	6 555	9	139	380	600	1 258	1 260	1 545	855	509	23 297	27 999	—
10 to 14 percent	2 404	20	820	601	430	379	92	52	10	—	11 506	12 343	5
15 to 19 percent	1 202	135	857	113	71	24	2	—	—	—	7 753	7 960	43
20 to 24 percent	739	235	423	46	22	10	3	—	—	—	6 088	6 584	69
25 to 29 percent	561	323	223	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	4 663	5 037	150
30 to 34 percent	306	238	56	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	4 068	4 561	135
35 percent or more	689	604	63	15	7	—	—	—	—	—	2 658	3 184	510
Not computed	81	81	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—464	81
Median	10—	31.3	16.9	11.6	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	38.0

Table A—17. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

Renter-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	6 124	366	982	790	702	1 248	975	744	245	72	15 815	17 393	511
15 to 24 years	1 616	157	355	262	250	322	210	53	7	—	12 840	13 257	171
25 to 34 years	2 053	74	267	247	245	486	391	297	46	—	16 766	17 298	146
35 to 44 years	729	30	38	40	82	130	158	187	53	11	21 589	21 847	58
45 to 64 years	1 041	65	134	67	73	208	156	168	123	47	19 272	21 982	107
65 years and over	685	40	188	174	52	102	60	39	16	14	11 645	15 720	29
Male householder, no wife present	4 298	839	1 052	585	360	773	322	278	78	11	11 103	12 682	661
15 to 24 years	1 322	284	438	182	143	163	53	53	6	—	9 337	10 493	266
25 to 34 years	1 470	163	304	256	126	303	175	117	26	—	12 738	14 244	158
35 to 44 years	441	66	52	56	34	151	29	31	22	—	15 434	14 986	50
45 to 64 years	658	133	149	73	53	124	54	60	6	6	11 610	13 098	114
65 years and over	407	193	109	18	4	32	11	17	18	5	5 536	10 977	73
Female householder, no husband present	7 503	2 100	2 325	1 175	667	667	359	149	54	7	8 467	9 527	1 664
15 to 24 years	1 581	463	511	249	128	111	83	18	—	—	8 295	9 040	448
25 to 34 years	1 734	292	559	317	201	207	101	51	4	2	10 126	10 873	299
35 to 44 years	665	63	199	181	74	125	23	—	—	—	10 974	10 994	106
45 to 64 years	1 163	237	255	224	149	160	79	47	12	—	10 999	11 633	234
65 years and over	2 360	1 045	801	204	115	64	73	33	20	5	5 668	7 412	577
Median age	32.8	50.5	31.7	30.0	29.2	31.7	31.3	34.9	46.1	57.8	...	...	33.3

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	8 776	1 518	2 182	1 315	892	1 259	851	547	179	33	11 308	12 911	1 465
1975 to 1978	5 705	1 045	1 274	723	597	980	535	402	124	25	11 845	13 384	862
1970 to 1974	1 791	418	442	248	130	252	137	98	53	13	10 358	12 455	304
1960 to 1969	1 063	195	267	205	87	128	64	74	6	17	10 848	12 539	132
1959 or earlier	590	129	194	59	23	69	49	50	15	2	9 255	12 212	73

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	17 576	3 186	4 243	2 503	1 721	2 668	1 638	1 150	377	90	11 357	13 046	2 760
0.50 or less	12 515	2 549	3 158	1 805	1 184	1 815	992	741	219	52	10 762	12 380	1 876
0.51 to 1.00	4 736	614	1 020	656	489	778	609	380	152	38	12 899	14 688	804
1.01 to 1.50	251	5	65	42	19	58	29	27	6	—	14 276	15 190	64
1.51 or more	74	18	—	—	29	17	8	2	—	—	14 138	13 480	16
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	349	119	116	47	8	20	18	21	—	—	7 637	9 157	76
0.50 or less	246	85	76	39	3	13	12	—	—	—	7 683	9 157	55
0.51 to 1.00	99	34	36	8	5	7	6	3	—	—	7 560	9 245	19
1.01 to 1.50	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 500	7 008	2
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment	17 911	3 302	4 353	2 550	1 729	2 688	1 651	1 171	377	90	11 275	12 972	2 833
Central heating system	16 159	2 814	3 877	2 313	1 610	2 503	1 519	1 089	351	83	11 501	13 198	2 350
Air conditioning	13 838	2 260	3 252	1 901	1 420	2 176	1 359	1 046	342	82	11 850	13 699	1 813
Central system	7 221	995	1 408	1 040	801	1 251	800	629	235	62	13 023	14 885	857
Vehicles available	15 275	1 941	3 588	2 355	1 625	2 575	1 592	1 155	359	85	12 238	14 057	1 781
1	9 235	1 588	2 867	1 646	970	1 226	526	308	85	19	10 247	11 208	1 304
2 or more	6 040	353	721	709	655	1 349	1 066	847	274	66	16 897	18 412	477
House heating fuel	17 911	3 302	4 353	2 550	1 729	2 688	1 651	1 171	377	90	11 275	12 972	2 833
Utility gas	12 337	2 355	3 130	1 797	1 137	1 754	1 119	732	236	77	10 951	12 738	2 080
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	823	127	166	86	77	126	111	116	11	3	13 555	14 703	128
Electricity	4 346	755	950	615	484	750	384	280	121	7	11 902	13 205	565
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	136	10	29	17	9	23	12	26	7	3	15 750	18 053	13
Other	269	55	78	35	22	35	25	17	2	—	10 107	12 041	47
Median rooms	4.1	3.5	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.6	5.1	5.0	5.5	...	...	3.8

Specified renter-occupied housing units

CONTRACT RENT

Less than \$100	2 141	1 016	551	171	106	166	51	61	19	—	5 367	7 941	722
\$100 to \$149	3 336	799	1 178	488	237	357	157	102	8	10	8 572	9 924	699
\$150 to \$199	4 043	612	1 181	750	450	566	314	135	25	10	10 762	11 857	562
\$200 to \$249	3 220	406	601	552	438	599	379	174	71	—	12 791	13 688	360
\$250 to \$299	2 146	114	322	286	245	530	359	203	82	5	16 000	16 641	157
\$300 to \$349	750	59	117	58	64	151	121	120	60	—	16 906	18 161	82
\$350 to \$399	336	—	32	25	43	52	49	74	45	16	21 429	24 313	17
\$400 to \$499	162	—	7	18	10	18	19	48	32	10	27 250	31 677	—
\$500 or more	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	5	31 550	51 208	—
No cash rent	744	162	195	93	46	86	54	81	6	21	10 403	13 661	109
Median	\$176	\$128	\$158	\$179	\$200	\$211	\$228	\$249	\$285	\$359	...	...	\$142

GROSS RENT

Less than \$100	1 154	738	271	36	31	62	7	3	6	—	4 322	5 701	531
\$100 to \$149	2 033	603	774	251	132	170	47	50	6	—	7 349	8 669	415
\$150 to \$199	3 325	631	1 094	581	245	412	225	110	14	13	9 732	11 114	464
\$200 to \$249	3 497	568	858	640	421	544	278	166	22	—	11 260	12 079	577
\$250 to \$299	2 936	296	601	426	446	617	365	120	60	5	13 313	13 826	351
\$300 to \$349	1 651	103	208	308	179	350	254	171	75	3	15 380	16 805	132
\$350 to \$399	861	50	124	26	80	171	179	158	69	4	19 317	19 462	74
\$400 to \$499	537	11	47	67	52	82	85	109	58	26	20 383	24 088	49
\$500 or more	160	6	12	13	7	31	9	45	32	5	25 417	27 185	6
No cash rent	744	162	195	93	46	86	54	81	6	21	10 403	13 661	109
Median	\$222	\$160	\$194	\$226	\$245	\$252	\$273	\$305	\$342	\$412	...	...	\$189

GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than 15 percent	2 956	31	163	171	217	715	681	612	310	56	21 188	23 363	27
15 to 19 percent	2 928	35	329	508	433	822	551	226	24	—	15 893	16 399	48
20 to 24 percent	2 693	196	657	533	434	608	171	86	8	—	12 315	12 767	85
25 to 29 percent	2 043	269	634	544	327	219	42	8	—	—	10 545	10 373	184
30 to 34 percent	1 362	197	664	322	127	52	—	—	—	—	8 703	8 731	155
35 to 49 percent	1 835	460	1 072	221	55	23	4	—	—	—	6 863	7 195	423
50 percent or more	2 170	1 651	470	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 581	3 730	1 510
Not computed	911	329	195	93	46	86	54	81	6	21	8 054	11 092	276
Median	23.9	50+	31.6	24.6	21.7	18.1	15.4	13.0	11.1	10—	...	...	50+

Table A—18. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	22 644	2 461	3 185	3 262	2 900	2 575	4 006	2 076	1 468	711	342
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	1 794	436	326	253	184	195	237	85	57	21	277
2 persons	6 339	880	1 094	936	791	652	1 003	528	318	137	316
3 persons	4 964	427	557	685	789	611	881	512	349	153	352
4 persons	5 906	448	716	824	703	719	1 172	600	482	242	368
5 persons	2 484	169	329	388	278	259	527	222	215	97	365
6 persons	788	69	122	87	131	93	136	75	31	44	344
7 persons	249	30	39	43	24	28	43	23	2	17	326
8 or more persons	120	2	2	46	—	18	7	31	14	—	378
Median	3.14	2.40	2.81	3.15	3.10	3.22	3.37	3.33	3.52	3.68	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	18 957	1 696	2 541	2 687	2 453	2 224	3 527	1 821	1 359	649	352
15 to 24 years	770	40	68	173	140	118	143	68	6	14	337
25 to 34 years	5 804	215	466	688	875	763	1 416	734	469	178	393
35 to 44 years	5 189	308	646	693	501	675	1 067	548	472	279	383
45 to 64 years	6 485	926	1 216	987	879	596	858	456	403	164	306
65 years and over	709	207	145	146	58	72	43	15	9	14	251
Male householder, no wife present	1 332	256	208	196	126	142	197	117	45	45	302
15 to 24 years	148	19	49	24	25	5	9	17	—	—	263
25 to 34 years	570	70	61	76	46	68	121	76	22	30	374
35 to 44 years	225	44	42	28	32	15	20	14	20	10	297
45 to 64 years	299	82	35	64	23	42	35	10	3	5	275
65 years and over	90	41	21	4	—	12	12	—	—	—	210
Female householder, no husband present	2 355	509	436	379	321	209	282	138	64	17	281
15 to 24 years	114	25	21	11	9	11	13	17	7	—	300
25 to 34 years	565	101	85	133	93	40	66	34	8	5	286
35 to 44 years	550	64	84	46	95	73	118	52	11	7	343
45 to 64 years	889	205	183	164	108	83	68	35	38	5	267
65 years and over	237	114	63	25	16	2	17	—	—	—	204
Median age	40.4	50.6	45.9	41.4	39.2	38.2	36.9	36.3	38.6	39.1	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	3 611	134	180	260	335	385	871	620	549	277	463
1975 to 1978	9 160	426	827	1 174	1 387	1 236	1 963	1 111	704	332	381
1970 to 1974	4 426	440	673	909	668	652	711	187	122	64	314
1960 to 1969	4 124	882	1 120	749	418	281	411	146	85	32	254
1959 or earlier	1 323	579	385	170	92	21	50	12	8	6	211
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	166	47	23	38	21	13	9	9	6	—	267
4 rooms	1 374	410	332	240	181	88	64	25	26	8	242
5 rooms	4 762	925	838	893	746	446	607	195	67	45	285
6 rooms	6 116	699	1 034	970	833	720	978	482	309	91	321
7 rooms	4 676	239	553	667	603	575	1 016	538	369	116	374
8 or more rooms	5 550	141	405	454	516	733	1 332	827	691	451	438
Median	6.3	5.3	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.5	6.8	7.1	7.4	8.1	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	4 028	56	149	192	274	377	914	895	767	404	506
1970 to 1974	2 628	49	129	275	368	443	706	277	282	99	406
1960 to 1969	5 135	297	823	885	719	625	1 034	473	199	80	339
1950 to 1959	4 652	896	972	848	606	486	547	177	83	37	277
1940 to 1949	2 013	380	332	290	301	235	299	91	53	32	301
1939 or earlier	4 188	783	780	772	632	409	506	163	84	59	284
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	200	131	32	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	176
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 150	484	324	190	83	37	12	17	3	—	214
\$20,000 to \$29,999	2 423	803	622	481	301	113	86	12	5	—	233
\$30,000 to \$39,999	4 108	592	879	898	803	473	386	62	15	—	282
\$40,000 to \$49,999	4 452	290	736	768	746	732	895	221	62	2	329
\$50,000 to \$59,999	3 260	107	397	457	438	407	849	409	164	32	378
\$60,000 to \$79,999	4 399	37	169	378	448	600	1 149	910	590	118	447
\$80,000 to \$99,999	1 678	9	20	45	70	162	488	317	382	185	514
\$100,000 to \$149,999	765	8	6	8	11	45	128	110	223	226	645
\$150,000 or more	209	—	—	—	—	6	13	18	24	148	750+
Median	\$47 600	\$27 400	\$37 200	\$40 300	\$43 200	\$49 100	\$57 000	\$64 500	\$75 200	\$102 600	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	8 135	1 575	2 001	1 500	1 039	774	782	232	127	105	266
15 to 19 percent	5 030	331	479	891	816	685	1 007	512	227	82	350
20 to 24 percent	3 715	154	290	408	555	575	903	494	282	54	389
25 to 29 percent	2 289	88	123	167	238	221	645	332	328	147	458
30 to 34 percent	1 259	72	94	105	50	111	293	227	217	90	466
35 percent or more	2 162	230	179	191	194	204	371	279	281	233	421
Not computed	54	11	19	—	8	5	5	—	6	—	242
Median	18.1	12.5	13.0	15.7	17.5	18.7	21.2	23.0	26.4	28.9	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	22 644	2 461	3 185	3 262	2 900	2 575	4 006	2 076	1 468	711	342
Steam or hot water system	850	85	133	139	125	79	178	52	31	28	327
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	19 345	1 658	2 580	2 647	2 488	2 354	3 622	1 935	1 408	653	356
Other built-in electric units	366	45	31	81	35	45	70	21	19	19	337
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 301	489	288	247	163	39	53	13	—	9	228
Other means	782	184	153	148	89	58	83	55	10	2	268
Air conditioning	20 100	1 906	2 659	2 793	2 566	2 376	3 669	1 995	1 427	709	353
Central system	13 700	559	1 396	1 522	1 604	1 719	2 991	1 825	1 376	708	402
1 or more individual room units	6 400	1 347	1 263	1 271	962	657	678	170	51	1	273
House heating fuel	22 644	2 461	3 185	3 262	2 900	2 575	4 006	2 076	1 468	711	342
Utility gas	19 870	2 311	2 997	2 924	2 593	2 290	3 424	1 673	1 136	522	333
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	871	52	80	144	143	111	198	85	44	14	357
Electricity	1 570	70	53	137	112	143	331	280	276	168	479
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	50	3	—	6	9	6	11	8	2	5	405
Other	283	25	55	51	43	25	42	30	10	2	312

Table A—19. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	12 537	186	1 337	3 214	3 312	2 030	1 692	440	326	112
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	3 750	123	697	1 313	870	384	214	80	69	95
2 persons	5 961	44	543	1 458	1 699	1 033	830	248	106	114
3 persons	1 428	10	48	246	359	345	299	48	73	129
4 persons	877	2	36	140	233	166	250	18	32	129
5 persons	359	—	12	49	106	70	61	30	31	129
6 persons	117	—	1	6	42	28	27	8	5	133
7 persons	34	7	—	2	1	3	5	6	10	190
8 or more persons	11	—	—	—	2	1	6	2	—	171
Median	1.92	1.26	1.46	1.70	1.96	2.11	2.26	2.06	2.39	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	7 678	47	538	1 623	2 102	1 517	1 287	323	241	119
15 to 24 years	52	2	2	31	—	8	9	—	—	93
25 to 34 years	256	5	15	74	57	50	36	10	9	115
35 to 44 years	579	12	11	62	167	110	111	50	56	134
45 to 64 years	3 398	23	154	616	847	769	732	163	94	127
65 years and over	3 393	5	356	840	1 031	580	399	100	82	112
Male householder, no wife present	969	62	201	304	210	64	72	36	20	93
15 to 24 years	33	2	12	15	2	—	—	—	—	79
25 to 34 years	55	6	9	6	15	10	7	2	—	111
35 to 44 years	92	9	13	20	29	2	17	2	—	103
45 to 64 years	307	38	55	88	44	21	17	32	12	92
65 years and over	482	7	112	175	120	29	31	—	8	92
Female householder, no husband present	3 890	77	598	1 287	1 000	449	333	81	65	100
15 to 24 years	5	—	3	—	—	—	2	—	—	71
25 to 34 years	68	1	4	17	27	4	6	2	7	111
35 to 44 years	102	2	6	9	44	—	36	—	5	119
45 to 64 years	916	28	122	297	247	103	65	33	21	101
65 years and over	2 799	46	463	964	682	342	224	46	32	98
Median age	66.0	59.1	71.1	68.8	66.8	63.9	61.0	60.5	61.3	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	351	4	34	56	136	67	40	2	12	115
1975 to 1978	1 304	48	100	330	290	184	253	61	38	115
1970 to 1974	1 537	22	149	353	355	261	252	82	63	117
1960 to 1969	3 411	50	336	681	913	549	602	160	120	117
1959 or earlier	5 934	62	718	1 794	1 618	969	545	135	93	106
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	389	50	137	105	61	19	15	2	—	77
4 rooms	2 023	74	492	789	427	186	30	9	16	89
5 rooms	3 875	47	400	1 221	1 166	628	320	57	36	106
6 rooms	3 384	13	221	737	1 015	687	542	109	60	118
7 rooms	1 679	2	74	267	459	315	384	120	58	128
8 or more rooms	1 187	—	13	95	184	195	401	143	156	163
Median	5.5	4.1	4.6	5.1	5.5	5.8	6.4	6.9	7.4	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	412	1	30	48	104	72	94	22	41	133
1970 to 1974	640	6	28	64	111	136	194	60	41	145
1960 to 1969	1 553	26	57	162	300	362	459	96	91	141
1950 to 1959	2 709	59	182	644	744	501	397	112	70	116
1940 to 1949	1 721	19	191	475	498	304	158	59	17	109
1939 or earlier	5 502	75	849	1 821	1 555	655	390	91	66	100
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	608	85	187	238	50	34	13	1	—	78
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 905	66	553	721	362	147	39	10	7	87
\$20,000 to \$29,999	2 689	20	390	1 025	666	349	190	22	27	98
\$30,000 to \$39,999	2 470	6	152	799	958	365	146	24	20	107
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1 957	9	42	284	735	529	291	45	22	122
\$50,000 to \$59,999	1 190	—	3	111	348	331	329	59	9	135
\$60,000 to \$79,999	1 083	—	6	22	178	220	521	91	45	161
\$80,000 to \$99,999	350	—	4	12	9	53	134	102	36	186
\$100,000 to \$149,999	189	—	—	2	4	2	21	63	97	250+
\$150,000 or more	96	—	—	—	2	—	8	23	63	250+
Median	\$33 600	\$10 900	\$18 900	\$26 300	\$35 400	\$42 100	\$54 400	\$73 000	\$98 200	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	6 555	112	637	1 617	1 748	1 091	944	258	148	113
10 to 14 percent	2 404	19	279	573	668	442	319	59	45	112
15 to 19 percent	1 202	29	148	334	354	169	137	29	2	106
20 to 24 percent	739	3	96	190	188	99	112	29	22	111
25 to 29 percent	561	2	79	208	113	69	66	9	15	99
30 to 34 percent	306	—	42	95	91	23	27	16	12	104
35 percent or more	689	17	33	175	133	131	80	40	80	122
Not computed	81	4	23	22	17	6	7	—	2	90
Median	10—	10—	10.4	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	11.6	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	12 533	186	1 337	3 214	3 310	2 030	1 690	440	326	112
Steam or hot water system	729	—	25	117	214	171	118	72	12	126
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	9 147	49	614	2 187	2 642	1 629	1 413	326	287	116
Other built-in electric units	186	—	20	37	17	39	46	17	10	137
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 323	67	360	483	252	96	40	15	10	87
Other means	1 148	70	318	390	185	95	73	10	7	87
Air conditioning	10 592	80	948	2 541	2 937	1 820	1 554	408	304	115
Central system	5 111	18	131	722	1 334	1 116	1 203	335	252	133
1 or more individual room units	5 481	62	817	1 819	1 603	704	351	73	52	101
House heating fuel	12 533	186	1 337	3 214	3 310	2 030	1 690	440	326	112
Utility gas	11 408	164	1 246	3 047	3 103	1 798	1 409	373	268	110
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	599	9	48	92	116	141	149	25	19	131
Electricity	317	—	24	37	33	58	98	33	34	153
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	56	—	8	12	5	11	13	5	2	132
Other	153	13	11	26	53	22	21	4	3	113

Table A — 20. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	45 899	6 479	5 463	8 536	12 583	12 838	17 925	1 829	2 573	4 078	4 606	4 839
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	34 157	5 470	4 287	6 826	8 926	8 648	6 124	528	783	1 139	1 978	1 696
15 to 24 years	1 225	280	179	174	370	222	1 616	171	230	324	583	308
25 to 34 years	7 232	2 042	879	1 087	1 826	1 398	2 053	150	248	305	795	555
35 to 44 years	7 235	1 498	1 349	1 706	1 243	1 439	729	53	62	180	183	251
45 to 64 years	12 933	1 461	1 504	3 082	3 746	3 140	1 041	90	128	186	331	306
65 years and over	5 532	189	376	777	1 741	2 449	685	64	115	144	86	276
Male householder, no wife present	3 533	387	423	527	1 034	1 162	4 298	399	639	981	1 003	1 276
15 to 24 years	346	45	76	82	90	53	1 322	123	225	325	319	330
25 to 34 years	910	177	129	96	297	211	1 470	142	247	369	320	392
35 to 44 years	504	69	85	99	144	107	441	78	49	97	100	117
45 to 64 years	957	80	103	161	261	352	658	23	93	141	129	272
65 years and over	816	16	30	89	242	439	407	33	25	49	135	165
Female householder, no husband present	8 209	622	753	1 183	2 623	3 028	7 503	902	1 151	1 958	1 625	1 867
15 to 24 years	209	26	37	31	82	33	1 581	193	310	334	434	310
25 to 34 years	868	153	138	125	300	152	1 734	152	322	426	469	365
35 to 44 years	905	142	207	200	256	100	665	77	96	231	116	145
45 to 64 years	2 255	220	182	353	780	720	1 163	91	132	280	270	390
65 years and over	3 972	81	189	474	1 205	2 023	2 360	389	291	687	336	657
Median age	49.3	37.5	42.6	48.3	53.4	58.4	32.8	34.3	29.7	34.5	29.6	37.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	5 695	2 100	725	814	1 097	959	8 776	1 225	1 535	1 920	2 237	1 859
1975 to 1978	13 583	4 379	1 731	2 283	2 919	2 271	5 705	604	752	1 257	1 609	1 483
1970 to 1974	7 917	—	3 007	1 462	1 772	1 676	1 791	—	286	509	377	619
1960 to 1969	9 354	—	—	3 977	2 771	2 606	1 063	—	—	392	224	447
1959 or earlier	9 350	—	—	—	4 024	5 326	590	—	—	—	159	431
ROOMS												
1 room	43	18	5	7	10	3	536	47	100	112	129	148
2 rooms	145	40	8	48	35	14	1 197	124	210	420	153	290
3 rooms	967	116	129	165	272	285	4 119	623	587	1 091	767	1 051
4 rooms	5 394	566	746	766	1 865	1 451	5 311	507	839	1 204	1 622	1 139
5 rooms	11 541	1 336	1 189	1 857	3 911	3 248	3 575	348	532	744	991	960
6 rooms	11 871	1 533	1 188	2 244	3 500	3 406	1 659	110	143	297	554	555
7 or more rooms	15 938	2 870	2 198	3 449	2 990	4 431	1 528	70	162	210	390	696
Median	5.9	6.3	6.1	6.1	5.6	5.9	4.1	3.7	4.0	3.8	4.3	4.3
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	45 626	6 460	5 448	8 525	12 554	12 639	17 576	1 826	2 545	4 042	4 518	4 645
0.50 or less	31 766	3 867	3 511	5 823	9 060	9 505	12 515	1 385	1 867	3 017	2 887	3 359
0.51 to 1.00	13 291	2 488	1 889	2 613	3 342	2 959	4 736	428	659	966	1 503	1 180
1.01 to 1.50	515	77	44	84	141	169	251	13	19	37	116	66
1.51 or more	54	28	4	5	11	6	74	—	—	22	12	40
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	273	19	15	11	29	199	349	3	28	36	88	194
0.50 or less	187	6	9	3	14	155	246	3	19	33	57	134
0.51 to 1.00	77	13	6	6	11	41	99	—	9	3	29	58
1.01 to 1.50	9	—	—	2	4	3	4	—	—	—	2	2
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	7 672	538	720	1 067	2 380	2 967	8 132	957	1 174	2 110	1 557	2 334
2 persons	16 358	1 821	1 608	2 938	5 117	4 874	5 222	559	889	1 120	1 507	1 147
3 persons	8 342	1 395	1 140	1 760	2 146	1 901	2 347	191	307	447	746	656
4 persons	8 348	1 774	1 302	1 673	1 856	1 743	1 263	89	143	265	465	301
5 persons	3 508	694	493	720	782	819	613	26	36	100	195	256
6 or more persons	1 671	257	200	378	302	534	348	7	24	36	136	145
Median	2.43	3.13	2.85	2.65	2.26	2.21	1.66	1.46	1.63	1.47	2.00	1.57
Total persons	127 165	20 823	16 664	25 123	31 659	32 896	35 983	3 100	4 790	7 445	10 282	10 366
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	41 762	5 498	4 038	7 647	12 305	12 274	6 895	199	341	1 001	2 773	2 581
2	528	46	20	41	72	349	1 473	109	104	164	524	572
3 and 4	449	147	124	28	38	112	1 613	190	183	263	320	657
5 to 9	195	13	44	85	23	30	1 726	214	237	491	390	394
10 to 49	301	58	113	39	63	28	3 937	630	1 144	1 381	361	421
50 or more	46	14	—	22	—	10	1 581	427	329	519	129	177
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	2 618	703	1 124	674	82	35	700	60	235	259	109	37
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	45 882	6 477	5 463	8 536	12 576	12 830	17 911	1 829	2 573	4 076	4 603	4 830
Steam or hot water system	2 117	174	106	629	370	838	1 273	15	51	248	315	644
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	36 263	5 885	4 882	7 067	10 142	8 287	11 607	1 458	2 088	2 959	2 727	2 375
Other built-in electric units	877	99	200	348	117	113	1 187	271	293	454	74	95
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	3 327	32	87	246	1 330	1 632	2 092	52	62	263	979	736
Other means	3 298	287	188	246	617	1 960	1 752	33	79	152	508	980
Air conditioning	39 081	5 652	5 048	7 766	11 043	9 572	13 838	1 767	2 454	3 555	3 182	2 880
Central system	23 879	5 271	4 385	5 795	5 724	2 704	7 221	1 519	2 018	2 332	933	419
1 or more individual room units	15 202	381	663	1 971	5 319	6 868	6 617	248	436	1 223	2 249	2 461
House heating fuel	45 882	6 477	5 463	8 536	12 576	12 830	17 911	1 829	2 573	4 076	4 603	4 830
Utility gas	37 278	4 570	3 823	6 935	11 597	10 353	12 337	817	996	2 427	4 197	3 900
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	4 152	586	614	800	551	1 601	823	25	86	124	168	420
Electricity	3 005	1 086	887	603	244	185	4 346	983	1 477	1 500	172	214
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	4 402	23	8	50	79	242	136	—	—	5	24	107
Other	1 045	212	131	148	105	449	269	4	14	20	42	189
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 383	217	248	296	653	969	2 836	307	380	617	638	894
Percent below poverty level	5.2	3.3	4.5	3.5	5.2	7.5	15.8	16.8	14.8	15.1	13.9	18.5
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	3 123	175	240	408	839	1 461	3 305	436	431	713	650	1 075
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5 115	358	429	615	1 520	2 193	4 359	356	578	972	1 124	1 329
\$10,000 to \$12,499	2 931	273	211	418	923	1 046	2 550	182	325	652	673	718
\$12,500 to \$14,999	3 127	262	339	432	1 047	1 047	1 729	161	279	401	504	384
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 073	870	858	1 254	2 177	1 914	2 688	323	418	588	718	641
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7 440	1 285	867	1 355	2 086	1 847	1 656	152	239	357	574	334
\$25,000 to \$34,999	9 847	1 844	1 387	2 168	2 428	2 020	1 171	121	214	263	289	284
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4 991	947	782	1 250	1 192	820	377	76	81	97	67	56
\$50,000 or more	2 252	465	350	636	371	430	90	22	8	35	7	18
Median	\$20 951	\$25 075	\$23 735	\$24 136	\$19 502	\$16 525	\$11 273	\$11 683	\$12 135	\$11 357	\$11 965	\$10 054
Mean	\$23 305	\$28 183	\$26 630	\$27 013	\$21 235	\$18 991	\$12 971	\$13 948	\$13 923	\$13 117	\$13 278	\$11 679

Table A—21. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	45 899	41 762	1 519	2 618	17 925	6 895	1 473	1 613	1 726	3 937	1 581	700
Condominium housing units	737	268	469	—	287	47	7	90	50	65	28	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	34 157	31 869	676	1 612	6 124	3 688	464	409	380	748	142	293
15 to 24 years	1 225	912	28	285	1 616	859	133	140	100	247	25	112
25 to 34 years	7 232	6 695	125	412	2 053	1 267	207	127	143	200	15	94
35 to 44 years	7 235	6 873	90	272	729	540	26	34	34	57	—	38
45 to 64 years	12 933	12 206	246	481	1 041	690	62	61	33	130	29	36
65 years and over	5 532	5 183	187	162	685	332	36	47	70	114	73	13
Male householder, no wife present	3 533	2 878	223	432	4 298	1 215	393	422	477	1 249	343	199
15 to 24 years	346	202	29	115	1 322	407	138	115	114	393	97	58
25 to 34 years	910	729	67	114	1 470	401	153	134	209	438	81	54
35 to 44 years	504	388	32	84	441	120	49	48	30	136	21	37
45 to 64 years	957	818	52	87	658	185	30	66	64	217	69	27
65 years and over	816	741	43	32	407	102	23	59	60	65	75	23
Female householder, no husband present	8 209	7 015	620	574	7 503	1 992	616	782	869	1 940	1 096	208
15 to 24 years	209	122	22	65	1 581	382	115	226	196	490	81	91
25 to 34 years	868	655	87	126	1 734	545	148	221	214	473	86	47
35 to 44 years	905	761	59	85	665	294	50	65	73	154	10	19
45 to 64 years	2 255	1 998	127	130	1 163	389	90	116	148	295	93	32
65 years and over	3 972	3 479	325	168	2 360	382	213	154	238	528	826	19
Median age	49.3	49.6	55.5	38.9	32.8	32.5	30.0	30.9	32.3	31.0	71.3	28.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	5 695	4 584	430	681	8 776	3 142	728	839	919	2 194	500	454
1975 to 1978	13 583	12 140	405	1 038	5 705	2 298	470	497	462	1 184	604	190
1970 to 1974	7 917	7 101	165	651	1 791	671	149	134	121	317	349	50
1960 to 1969	9 354	8 898	222	234	1 063	421	95	79	162	172	128	6
1959 or earlier	9 350	9 039	297	14	590	363	31	64	62	70	—	—
ROOMS												
1 room	43	19	—	24	536	47	5	47	66	151	208	12
2 rooms	145	90	13	42	1 197	97	29	125	191	418	304	33
3 rooms	967	584	186	197	4 119	587	303	439	449	1 566	682	93
4 rooms	5 394	4 025	328	1 041	5 311	1 767	675	545	591	1 101	260	372
5 rooms	11 541	10 202	424	915	3 575	1 867	276	297	297	567	108	163
6 rooms	11 871	11 266	305	300	1 659	1 204	135	122	77	79	19	23
7 or more rooms	15 938	15 576	263	99	1 528	1 326	50	38	55	55	—	4
Median	5.9	6.0	5.0	4.5	4.1	5.0	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.4	2.9	4.1
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	45 626	41 551	1 471	2 604	17 576	6 792	1 435	1 571	1 654	3 860	1 567	697
0.50 or less	31 766	29 031	1 219	1 516	12 515	4 095	1 117	1 212	1 279	3 167	1 199	446
0.51 to 1.00	13 291	12 033	250	1 008	4 736	2 506	292	309	360	681	362	226
1.01 to 1.50	515	447	2	66	251	168	21	32	15	12	—	3
1.51 or more	54	40	—	14	74	23	5	18	—	—	6	22
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	273	211	48	14	349	103	38	42	72	77	14	3
0.50 or less	187	162	24	1	246	66	29	32	52	50	14	3
0.51 to 1.00	77	44	20	13	99	33	9	10	20	27	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	9	5	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	79	50	5	24	815	69	5	87	93	241	308	12
1	1 988	1 468	326	194	6 496	998	573	752	755	2 314	991	113
2	13 388	11 322	585	1 481	7 380	3 175	780	639	774	1 260	278	474
3	22 483	21 133	479	871	2 447	1 938	85	122	82	117	4	99
4	6 768	6 628	95	45	621	557	25	11	21	5	—	2
5 or more	1 193	1 161	29	3	166	158	5	2	1	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	3 123	2 697	119	307	3 305	1 009	354	349	322	558	612	101
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5 115	4 457	263	395	4 359	1 367	302	449	494	1 069	483	195
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 931	2 500	159	272	2 550	991	205	235	261	617	144	97
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 127	2 712	173	242	1 729	739	147	143	149	389	91	71
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7 073	6 253	227	593	2 688	1 145	201	191	226	727	99	99
\$25,000 to \$29,999	7 440	6 833	212	395	1 656	800	157	111	176	275	64	73
\$30,000 to \$34,999	9 847	9 338	229	280	1 171	622	77	67	86	223	64	32
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4 991	4 802	72	117	377	160	25	54	12	79	19	28
\$50,000 or more	2 252	2 170	65	17	90	62	5	14	—	—	5	4
Median	\$20 951	\$21 489	\$15 698	\$15 796	\$11 273	\$12 772	\$10 982	\$10 090	\$10 450	\$11 384	\$6 582	\$11 392
Mean	\$23 305	\$23 873	\$19 095	\$16 684	\$12 971	\$14 530	\$12 386	\$12 628	\$11 683	\$12 721	\$8 989	\$13 198
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	45 882	41 748	1 519	2 615	17 911	6 895	1 470	1 613	1 717	3 937	1 581	698
Steam or hot water system	2 117	2 023	90	4	1 273	186	61	208	211	376	229	2
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	36 263	32 696	1 234	2 333	11 607	4 039	1 079	1 094	1 184	2 733	899	579
Other built-in electric units	877	817	44	16	1 187	93	29	63	78	541	363	20
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	3 327	3 150	61	116	2 092	1 417	184	153	118	131	36	53
Other means	3 298	3 062	90	146	1 752	1 160	117	95	126	156	54	44
Air conditioning	39 081	35 517	1 351	2 213	13 838	4 403	1 042	1 179	1 414	3 688	1 542	570
Central system	23 879	21 568	862	1 449	7 221	1 359	401	483	981	2 841	925	231
Vehicles available	44 087	40 197	1 365	2 525	15 275	6 240	1 217	1 344	1 464	3 411	951	648
1	11 716	10 197	693	826	9 235	2 725	735	946	1 116	2 561	793	359
2 or more	32 371	30 000	672	1 699	6 040	3 515	482	398	348	850	158	289
House heating fuel	45 882	41 748	1 519	2 615	17 911	6 895	1 470	1 613	1 717	3 937	1 581	698
Utility gas	37 278	34 180	1 105	1 993	12 337	5 712	1 377	1 392	1 235	1 332	734	555
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	4 152	3 637	63	452	823	629	13	11	41	40	8	81
Electricity	3 005	2 592	327	86	4 346	254	79	192	429	2 504	839	49
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	402	389	—	13	136	100	—	18	—	11	—	6
Other	1 045	950	24	71	269	200	—	—	12	50	—	7
Water heating fuel	45 798	41 671	1 517	2 610	17 863	6 839	1 473	1 613	1 726	3 931	1 581	700
Utility gas	36 149	33 299	1 076	1 774	12 052	5 498	1 371	1 382	1 260	1 393	675	473
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	3 756	3 248	73	435	835	589	16	18	47	86	—	79
Electricity	5 824	5 055	368	401	4 935	739	86	202	407	2 447	906	148
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	41	41	—	—	21	5	—	11	—	5	—	—
Other	28	28	—	—	20	8	—	—	12	—	—	—
Family householder	37 472	34 738	829	1 905	8 347	4 777	713	641	589	1 026	190	411
With own children under 18 years	18 313	17 067	266	980	4 709	3 012	367	386	316	330	54	244
With own children under 6 years	7 050	6 437	115	498	2 906	1 836	254	251	182	177	36	170
Female householder, no husband present	2 607	2 278	120	209	1 913	909	206	212	187	270	41	88
With own children under 18 years	1 396	1 188	36	172	1 536	754	145	211	160	152	32	82
With own children under 6 years	313	243	18	52	760	338	95	109	68	66	24	60
Nonfamily householder	8 427	7 024	690	713	9 578	2 118	760	972	1 137	2 911	1 391	289
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 383	2 042	98	243	2 836	1 033	283	319	266	448	382	105
Percent below poverty level	5.2	4.9	6.5	9.3	15.8	15.0	19.2	19.8	15.4	11.4	24.2	15.0

Table A—22. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Oto are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units -----	45 899	7 672	16 358	8 342	8 348	3 508	1 163	347	161	2.43	127 165
Nonrelatives present -----	1 273	—	641	234	168	91	64	43	32	2.49	3 971
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	1 155	587	436	77	35	13	7	—	—	1.48	1 919
4 rooms -----	5 394	2 017	2 201	711	335	105	25	—	—	1.81	10 560
5 rooms -----	11 541	2 390	4 887	1 986	1 574	542	134	26	2	2.19	28 142
6 rooms -----	11 871	1 579	4 458	2 334	2 352	750	270	109	19	2.48	33 277
7 rooms -----	7 728	617	2 390	1 596	1 903	864	242	67	49	3.04	24 418
8 or more rooms -----	8 210	482	1 986	1 638	2 149	1 234	485	145	91	3.50	28 849
Median -----	5.9	5.0	5.6	6.1	6.4	6.9	7.1	7.1	8.1	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	45 626	7 540	16 290	8 302	8 329	3 505	1 154	347	159	2.44	126 629
1.00 or less -----	45 057	7 540	16 268	8 282	8 297	3 387	992	212	79	2.42	123 389
1.01 to 1.50 -----	515	—	—	20	22	105	155	135	78	6.21	3 045
1.51 or more -----	54	—	22	—	10	13	7	—	2	4.00	195
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	273	132	68	40	19	3	9	—	2	1.57	536
1.00 or less -----	264	132	68	40	16	3	5	—	—	1.50	489
1.01 to 1.50 -----	9	—	—	—	3	—	4	—	2	5.88	47
1.51 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached -----	41 762	6 460	14 921	7 597	7 868	3 319	1 100	336	161	2.47	117 106
2 or more -----	1 519	600	531	188	104	71	20	5	—	1.80	3 279
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	2 618	612	906	557	376	118	43	6	—	2.27	6 780
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	35 181	5 544	12 300	6 392	6 783	2 843	905	283	131	2.48	98 412
Less than \$10,000 -----	808	333	281	80	56	41	10	5	2	1.75	1 734
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	3 055	932	1 062	443	294	204	76	34	10	2.06	7 293
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	5 112	1 243	1 899	831	742	271	90	36	—	2.19	12 610
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	6 578	1 250	2 521	1 091	974	479	171	58	34	2.31	17 165
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	6 409	756	2 371	1 199	1 321	498	194	46	24	2.56	17 698
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	4 450	498	1 455	933	1 039	393	100	22	10	2.79	13 569
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	5 482	377	1 734	1 089	1 445	579	186	36	36	3.08	17 559
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	2 028	80	578	453	616	239	41	19	2	3.29	6 684
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	954	59	310	203	233	93	21	22	13	3.03	3 036
\$150,000 or more -----	305	16	89	70	63	46	16	5	—	3.18	1 064
Median -----	\$42 800	\$32 100	\$41 400	\$45 800	\$50 000	\$48 300	\$45 200	\$42 700	\$48 000	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979 -----	45 899	7 672	16 358	8 342	8 348	3 508	1 163	347	161	2.43	127 165
Median income -----	\$20 951	\$8 872	\$19 647	\$23 929	\$25 398	\$26 680	\$25 916	\$28 266	\$26 779	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income -----	15.3	20.3	13.0	15.6	16.6	15.8	15.5	13.6	16.5	...	...
With a mortgage -----	18.1	25.5	17.2	18.1	18.1	17.2	17.0	14.5	17.4	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	10—	17.6	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	2 383	1 154	598	214	206	91	81	21	18	1.56	...
Median income -----	\$2 949	\$2 526	\$3 230	\$2 772	\$3 466	\$4 437	\$7 652	\$8 875	\$11 250	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income -----	49.8	45.2	39.1	50+	50+	50+	50+	13.8	34.2	...	...
With a mortgage -----	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	14.2	34.2	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	38.0	39.7	34.2	50+	46.0	—	37.5	12.5	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units -----	17 925	8 132	5 222	2 347	1 263	613	222	86	40	1.66	35 983
Nonrelatives present -----	1 678	—	1 277	224	95	60	5	10	7	2.16	4 103
ROOMS											
1 room -----	536	503	31	—	—	—	—	2	—	1.03	584
2 rooms -----	1 197	975	185	8	24	5	—	—	—	1.11	1 408
3 rooms -----	4 119	3 168	728	173	40	10	—	—	—	1.15	5 189
4 rooms -----	5 311	2 305	1 947	763	227	44	25	—	—	1.68	9 420
5 rooms -----	3 575	767	1 482	715	414	100	63	34	—	2.19	8 889
6 rooms -----	1 659	241	509	361	260	204	57	24	3	2.72	5 093
7 or more rooms -----	1 528	173	340	327	298	250	77	26	37	3.27	5 400
Median -----	4.1	3.3	4.4	4.8	5.3	6.2	5.9	5.8	8.0	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	17 576	7 902	5 155	2 307	1 263	605	220	84	40	1.67	35 422
1.00 or less -----	17 251	7 902	5 124	2 299	1 199	548	134	24	21	1.64	33 833
1.01 to 1.50 -----	251	—	—	8	40	42	86	58	17	5.91	1 378
1.51 or more -----	74	—	31	—	24	15	—	2	2	3.75	211
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	349	230	67	40	—	8	2	—	—	1.26	561
1.00 or less -----	345	230	67	40	—	6	2	—	—	1.25	537
1.01 to 1.50 -----	4	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	5.50	24
1.51 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached -----	6 895	1 574	2 152	1 506	861	520	170	72	40	2.37	18 444
2 -----	1 473	678	470	177	107	33	8	—	—	1.62	2 794
3 and 4 -----	1 613	840	488	174	66	18	20	7	—	1.46	2 810
5 to 9 -----	1 726	954	513	143	74	21	21	—	—	1.40	2 940
10 to 49 -----	3 937	2 542	1 123	199	54	12	—	7	—	1.27	5 572
50 or more -----	1 581	1 291	240	40	10	—	—	—	—	1.11	1 961
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	700	253	236	108	91	9	3	—	—	1.91	1 462
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	16 898	7 877	4 928	2 118	1 154	529	189	73	30	1.62	33 257
Less than \$100 -----	1 154	908	123	61	47	4	11	—	—	1.14	1 547
\$100 to \$149 -----	2 033	1 416	385	145	65	11	8	3	—	1.22	3 005
\$150 to \$199 -----	3 325	1 901	957	260	137	58	10	2	—	1.37	5 313
\$200 to \$249 -----	3 497	1 641	1 018	407	247	114	56	13	1	1.61	6 594
\$250 to \$299 -----	2 936	1 133	1 035	459	165	75	42	13	14	1.82	5 965
\$300 to \$349 -----	1 651	390	627	386	139	64	24	15	6	2.19	4 093
\$350 to \$399 -----	861	133	314	146	144	103	16	5	—	2.45	2 544
\$400 to \$499 -----	537	59	146	118	142	53	4	15	—	3.04	1 850
\$500 or more -----	160	17	37	50	34	13	—	—	9	3.02	626
No cash rent -----	744	279	286	86	34	34	18	7	—	1.83	1 720
Median -----	\$222	\$189	\$242	\$266	\$265	\$289	\$250	\$307	\$300	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979 -----	17 925	8 132	5 222	2 347	1 263	613	222	86	40	1.66	35 983
Median income -----	\$11 273	\$8 239	\$13 994	\$13 351	\$15 895	\$16 714	\$16 944	\$15 500	\$17 750	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income -----	23.9	26.3	21.4	23.8	21.5	22.1	21.9	22.5	41.0	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	2 836	1 490	636	345	182	95	42	29	17	1.45	...
Median income -----	\$3 231	\$2 587	\$3 715	\$3 823	\$4 118	\$6 937	\$7 614	\$7 132	\$5 625	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income -----	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	37.2	50+	47.5	...	...

Table A-23. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

The SMSA	Married-couple families						Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units																	
PERSONS IN UNIT																	
1 person	1 225	7 232	7 235	12 933	5 532	45 899	346	910	504	957	816	209	868	905	2 255	3 972	49.3
2 persons	584	1 554	588	6 462	4 862	7 672	167	635	284	640	685	114	296	198	1 377	3 276	65.7
3 persons	435	1 948	1 226	3 135	522	16 358	106	172	121	193	95	74	252	216	511	568	59.0
4 persons	185	2 666	2 902	2 000	129	8 348	61	66	49	55	25	14	226	281	228	71	44.3
5 persons	21	829	1 643	875	12	3 508	10	24	38	53	9	7	67	121	103	42	38.5
6 or more persons	1 671	235	876	461	1	6 348	13	13	9	7	2	—	22	47	17	12	40.1
Median	2.57	3.54	4.12	2.50	2.07	2.43	1.56	1.22	1.39	1.25	1.10	1.42	2.05	2.64	1.32	1.11	41.8
Total persons	3 339	26 014	30 043	37 330	11 943	127 165	619	1 344	898	1 564	974	332	1 905	2 448	3 626	4 786	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 225	7 218	7 215	12 893	5 496	45 626	346	899	502	938	777	209	866	905	2 239	3 898	49.2
1.01 or more persons per room	15	100	265	137	14	569	—	2	2	—	39	—	7	6	18	3	40.7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	273	14	20	40	36	579	—	11	2	19	—	—	2	—	16	74	66.9
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	6	3	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43.8
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																	
Specified owner-occupied housing units																	
With a mortgage	822	6 060	5 768	9 883	4 102	35 181	181	625	317	606	572	119	633	652	1 805	3 036	48.8
Less than 15 percent	770	5 804	5 189	6 485	3 993	22 644	148	570	225	299	90	114	565	550	889	237	40.4
15 to 19 percent	136	1 100	2 061	3 993	262	8 135	25	110	50	119	5	15	10	53	149	40	46.8
20 to 24 percent	169	1 460	1 384	1 189	98	5 030	25	129	43	81	27	7	118	105	168	27	38.4
25 to 29 percent	173	1 421	772	579	132	3 715	32	103	55	39	9	25	100	102	155	18	35.0
30 to 34 percent	289	927	371	295	53	2 289	17	84	33	7	—	7	84	88	98	43	33.7
35 percent or more	1 259	404	297	156	65	2 259	36	57	6	46	22	55	190	126	266	75	36.7
Not computed	54	—	304	259	99	1 162	—	9	—	—	—	5	5	6	6	9	46.1
Median	22.3	21.2	16.9	13.3	19.7	18.1	22.7	22.0	21.8	16.9	30.7	35.4	28.1	25.7	24.0	28.4	...
Not mortgaged	52	256	579	3 398	3 393	12 537	33	55	92	307	482	5	68	102	916	2 799	66.0
Less than 10 percent	47	186	446	2 684	1 652	8 555	23	33	61	199	110	1	21	24	433	637	60.9
10 to 14 percent	2	48	73	449	945	2 404	—	12	12	34	88	—	19	29	192	484	68.5
15 to 19 percent	202	11	20	115	372	1 202	—	2	6	20	88	—	21	22	85	440	71.0
20 to 24 percent	739	3	5	42	138	1 739	10	5	7	15	66	2	—	19	73	354	73.5
25 to 29 percent	561	1	16	29	124	1 241	—	—	—	6	33	2	—	—	35	291	75.6
30 to 34 percent	306	—	—	15	47	306	—	—	—	2	31	2	—	—	20	187	75.3
35 percent or more	689	3	12	49	94	1 241	—	5	—	29	33	—	7	5	71	383	73.8
Not computed	81	2	2	15	21	108	—	—	6	2	—	—	—	3	7	23	68.5
Median	10—	10—	10—	10—	10.2	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	16.5	23.8	13.4	14.4	10.6	18.0	...
Renter-occupied housing units																	
PERSONS IN UNIT																	
1 person	1 616	2 053	729	1 041	685	17 925	1 322	1 470	441	658	407	1 581	1 734	665	1 163	2 360	32.8
2 persons	884	707	81	543	601	8 132	890	1 017	375	547	364	816	828	198	859	2 238	43.8
3 persons	585	565	141	229	67	5 222	305	367	42	81	43	580	525	172	199	92	28.7
4 persons	108	447	237	125	14	1 263	89	44	8	21	—	138	247	129	54	30	28.2
5 persons	30	232	150	88	3	613	13	14	13	4	—	37	107	104	40	—	33.2
6 or more persons	9	102	120	56	—	348	17	26	3	5	—	10	17	25	7	—	34.1
Median	2.41	3.07	4.10	2.46	2.07	1.66	1.24	1.22	1.09	1.10	1.06	1.47	1.57	2.28	1.18	1.03	36.9
Total persons	3 993	6 744	3 084	3 231	1 549	35 983	1 892	2 133	527	845	439	2 632	3 224	1 584	1 632	2 474	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 608	2 024	715	1 032	679	17 576	1 285	1 446	438	642	363	1 529	1 703	655	1 145	2 312	32.8
1.01 or more persons per room	26	130	66	28	—	325	3	—	—	—	—	—	32	36	4	—	33.7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	349	8	14	9	6	349	37	24	3	16	44	52	31	10	18	48	33.8
1.01 or more persons per room	—	2	2	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35.0
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																	
Specified renter-occupied housing units																	
Less than 15 percent	1 520	1 828	621	914	580	16 898	1 293	1 408	439	604	365	1 565	1 706	649	1 113	2 293	32.5
15 to 19 percent	2 956	2 479	209	300	109	2 956	177	306	150	173	66	85	167	66	206	231	35.3
20 to 24 percent	2 928	2 479	158	196	100	2 928	175	331	80	100	33	224	282	135	188	215	31.7
25 to 29 percent	2 693	333	64	116	111	2 693	195	233	55	90	56	213	270	53	214	368	30.9
30 to 34 percent	2 043	217	143	46	61	2 043	125	175	53	33	61	186	274	86	176	307	32.1
35 to 39 percent	1 362	102	32	30	39	1 362	112	125	23	38	24	136	196	108	50	224	31.2
40 to 44 percent	1 835	151	27	43	47	1 835	144	86	26	46	52	309	190	99	82	403	30.8
45 to 49 percent	2 170	97	30	48	37	2 170	293	116	26	46	40	352	271	97	145	405	29.8
50 percent or more	911	99	23	135	74	911	72	36	25	58	33	40	56	5	52	140	50.5
Not computed	23.9	19.8	17.8	17.3	22.0	23.9	27.5	21.1	18.6	20.0	25.9	31.7	26.9	29.0	23.2	29.3	...

Table A — 24. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

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	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	7 672	2 411	167	635	284	640	685	5 261	114	296	198	1 377	3 276
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 540	2 350	167	628	282	623	650	5 190	114	295	198	1 368	3 215
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	132	61	—	7	2	17	35	71	—	1	—	9	61
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	6 460	1 987	109	522	194	545	617	4 473	52	217	132	1 188	2 884
2 or more	600	146	7	43	31	29	36	454	16	53	50	91	244
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	612	278	51	70	59	66	32	334	46	26	16	98	148
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	2 093	403	17	34	32	94	226	1 690	19	15	12	279	1 365
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 206	506	47	61	22	94	282	1 700	59	38	25	479	1 099
\$10,000 to \$12,499	814	262	43	49	42	71	57	552	25	71	33	144	279
\$12,500 to \$14,999	629	219	13	66	14	75	51	410	6	35	30	124	215
\$15,000 to \$19,999	894	436	37	185	67	111	36	458	5	82	48	179	144
\$20,000 to \$24,999	437	199	5	93	31	56	14	238	—	49	27	95	67
\$25,000 to \$34,999	394	259	—	120	54	74	11	135	—	6	23	57	49
\$35,000 to \$49,999	101	77	5	20	15	37	—	24	—	—	—	6	18
\$50,000 or more	104	50	—	7	7	28	8	54	—	—	—	14	40
Median	\$8 872	\$12 894	\$11 134	\$18 100	\$16 818	\$14 533	\$6 456	\$7 676	\$8 929	\$14 214	\$14 917	\$9 316	\$6 082
Mean	\$11 780	\$15 783	\$11 632	\$18 540	\$18 874	\$19 402	\$9 576	\$9 945	\$8 683	\$14 782	\$15 446	\$12 551	\$8 124
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	5 544	1 577	94	459	169	375	480	3 967	49	217	118	1 058	2 525
With a mortgage	1 794	834	88	424	118	147	57	960	44	196	110	429	181
Less than \$200	436	164	17	55	24	34	34	272	17	37	9	113	96
\$200 to \$249	326	119	26	49	23	12	9	207	12	28	36	92	39
\$250 to \$299	253	124	17	51	17	37	2	129	6	31	7	65	20
\$300 to \$349	184	76	19	29	12	16	—	108	2	23	23	44	16
\$350 to \$399	195	99	5	61	8	25	—	96	—	12	16	66	2
\$400 to \$499	237	136	—	97	7	20	12	101	7	45	12	29	8
\$500 to \$599	85	53	4	41	8	—	—	32	—	20	7	5	—
\$600 to \$749	57	42	—	22	17	3	—	15	—	—	—	15	—
\$750 or more	21	21	—	19	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$277	\$307	\$253	\$373	\$285	\$287	\$187	\$250	\$221	\$304	\$307	\$257	\$195
Not mortgaged	3 750	743	6	35	51	228	423	3 007	5	21	8	629	2 344
Less than \$50	123	50	2	6	9	28	5	73	—	1	—	28	44
\$50 to \$74	697	181	4	3	13	49	112	516	3	—	—	113	400
\$75 to \$99	1 313	250	—	1	12	72	165	1 063	—	—	2	234	827
\$100 to \$124	870	151	—	8	3	36	104	719	—	14	—	126	579
\$125 to \$149	384	31	—	8	2	6	15	353	—	—	—	74	279
\$150 to \$199	214	42	—	7	12	9	14	172	2	6	6	21	137
\$200 to \$249	80	22	—	2	—	20	—	58	—	—	—	12	46
\$250 or more	69	16	—	—	—	8	8	53	—	—	—	21	32
Median	\$95	\$89	\$56	\$123	\$82	\$88	\$89	\$97	\$71	\$117	\$167	\$94	\$97
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	20.3	19.2	25.9	23.2	16.7	12.8	18.9	20.8	24.9	25.7	22.3	18.1	20.8
With a mortgage	25.5	23.2	26.8	23.8	20.5	18.1	33.4	27.6	25.0	26.7	22.4	30.2	29.4
Not mortgaged	17.6	13.7	10—	10—	10—	10—	17.9	18.5	23.8	14.3	21.7	12.6	20.2
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 154	207	17	30	8	81	71	947	17	15	12	165	738
Percent below poverty level	15.0	8.6	10.2	4.7	2.8	12.7	10.4	18.0	14.9	5.1	6.1	12.0	22.5
Renter-occupied housing units	8 132	3 193	890	1 017	375	547	364	4 939	816	828	198	859	2 238
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 902	3 102	853	1 007	372	537	333	4 800	772	806	191	841	2 190
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	230	91	37	10	3	10	31	139	44	22	7	18	48
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 574	685	204	198	80	126	77	889	143	138	37	239	332
2	678	284	93	108	37	28	18	394	52	75	25	64	178
3 and 4	840	355	80	104	48	64	59	485	111	117	12	91	154
5 to 9	954	363	85	136	30	58	54	591	109	102	37	124	219
10 to 49	2 542	1 067	316	353	136	204	58	1 475	321	336	81	227	510
50 or more	1 291	290	66	76	21	52	75	1 001	35	50	6	84	826
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	253	149	46	42	23	15	23	104	45	10	—	30	19
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	2 376	777	237	152	66	131	191	1 599	265	88	12	201	1 033
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 586	858	346	238	43	122	109	1 728	364	321	76	188	779
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 168	475	140	211	47	64	13	693	128	169	45	179	172
\$12,500 to \$14,999	629	240	73	106	14	43	4	389	30	148	16	95	100
\$15,000 to \$19,999	879	553	82	203	144	102	22	326	29	75	43	124	55
\$20,000 to \$24,999	294	157	—	82	26	44	5	137	—	25	6	56	50
\$25,000 to \$34,999	150	102	12	25	26	35	4	48	—	2	—	16	30
\$35,000 to \$49,999	34	20	—	—	9	—	11	14	—	—	—	—	14
\$50,000 or more	16	11	—	—	—	6	5	5	—	—	—	—	5
Median	\$8 239	\$9 785	\$7 946	\$11 404	\$15 673	\$10 801	\$4 874	\$7 407	\$7 167	\$10 074	\$10 611	\$10 566	\$5 434
Mean	\$9 355	\$10 962	\$8 447	\$11 833	\$14 217	\$12 138	\$9 562	\$8 315	\$6 819	\$10 220	\$11 239	\$10 547	\$7 041
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	7 877	3 074	871	984	373	509	337	4 803	801	825	193	813	2 171
Less than \$100	908	268	45	19	42	58	104	640	14	11	16	78	521
\$100 to \$149	1 416	558	106	185	68	85	114	858	135	80	26	159	458
\$150 to \$199	1 901	774	238	241	74	157	64	1 127	277	229	35	179	407
\$200 to \$249	1 641	695	248	272	99	67	9	946	224	259	48	179	236
\$250 to \$299	1 133	481	162	196	35	70	18	652	118	163	38	130	203
\$300 to \$349	390	93	31	21	22	16	3	297	20	42	22	42	171
\$350 to \$399	133	59	—	21	18	20	—	74	6	19	—	5	44
\$400 to \$499	59	2	—	—	2	—	—	57	—	5	6	5	41
\$500 or more	17	13	—	7	6	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	4
No cash rent	279	131	41	22	7	36	25	148	7	17	2	36	86
Median	\$189	\$192	\$204	\$208	\$199	\$167	\$120	\$186	\$194	\$217	\$222	\$187	\$156
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	26.3	23.6	29.6	22.3	17.7	21.2	26.6	27.7	33.3	25.1	23.4	22.9	29.7
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 490	486	173	105	42	93	73	1 004	203	61	6	167	567
Percent below poverty level	18.3	15.2	19.4	10.3	11.2	17.0	20.1	20.3	24.9	7.4	3.0	19.4	25.3

Table A — 25. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

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	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	1 646	126	313	411	267	241	92	156	13	15	12	29 300	35 200
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	912	41	100	220	157	145	81	135	13	8	12	35 600	41 900
15 to 24 years -----	14	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	57 500	58 800
25 to 34 years -----	144	7	—	17	18	37	21	40	—	4	—	45 600	49 700
35 to 44 years -----	264	4	45	74	54	28	25	28	6	—	—	31 600	36 500
45 to 64 years -----	333	9	51	77	57	62	29	44	—	4	—	36 000	38 300
65 years and over -----	157	21	4	52	21	18	6	23	—	—	12	30 500	50 100
Male householder, no wife present -----	159	17	43	23	37	26	—	6	—	7	—	25 800	31 800
15 to 24 years -----	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	37 500	37 500
25 to 34 years -----	30	—	14	5	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	25 500	26 400
35 to 44 years -----	12	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	27 500	28 100
45 to 64 years -----	95	14	29	12	13	14	—	6	—	7	—	23 400	33 400
65 years and over -----	15	3	—	—	5	7	—	—	—	—	—	34 500	32 200
Female householder, no husband present -----	575	68	170	168	73	70	11	15	—	—	—	23 000	25 400
15 to 24 years -----	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	47 500	47 500
25 to 34 years -----	62	—	—	34	11	2	—	15	—	—	—	29 500	37 900
35 to 44 years -----	112	13	22	43	14	20	—	—	—	—	—	24 800	26 000
45 to 64 years -----	163	13	64	38	21	27	—	—	—	—	—	23 900	24 200
65 years and over -----	231	42	84	53	27	14	11	—	—	—	—	18 900	21 900
Median age -----	52.5	65.7	58.4	49.0	47.9	48.8	45.0	43.5	24.6	51.5	77.5	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	160	9	8	40	28	10	18	35	7	5	—	38 300	46 400
1975 to 1978 -----	448	9	76	99	79	95	24	56	6	4	—	33 700	37 900
1970 to 1974 -----	286	14	73	86	25	43	7	32	—	6	—	25 300	32 900
1960 to 1969 -----	360	29	78	71	80	67	19	16	—	—	—	30 300	30 800
1959 or earlier -----	392	65	78	115	55	26	24	17	—	—	12	22 400	33 100
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	43	10	13	12	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	19 500	19 800
4 rooms -----	132	—	42	40	29	14	—	—	7	—	—	24 100	27 800
5 rooms -----	515	66	117	185	75	33	8	19	—	—	12	23 700	30 200
6 rooms -----	441	25	108	80	82	92	22	28	—	4	—	31 100	32 600
7 rooms -----	289	16	25	59	30	56	40	56	—	7	—	42 100	43 800
8 or more rooms -----	226	9	8	35	43	46	22	53	6	4	—	43 900	47 700
Median -----	5.8	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.8	6.3	6.9	7.1	4.4	7.0	5.0	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	37 500	37 500
1 -----	63	17	26	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 600	15 800
2 -----	508	46	167	149	79	28	—	20	7	—	12	22 900	30 100
3 -----	771	38	105	198	124	147	70	78	—	11	—	33 200	36 900
4 -----	256	25	15	38	36	63	22	53	—	4	—	41 900	42 500
5 or more -----	40	—	—	6	20	3	—	5	6	—	—	35 000	48 200
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	142	—	—	15	7	25	26	54	6	9	—	59 300	62 200
1970 to 1974 -----	105	—	—	11	19	36	12	25	—	2	—	47 200	49 000
1960 to 1969 -----	251	—	12	79	39	61	14	35	7	4	—	38 000	41 700
1950 to 1959 -----	307	—	41	101	72	55	13	25	—	—	—	32 200	35 000
1940 to 1949 -----	226	24	70	46	57	6	6	17	—	—	—	24 300	26 900
1939 or earlier -----	615	102	190	159	73	58	21	—	—	—	12	20 600	27 000
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	204	33	108	33	18	7	—	5	—	—	—	14 600	18 800
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	280	36	62	104	13	36	6	16	7	—	—	22 800	28 500
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	142	19	22	50	27	6	6	—	—	—	12	23 100	43 500
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	156	11	34	30	53	12	11	5	—	—	—	30 600	30 200
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	218	15	45	82	36	22	—	18	—	—	—	26 400	28 500
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	178	—	15	22	40	74	12	13	—	2	—	42 600	41 100
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	321	12	27	84	59	43	26	70	—	—	—	36 800	40 700
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	118	—	—	6	21	30	23	23	6	9	—	50 800	57 800
\$50,000 or more -----	29	—	—	—	—	11	8	6	—	4	—	57 200	60 400
Median -----	\$15 854	\$9 348	\$7 474	\$14 042	\$18 312	\$21 953	\$29 318	\$27 763	\$9 821	\$44 390	\$11 250	...	...
Mean -----	\$18 281	\$10 781	\$10 937	\$15 565	\$19 663	\$23 560	\$28 114	\$26 938	\$26 233	\$47 433	\$11 815	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	941	20	140	226	156	171	71	133	13	11	—	34 600	39 200
Less than 15 percent -----	243	—	14	80	53	44	37	15	—	—	—	35 400	37 500
15 to 19 percent -----	225	—	40	55	46	32	12	34	6	—	—	32 600	38 500
20 to 24 percent -----	134	—	27	16	20	33	5	24	—	9	—	40 700	45 900
25 to 29 percent -----	100	7	—	38	6	18	11	20	—	—	—	38 800	41 600
30 to 34 percent -----	33	—	—	7	7	9	—	8	—	2	—	45 400	46 000
35 percent or more -----	201	13	59	30	24	35	6	27	7	—	—	29 500	34 400
Not computed -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	67 500	67 500
Median -----	20.0	42.3	23.0	18.0	17.7	21.4	14.7	23.1	40.7	23.1	—	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	705	106	173	185	111	70	21	23	—	4	12	22 900	29 800
Less than 10 percent -----	251	47	46	53	44	40	11	6	—	4	—	24 500	27 600
10 to 14 percent -----	133	17	31	23	31	3	10	6	—	—	12	23 600	47 700
15 to 19 percent -----	41	—	13	10	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	21 900	26 300
20 to 24 percent -----	110	15	31	55	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	22 000	21 800
25 to 29 percent -----	45	12	—	10	6	11	—	6	—	—	—	35 400	32 800
30 to 34 percent -----	50	—	25	20	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	18 800	24 100
35 percent or more -----	75	15	27	14	12	7	—	—	—	—	—	18 600	20 900
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	13.8	11.8	18.7	20.6	11.9	10—	10—	14.6	—	10—	12.5	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 646	126	313	411	267	241	92	156	13	15	12	29 300	35 200
1.01 or more persons per room -----	69	—	—	50	13	—	—	6	—	—	—	24 800	29 300
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment -----	1 646	126	313	411	267	241	92	156	13	15	12	29 300	35 200
Central heating system -----	1 517	79	288	372	255	235	92	156	13	15	12	30 700	36 600
Air conditioning -----	1 358	107	219	335	203	215	86	153	13	15	12	30 700	37 100
Central system -----	613	19	70	106	62	100	75	153	13	15	—	45 600	46 400
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	176	28	83	39	2	14	—	10	—	—	—	15 600	20 900
Percent below poverty level -----	10.7	22.2	26.5	9.5	0.7	5.8	—	6.4	—	—	—	...	...

Table A—26. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

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	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 206	300	316	477	372	395	186	53	43	13	51	198
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	455	16	24	81	111	109	55	20	15	13	11	245
15 to 24 years.....	70	—	—	23	9	32	6	—	—	—	—	263
25 to 34 years.....	144	—	10	17	38	44	22	—	5	8	—	254
35 to 44 years.....	92	—	—	33	34	—	12	13	—	—	—	226
45 to 64 years.....	107	7	8	8	22	25	15	7	10	5	—	283
65 years and over.....	42	9	6	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	11	202
Male householder, no wife present	612	67	112	173	91	106	21	13	17	—	12	187
15 to 24 years.....	189	7	17	57	44	50	7	7	—	—	—	213
25 to 34 years.....	183	19	47	52	13	32	14	6	—	—	—	169
35 to 44 years.....	84	—	27	19	29	3	—	—	6	—	—	197
45 to 64 years.....	133	41	13	36	5	21	—	—	11	—	6	164
65 years and over.....	23	—	8	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	151
Female householder, no husband present	1 139	217	180	223	170	180	110	20	11	—	28	185
15 to 24 years.....	283	64	43	24	39	83	30	—	—	—	—	216
25 to 34 years.....	279	18	45	76	44	49	38	4	—	—	5	199
35 to 44 years.....	174	31	25	34	24	28	20	9	—	—	3	193
45 to 64 years.....	257	4	54	77	58	16	22	—	6	—	20	190
65 years and over.....	146	100	13	12	5	4	—	7	5	—	—	79
Median age	34.0	53.2	34.6	33.7	34.9	26.8	31.8	37.2	46.9	34.1	53.9	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	1 032	96	112	230	181	247	110	26	17	13	—	219
1975 to 1978.....	749	124	131	139	103	122	67	27	21	—	15	191
1970 to 1974.....	276	61	62	72	47	20	9	—	—	—	5	167
1960 to 1969.....	102	12	11	23	33	6	—	—	—	—	17	176
1959 or earlier.....	47	7	—	13	8	—	—	—	5	—	14	177
ROOMS												
1 room.....	17	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	238
2 rooms.....	94	30	10	36	4	14	—	—	—	—	—	184
3 rooms.....	458	126	90	97	54	74	4	7	—	—	6	156
4 rooms.....	671	76	124	120	117	180	28	14	12	—	—	211
5 rooms.....	650	53	87	157	145	83	96	9	11	—	9	206
6 rooms.....	202	10	—	39	28	32	43	16	15	5	14	286
7 or more rooms.....	114	5	5	28	7	12	15	7	5	8	22	277
Median	4.3	3.5	4.0	4.4	4.4	4.1	5.1	5.1	5.4	8.5+	6.3	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	2 206	300	316	477	372	395	186	53	43	13	51	198
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 166	280	316	461	372	391	186	53	43	13	51	200
0.50 or less.....	1 298	192	185	244	222	278	76	28	12	—	31	200
0.51 to 1.00.....	796	64	119	201	121	105	102	25	31	8	20	201
1.01 to 1.50.....	76	12	12	16	23	—	8	—	—	5	—	185
1.51 or more.....	26	12	—	—	6	8	—	—	—	—	—	229
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	40	20	—	16	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	120
0.50 or less.....	33	20	—	9	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	85
0.51 to 1.00.....	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	185
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	690	192	160	154	68	73	28	4	—	—	11	145
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	670	179	160	147	68	73	28	4	—	—	11	146
1.01 or more persons per room.....	54	24	12	12	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	115
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	20	13	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	78
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None.....	38	—	8	13	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	198
1.....	737	207	125	149	99	134	10	7	—	—	6	157
2.....	865	49	119	215	186	186	78	18	11	—	3	214
3.....	469	38	59	94	52	63	74	28	17	13	31	234
4.....	92	6	—	18	12	12	24	—	15	—	11	297
5 or more.....	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	145
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	877	75	141	153	193	76	120	32	31	5	51	213
2.....	296	80	32	106	51	20	7	—	—	—	—	159
3 and 4.....	278	40	67	104	20	28	19	—	—	—	—	178
5 to 9.....	204	25	59	20	17	51	11	7	6	8	—	178
10 to 49.....	374	25	17	42	75	182	19	14	—	—	—	257
50 or more.....	136	55	—	25	9	31	10	—	6	—	—	194
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	41	—	—	27	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	177
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	131	8	—	11	6	68	38	—	—	—	—	283
1970 to 1974.....	336	74	14	54	52	79	14	21	6	13	9	233
1960 to 1969.....	625	121	89	130	117	120	44	4	—	—	—	193
1950 to 1959.....	310	28	34	47	90	39	36	9	—	—	—	222
1940 to 1949.....	253	—	57	51	56	27	37	6	10	—	9	212
1939 or earlier.....	551	69	122	184	51	62	17	13	—	—	33	165
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	2 159	260	316	470	372	395	186	53	43	13	51	201
4 or more.....	47	40	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	73
With elevator.....	47	40	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	73
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	270	56	27	89	49	26	23	—	—	—	...	178
15 to 19 percent.....	381	28	67	79	84	70	31	22	—	—	...	227
20 to 24 percent.....	337	67	42	84	64	18	52	—	10	—	...	178
25 to 29 percent.....	167	19	28	20	38	43	14	—	5	—	...	215
30 to 34 percent.....	211	42	41	35	37	32	13	—	6	5	...	183
35 to 49 percent.....	321	34	46	67	32	82	17	13	22	8	...	221
50 percent or more.....	431	37	65	96	68	111	36	18	—	—	...	211
Not computed.....	88	17	—	7	—	13	—	—	—	—	51	162
Median	27.1	24.3	28.9	24.0	24.1	35.3	23.8	38.2	35.2	35.9	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	2 206	300	316	477	372	395	186	53	43	13	51	198
Central heating system.....	1 998	251	234	457	351	395	171	53	28	13	45	205
Air conditioning	1 465	137	93	292	281	358	174	53	27	13	37	237
Central system.....	719	67	24	81	133	260	85	30	16	8	15	260

Table A — 27. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

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Owner-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	1 020	30	107	86	54	153	136	314	111	29	22 299	23 496	24
15 to 24 years	14	—	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	15 000	13 808	—
25 to 34 years	174	—	5	31	6	20	19	74	19	—	25 577	24 042	—
35 to 44 years	274	—	2	—	23	73	46	94	22	14	22 378	25 593	2
45 to 64 years	384	14	38	26	20	37	36	134	64	15	28 060	25 890	14
65 years and over	174	16	55	29	5	23	28	12	6	—	11 379	15 144	8
Male householder, no wife present	244	29	—	51	50	60	24	25	5	—	14 600	15 421	24
15 to 24 years	12	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	13 750	14 203	—
25 to 34 years	30	—	—	20	—	5	5	—	—	—	11 875	14 188	—
35 to 44 years	30	—	—	13	6	—	5	6	—	—	13 333	18 118	—
45 to 64 years	139	11	—	15	32	43	14	19	5	—	15 669	16 548	11
65 years and over	33	18	—	3	—	12	—	—	—	—	4 792	9 790	13
Female householder, no husband present	680	221	214	46	62	75	36	18	8	—	6 836	9 335	202
15 to 24 years	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	5 725	7
25 to 34 years	78	29	9	11	23	6	—	—	—	—	10 227	8 002	34
35 to 44 years	128	22	28	27	7	23	14	7	—	—	11 296	12 228	38
45 to 64 years	201	36	64	8	11	41	22	11	8	—	10 156	12 926	41
65 years and over	266	134	106	—	21	5	—	—	—	—	4 978	5 715	82
Median age	52.2	70.1	65.1	42.1	49.3	46.7	45.4	44.7	52.5	55.2	...	...	57.2

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	193	29	23	12	37	23	15	33	21	—	14 696	17 195	29
1975 to 1978	543	42	45	97	43	94	40	130	38	14	16 854	19 659	43
1970 to 1974	325	19	48	24	19	75	59	60	17	4	18 996	20 141	40
1960 to 1969	435	67	78	—	31	61	44	95	48	11	17 255	19 804	46
1959 or earlier	448	123	127	50	36	35	38	39	—	—	7 360	10 989	92

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 944	280	321	183	166	288	196	357	124	29	15 364	17 529	250
1.01 or more persons per room	71	—	—	14	10	34	—	2	11	—	17 054	20 640	—
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	1 944	280	321	183	166	288	196	357	124	29	15 364	17 529	250
Central heating system	1 763	199	291	174	152	272	181	341	124	29	16 213	18 300	195
Air conditioning	1 573	167	268	114	137	231	177	332	118	29	17 147	19 024	142
Central system	731	50	125	47	31	70	99	187	93	29	21 496	22 590	45
Vehicles available	1 700	157	239	174	161	268	191	357	124	29	17 271	19 146	151
1	580	107	150	71	73	95	34	36	14	—	11 162	12 071	84
2 or more	1 120	50	89	103	88	173	157	321	110	29	21 319	22 809	67
House heating fuel	1 944	280	321	183	166	288	196	357	124	29	15 364	17 529	250
Utility gas	1 788	266	315	165	166	271	171	304	109	21	14 729	17 011	236
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	24	9	6	—	—	5	2	2	—	—	6 875	10 844	9
Electricity	132	5	—	18	—	12	23	51	15	8	28 125	25 766	5
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median rooms	5.8	5.0	5.5	5.9	5.3	5.3	6.4	6.4	7.1	6.9	...	...	5.1

Specified owner-occupied housing units

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

With a mortgage	941	54	79	83	87	127	124	261	101	25	21 089	22 168	66
Less than \$200	109	6	16	24	6	46	—	11	—	—	15 164	14 135	8
\$200 to \$249	151	6	39	7	24	14	15	40	6	—	14 948	18 153	16
\$250 to \$299	149	23	14	14	19	26	14	36	3	—	15 536	17 339	18
\$300 to \$349	131	14	—	11	16	13	28	43	6	—	21 198	20 708	14
\$350 to \$399	119	—	10	21	9	11	7	31	19	11	25 268	25 850	5
\$400 to \$499	102	—	—	6	—	5	19	45	19	8	28 571	30 331	—
\$500 to \$599	73	—	—	—	—	6	21	25	21	—	29 750	28 548	—
\$600 to \$749	98	5	—	—	13	6	20	30	18	6	28 043	26 883	5
\$750 or more	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	40 906	43 691	—
Median	\$323	\$283	\$230	\$288	\$286	\$257	\$386	\$351	\$490	\$459	...	...	\$275
Not mortgaged	705	150	201	59	69	91	54	60	17	4	10 064	13 092	110
Less than \$50	14	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	18 750	17 580	—
\$50 to \$74	94	52	27	3	3	9	—	—	—	—	4 554	5 846	43
\$75 to \$99	193	38	60	17	19	37	10	12	—	—	9 837	11 971	27
\$100 to \$124	181	29	61	24	20	9	11	22	5	—	10 052	13 117	18
\$125 to \$149	106	16	27	15	13	8	21	6	—	—	11 667	12 609	16
\$150 to \$199	96	15	20	—	5	14	10	20	12	—	18 929	19 919	6
\$200 to \$249	10	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	9 583	33 507	—
\$250 or more	11	—	—	—	9	—	2	—	—	—	14 028	15 100	—
Median	\$107	\$90	\$106	\$110	\$116	\$90	\$132	\$120	\$165	\$225	...	...	\$86

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

With a mortgage	941	54	79	83	87	127	124	261	101	25	21 089	22 168	66
Less than 15 percent	243	—	—	—	—	34	15	130	45	19	30 300	32 023	—
15 to 19 percent	225	—	—	24	6	48	39	67	35	6	22 464	25 087	—
20 to 24 percent	134	—	—	—	38	17	22	36	21	—	21 364	23 815	—
25 to 29 percent	100	—	11	21	21	16	11	20	—	—	14 643	17 098	2
30 to 34 percent	33	—	7	—	9	—	9	8	—	—	20 139	17 707	—
35 percent or more	201	49	61	38	13	12	28	—	—	—	8 021	9 692	59
Not computed	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	5
Median	20.0	50+	43.8	29.2	24.9	18.1	21.8	15.0	15.8	10.9	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	705	150	201	59	69	91	54	60	17	4	10 064	13 092	110
Less than 10 percent	251	—	16	8	29	69	48	60	17	4	20 365	23 232	10
10 to 14 percent	133	—	36	45	26	22	4	—	—	—	11 694	12 489	—
15 to 19 percent	41	—	30	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	7 228	8 355	—
20 to 24 percent	110	30	78	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	5 868	5 888	6
25 to 29 percent	45	9	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 607	6 122	3
30 to 34 percent	50	36	5	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	3 981	5 219	36
35 percent or more	75	75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 005	2 816	55
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	13.8	35.0	21.2	12.4	11.1	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	35.0

Table A—28. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

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Renter-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	496	33	131	52	27	119	69	57	8	—	15 208	15 568	40
15 to 24 years	70	—	28	8	9	19	6	—	—	—	12 188	13 145	—
25 to 34 years	160	16	43	29	—	32	21	19	—	—	11 810	14 254	16
35 to 44 years	94	—	7	4	10	26	25	14	8	—	18 750	20 698	—
45 to 64 years	119	8	20	—	8	42	17	24	—	—	18 640	18 020	15
65 years and over	53	9	33	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 565	8 132	9
Male householder, no wife present	612	157	218	82	46	76	30	3	—	—	8 446	9 202	146
15 to 24 years	189	51	57	28	18	28	7	—	—	—	8 795	9 217	44
25 to 34 years	183	55	64	22	—	19	23	—	—	—	8 036	9 138	69
35 to 44 years	84	—	32	14	17	18	—	3	—	—	11 786	12 283	—
45 to 64 years	133	37	56	18	11	11	—	—	—	—	7 992	8 198	27
65 years and over	23	14	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 554	4 151	6
Female householder, no husband present	1 169	468	337	130	48	105	57	13	11	—	6 449	8 319	525
15 to 24 years	292	152	71	49	—	14	6	—	—	—	4 861	6 324	175
25 to 34 years	279	75	106	31	6	22	28	—	11	—	7 694	10 051	96
35 to 44 years	174	54	31	21	12	39	9	8	—	—	10 238	10 762	71
45 to 64 years	265	79	93	29	30	15	14	5	—	—	8 064	9 258	99
65 years and over	159	108	36	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	3 630	4 702	84
Median age	34.3	33.1	33.4	29.4	39.2	36.4	32.3	41.6	29.3	—	...	...	32.5

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	1 056	364	328	127	39	104	63	20	11	—	7 670	9 142	364
1975 to 1978	773	203	201	76	37	137	73	46	—	—	9 606	11 290	223
1970 to 1974	299	68	89	45	45	34	10	—	8	—	9 531	10 096	83
1960 to 1969	102	23	41	8	—	20	10	—	—	—	8 194	10 385	41
1959 or earlier	47	—	27	8	—	5	—	7	—	—	9 602	13 152	—

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 237	631	682	255	121	300	156	73	19	—	8 675	10 238	691
0.50 or less	1 294	363	451	163	80	159	43	35	—	—	8 144	9 170	315
0.51 to 1.00	830	220	231	82	41	122	77	38	19	—	9 366	11 569	322
1.01 to 1.50	87	36	—	10	—	13	28	—	—	—	11 875	12 879	42
1.51 or more	26	12	—	—	—	6	8	—	—	—	17 917	12 116	12
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	40	27	4	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 500	4 365	20
0.50 or less	33	20	4	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	5 193	13
0.51 to 1.00	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	465	7
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment	2 277	658	686	264	121	300	156	73	19	—	8 600	10 135	711
Central heating system	2 061	570	610	247	113	290	149	63	19	—	8 878	10 400	643
Air conditioning	1 514	315	477	170	94	236	137	66	19	—	9 681	11 590	356
Central system	742	173	223	79	35	110	76	46	—	—	9 475	11 411	154
Vehicles available	1 665	266	521	253	115	284	139	68	19	—	10 450	11 876	298
1	1 227	248	432	207	74	182	65	8	11	—	9 244	10 234	269
2 or more	438	18	89	46	41	102	74	60	8	—	16 330	16 477	29
House heating fuel	2 277	658	686	264	121	300	156	73	19	—	8 600	10 135	711
Utility gas	1 618	455	521	206	102	157	109	49	19	—	8 413	9 933	522
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	53	40	—	6	—	—	7	—	—	—	3 795	5 964	40
Electricity	567	150	146	52	19	136	40	24	—	—	9 632	11 177	117
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	39	13	19	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	8 355	9 063	32
Median rooms	4.3	3.8	4.5	4.2	4.7	4.2	4.7	5.5	5.0	—	...	...	4.3

Specified renter-occupied housing units

CONTRACT RENT

Less than \$100	608	354	142	36	—	25	31	12	8	—	4 479	6 657	361
\$100 to \$149	390	102	162	51	24	23	28	—	—	—	8 341	8 916	96
\$150 to \$199	482	91	128	78	57	108	12	8	—	—	10 705	10 950	114
\$200 to \$249	437	69	146	29	19	100	47	16	11	—	10 302	12 626	80
\$250 to \$299	181	28	40	36	11	16	27	23	—	—	11 563	13 813	28
\$300 to \$349	49	—	7	18	6	11	—	7	—	—	12 431	14 929	—
\$350 to \$399	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	16 250	16 920	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	51	6	40	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 772	7 671	11
Median	\$154	\$88	\$152	\$165	\$174	\$173	\$202	\$245	\$228	—	...	...	\$89

GROSS RENT

Less than \$100	300	217	34	18	—	10	14	7	—	—	3 741	5 348	192
\$100 to \$149	316	152	131	12	—	10	6	5	—	—	5 278	6 375	160
\$150 to \$199	477	133	145	91	16	72	12	—	8	—	8 457	9 303	154
\$200 to \$249	372	53	111	41	60	69	38	—	—	—	11 341	11 767	68
\$250 to \$299	395	75	147	55	10	61	29	18	—	—	9 319	10 927	73
\$300 to \$349	186	10	43	13	14	45	31	19	11	—	16 016	16 943	28
\$350 to \$399	53	4	14	13	—	—	15	7	—	—	11 635	15 409	4
\$400 to \$499	43	—	—	5	17	11	—	10	—	—	14 926	17 131	—
\$500 or more	13	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	17 031	17 924	—
No cash rent	51	6	40	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 772	7 671	11
Median	\$198	\$123	\$201	\$202	\$243	\$242	\$255	\$308	\$307	—	...	...	\$145

GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than 15 percent	270	—	7	24	—	100	78	42	19	—	20 217	21 341	10
15 to 19 percent	381	13	76	66	42	110	60	14	—	—	14 613	14 806	17
20 to 24 percent	337	55	107	67	34	57	7	10	—	—	10 243	10 547	60
25 to 29 percent	167	25	69	44	24	5	—	—	—	—	9 309	9 327	29
30 to 34 percent	211	77	94	29	—	11	—	—	—	—	6 738	7 100	94
35 to 49 percent	321	110	168	18	17	8	—	—	—	—	6 778	6 928	91
50 percent or more	431	327	104	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 533	3 365	341
Not computed	88	43	40	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 147	4 445	48
Median	27.1	50+	32.8	22.5	22.4	17.1	14.4	13.5	10—	—	...	...	50+

Table A—29. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

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	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	941	109	151	149	131	119	102	73	98	9	323
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	126	45	30	31	11	7	—	2	—	—	230
2 persons	225	15	50	29	23	32	28	25	18	5	340
3 persons	202	8	27	32	32	28	15	27	29	4	354
4 persons	183	29	14	32	35	13	31	11	18	—	324
5 persons	65	12	16	8	—	17	12	—	—	—	278
6 persons	98	—	14	11	24	16	—	5	28	—	350
7 persons	22	—	—	—	—	6	8	3	5	—	470
8 or more persons	20	—	—	6	6	—	8	—	—	—	333
Median	3.09	2.13	2.41	2.95	3.48	3.23	3.76	2.85	3.61	2.40	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	600	45	78	83	84	78	84	56	88	4	356
15 to 24 years	14	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	325
25 to 34 years	140	—	8	6	19	16	31	19	37	4	467
35 to 44 years	231	28	32	37	48	14	31	11	30	—	319
45 to 64 years	194	13	33	33	17	41	16	20	21	—	351
65 years and over	21	4	5	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	413
Male householder, no wife present	89	32	19	12	—	12	—	9	—	5	233
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	15	10	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	188
35 to 44 years	12	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
45 to 64 years	62	22	19	—	—	7	—	9	—	5	224
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	252	32	54	54	47	29	18	8	10	—	287
15 to 24 years	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
25 to 34 years	62	—	8	6	24	14	—	—	10	—	335
35 to 44 years	93	16	28	13	6	15	7	8	—	—	260
45 to 64 years	56	16	18	5	6	—	11	—	—	—	233
65 years and over	34	—	—	23	11	—	—	—	—	—	287
Median age	42.3	45.2	44.9	42.2	38.9	39.0	40.7	44.6	36.7	50.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	135	6	8	15	11	9	23	24	34	5	440
1975 to 1978	373	45	25	54	69	50	67	10	49	4	345
1970 to 1974	189	27	36	36	34	20	6	30	—	—	294
1960 to 1969	173	17	64	25	6	31	6	9	15	—	261
1959 or earlier	71	14	18	19	11	9	—	—	—	—	259
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	325
4 rooms	50	10	7	28	5	—	—	—	—	—	264
5 rooms	226	44	52	39	32	28	20	4	7	—	272
6 rooms	254	34	52	33	42	46	8	14	25	—	310
7 rooms	244	15	28	40	40	31	32	30	23	5	349
8 or more rooms	161	6	12	9	6	14	42	25	43	4	487
Median	6.2	5.5	5.8	5.7	6.0	6.2	7.2	7.1	7.2	7.4	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	126	—	1	7	6	2	33	22	46	9	564
1970 to 1974	95	—	—	11	17	17	16	22	12	—	408
1960 to 1969	179	6	42	35	17	32	29	13	5	—	319
1950 to 1959	166	21	32	26	35	21	7	13	11	—	306
1940 to 1949	145	15	19	44	13	26	9	3	16	—	294
1939 or earlier	230	67	57	26	43	21	8	—	8	—	242
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	20	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
\$10,000 to \$19,999	140	44	34	31	28	3	—	—	—	—	238
\$20,000 to \$29,999	226	47	41	58	37	31	12	—	—	—	272
\$30,000 to \$39,999	156	8	33	31	26	23	8	—	27	—	312
\$40,000 to \$49,999	171	10	12	19	13	50	36	23	8	—	381
\$50,000 to \$59,999	71	—	11	—	17	7	19	17	—	—	404
\$60,000 to \$79,999	133	—	—	3	10	5	27	31	57	—	569
\$80,000 to \$99,999	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	296
\$100,000 to \$149,999	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	9	750+
\$150,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$34 600	\$23 200	\$24 700	\$27 400	\$30 200	\$40 300	\$48 800	\$57 100	\$62 600	\$137 500	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	243	45	61	39	42	37	19	—	—	—	270
15 to 19 percent	225	42	14	36	32	24	28	12	—	—	332
20 to 24 percent	134	—	24	18	16	7	28	13	19	9	407
25 to 29 percent	100	2	16	19	16	11	12	9	15	—	341
30 to 34 percent	33	—	7	—	—	9	—	9	8	—	506
35 percent or more	201	20	29	37	25	31	6	14	39	—	329
Not computed	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	675
Median	20.0	16.1	20.1	19.9	18.7	19.7	19.3	23.3	30.3	22.5	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	941	109	151	149	131	119	102	73	98	9	323
Steam or hot water system	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	820	89	101	127	120	107	99	70	98	9	339
Other built-in electric units	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	77	20	31	6	5	12	3	—	—	—	230
Other means	38	—	13	16	6	—	—	3	—	—	269
Air conditioning	803	64	147	116	119	88	93	73	94	9	331
Central system	405	4	37	53	49	43	62	70	78	9	438
1 or more individual room units	398	60	110	63	70	45	31	3	16	—	273
House heating fuel	941	109	151	149	131	119	102	73	98	9	323
Utility gas	859	107	138	149	120	112	83	60	81	9	315
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
Electricity	80	—	13	—	11	7	19	10	17	—	462
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table A — 30. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

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	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	705	14	94	193	181	106	96	10	11	107
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	250	—	66	85	50	20	20	—	9	92
2 persons	264	—	25	57	83	52	37	10	—	115
3 persons	91	—	3	32	21	14	21	—	—	113
4 persons	38	—	—	19	7	10	—	—	2	100
5 persons	33	—	—	—	15	6	12	—	—	131
6 persons	20	14	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	50—
7 persons	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	138
8 or more persons	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	113
Median	1.89	6.00	1.21	1.70	1.99	2.13	2.26	2.00	1.11	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Morried-couple families	312	14	9	72	85	50	70	10	2	118
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	175
35 to 44 years	33	14	—	—	15	4	—	—	—	104
45 to 64 years	139	—	9	25	23	15	61	4	2	146
65 years and over	136	—	—	47	47	31	5	6	—	111
Male householder, no wife present	70	—	17	11	18	19	5	—	—	110
15 to 24 years	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	138
25 to 34 years	15	—	—	4	5	6	—	—	—	117
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	33	—	14	—	8	6	5	—	—	108
65 years and over	15	—	3	7	5	—	—	—	—	91
Female householder, no husband present	323	—	68	110	78	37	21	—	9	96
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	19	—	—	6	7	—	6	—	—	113
45 to 64 years	107	—	9	25	42	22	—	—	9	112
65 years and over	197	—	59	79	29	15	—	—	—	88
Median age	64.8	37.5	72.3	70.5	63.6	62.3	61.1	70.8	56.9	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	25	—	—	11	5	—	9	—	—	107
1975 to 1978	75	—	—	22	35	18	—	—	—	111
1970 to 1974	97	14	—	37	28	—	14	4	—	98
1960 to 1969	187	—	40	23	36	35	44	—	9	121
1959 or earlier	321	—	54	100	77	53	29	6	2	102
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	37	—	16	8	6	7	—	—	—	83
4 rooms	82	—	13	53	11	—	5	—	—	88
5 rooms	289	14	—	72	86	43	22	6	9	106
6 rooms	187	—	19	20	55	39	48	4	2	125
7 rooms	45	—	—	28	8	4	5	—	—	95
8 or more rooms	65	—	9	12	15	13	16	—	—	119
Median	5.3	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.4	5.6	5.9	5.3	5.1	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	16	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	113
1970 to 1974	10	—	—	6	4	—	—	—	—	96
1960 to 1969	72	—	—	11	11	24	22	4	—	140
1950 to 1959	141	14	20	25	15	24	28	6	9	119
1940 to 1949	81	—	17	3	35	26	—	—	—	115
1939 or earlier	385	—	57	148	100	32	46	—	2	98
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	106	—	55	22	7	13	9	—	—	74
\$10,000 to \$19,999	173	—	22	56	61	26	8	—	—	103
\$20,000 to \$29,999	185	14	6	72	47	9	26	—	11	100
\$30,000 to \$39,999	111	—	8	33	39	13	18	—	—	109
\$40,000 to \$49,999	70	—	3	10	9	31	17	—	—	135
\$50,000 to \$59,999	21	—	—	—	6	8	7	—	—	139
\$60,000 to \$79,999	23	—	—	—	—	6	11	6	—	175
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	225
\$150,000 or more	12	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	113
Median	\$22 900	\$21 300	\$10000—	\$21 400	\$26 800	\$34 200	\$32 300	\$69 200	\$26 000	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	251	14	25	89	54	27	38	4	—	99
10 to 14 percent	133	—	13	29	43	30	18	—	—	114
15 to 19 percent	41	—	4	19	—	13	5	—	—	97
20 to 24 percent	110	—	19	29	40	14	6	—	2	104
25 to 29 percent	45	—	3	—	21	6	9	6	—	123
30 to 34 percent	50	—	15	13	8	—	5	—	9	94
35 percent or more	75	—	15	14	15	16	15	—	—	114
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	13.8	10—	21.3	11.3	14.2	14.3	12.8	25.8	31.9	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	705	14	94	193	181	106	96	10	11	107
Steam or hot water system	28	—	—	22	—	6	—	—	—	91
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	474	14	29	121	120	87	82	10	11	115
Other built-in electric units	10	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	100
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	102	—	42	17	29	—	14	—	—	88
Other means	91	—	23	28	27	13	—	—	—	95
Air conditioning	555	14	64	145	130	91	90	10	11	110
Central system	208	—	23	28	35	50	60	10	2	134
1 or more individual room units	347	14	41	117	95	41	30	—	9	100
House heating fuel	705	14	94	193	181	106	96	10	11	107
Utility gas	678	14	94	188	161	106	96	10	9	107
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	250+
Electricity	25	—	—	5	20	—	—	—	—	109
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table A—31. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

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Occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	1 020	109	92	194	337	288
15 to 24 years	14	—	—	7	7	—
25 to 34 years	174	50	39	48	33	4
35 to 44 years	274	37	17	27	127	66
45 to 64 years	384	22	36	68	150	108
65 years and over	174	—	—	44	20	110
Male householder, no wife present	244	5	25	51	107	56
15 to 24 years	12	—	—	—	7	5
25 to 34 years	30	—	5	—	16	9
35 to 44 years	30	—	5	19	—	6
45 to 64 years	139	5	15	32	56	31
65 years and over	33	—	—	—	28	5
Female householder, no husband present	680	41	18	102	179	340
15 to 24 years	7	7	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	78	12	—	36	24	6
35 to 44 years	128	6	8	33	20	61
45 to 64 years	201	6	4	18	58	115
65 years and over	266	10	6	15	77	158
Median age	52.2	37.5	43.3	45.5	51.5	61.5

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	193	50	6	61	40	36
1975 to 1978	543	105	76	82	150	130
1970 to 1974	325	—	53	73	94	105
1960 to 1969	435	—	—	131	184	120
1959 or earlier	448	—	—	—	155	293

ROOMS

1 room	8	—	—	—	8	—
2 rooms	13	—	—	—	13	—
3 rooms	22	—	—	6	—	16
4 rooms	178	—	12	25	83	58
5 rooms	615	21	27	146	175	246
6 rooms	513	41	48	88	182	154
7 or more rooms	595	93	48	82	162	210
Median	5.8	6.8	6.1	5.5	5.7	5.6

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 944	155	135	347	623	684
0.50 or less	1 294	87	71	191	391	554
0.51 to 1.00	579	68	59	123	199	130
1.01 to 1.50	58	—	5	28	25	—
1.51 or more	13	—	—	5	8	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.50 or less	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person	458	10	19	71	138	220
2 persons	602	26	22	93	179	282
3 persons	311	43	26	53	108	81
4 persons	282	45	51	71	78	37
5 persons	113	1	5	26	57	24
6 or more persons	178	30	12	33	63	40
Median	2.35	3.47	3.51	2.68	2.47	1.93
Total persons	5 828	634	490	993	2 048	1 663

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached	1 782	149	122	281	579	651
2	66	—	—	25	13	28
3 and 4	46	—	—	35	6	5
5 to 9	18	—	—	—	18	—
10 to 49	13	—	—	6	7	—
50 or more	7	—	7	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	12	6	6	—	—	—

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment	1 944	155	135	347	623	684
Steam or hot water system	39	—	—	12	—	27
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 475	145	129	274	503	424
Other built-in electric units	30	—	6	14	—	10
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	219	—	—	25	76	118
Other means	181	10	—	22	44	105
Air conditioning	1 573	153	123	291	463	543
Central system	731	121	92	201	226	91
1 or more individual room units	842	32	31	90	237	452
House heating fuel	1 944	155	135	347	623	684
Utility gas	1 788	125	108	303	587	665
Battled, tank, or LP gas	24	7	—	8	—	9
Electricity	132	23	27	36	36	10
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	250	19	6	40	72	113
Percent below poverty level	12.9	12.3	4.4	11.5	11.6	16.5

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000	280	12	6	38	83	141
\$5,000 to \$9,999	321	17	10	39	83	172
\$10,000 to \$12,499	183	—	7	50	70	56
\$12,500 to \$14,999	166	8	5	22	55	76
\$15,000 to \$19,999	288	11	17	75	94	91
\$20,000 to \$24,999	196	19	33	24	66	54
\$25,000 to \$34,999	357	43	46	71	140	57
\$35,000 to \$49,999	124	31	11	24	32	26
\$50,000 or more	29	14	—	4	—	11
Median	\$15 364	\$27 589	\$22 344	\$16 914	\$15 986	\$11 295
Mean	\$17 529	\$26 220	\$22 782	\$18 935	\$17 571	\$13 772

Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
1 944	155	135	347	623	684	2 277	131	336	640	598	572
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
1 020	109	92	194	337	288	496	30	53	143	186	84
14	—	—	7	7	—	70	4	12	35	14	5
174	50	39	48	33	4	160	19	20	46	62	13
274	37	17	27	127	66	94	—	—	17	66	11
384	22	36	68	150	108	119	7	12	37	33	30
174	—	—	44	20	110	53	—	9	8	11	25
244	5	25	51	107	56	612	35	99	107	148	223
12	—	—	—	7	5	189	26	13	54	60	36
30	—	5	—	16	9	183	6	54	37	30	56
30	—	5	19	—	6	84	—	10	9	28	37
139	5	15	32	56	31	133	3	22	5	24	79
33	—	—	—	28	5	23	—	—	2	6	15
680	41	18	102	179	340	1 169	66	184	390	264	265
7	7	—	—	—	—	292	18	50	105	86	33
78	12	—	36	24	6	279	18	29	109	49	74
128	6	8	33	20	61	174	6	—	73	67	28
201	6	4	18	58	115	265	16	59	50	53	87
266	10	6	15	77	158	159	8	46	53	9	43
52.2	37.5	43.3	45.5	51.5	61.5	34.3	28.8	34.3	29.9	34.8	43.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
193	50	6	61	40	36	1 056	105	108	347	268	228
543	105	76	82	150	130	773	26	171	195	211	170
325	—	53	73	94	105	299	—	57	73	61	108
435	—	—	131	184	120	102	—	—	25	42	35
448	—	—	—	155	293	47	—	—	—	16	31
ROOMS											
8	—	—	—	8	—	17	6	5	—	6	—
13	—	—	—	13	—	94	—	5	36	7	46
22	—	—	6	—	16	489	29	83	135	124	118
178	—	12	25	83	58	679	48	137	210	175	109
615	21	27	146	175	246	667	37	70	185	186	189
513	41	48	88	182	154	217	11	9	69	61	67
595	93	48	82	162	210	114	—	27	5	39	43
5.8	6.8	6.1	5.5	5.7	5.6	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.6
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
1 944	155	135	347	623	684	2 237	131	336	627	598	545
1 294	87	71	191	391	554	1 294	90	204	323	283	394
579	68	59	123	199	130	830	41	119	257	278	135
58	—	5	28	25	—	87	—	13	35	23	16
13	—	—	5	8	—	26	—	—	12	14	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	40	—	—	13	—	27
—	—	—	—	—	—	33	—	—	13	—	20
—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN UNIT											
458	10	19	71	138	220	792	55	154	187	143	253
602	26	22	93	179	282	510	45	55	133	160	117
311	43	26	53	108	81	514	31	63	165	128	127
282	45	51	71	78	37	183	—	10	52	65	56
113	1	5	26	57	24	157	—	14	79	64	—
178	30	12	33	63	40	121	—	40	24	38	19
2.35	3.47	3.51	2.68	2.47	1.93	2.18	1.73	1.75	2.50	2.47	1.78
5 828	634	490	993	2 048	1 663	5 863	272	848	1 759	1 768	1 216
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1 782	149	122	281	579	651	948	9	40	185	383	331
66	—	—	25	13	28	296	15	—	120	69	92
46	—	—	35	6	5	278	15	48	53	85	77
18	—	—	—	18	—	204	22	48	94	21	19
13	—	—	6	7	—	374	41	136	130	29	38
7	—	7	—	—	—	136	29	31	50	11	15
12	6	6	—	—	—	41	—	33	8	—	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
1 944	155	135	347	623	684	2 277	131	336	640	598	572
39	—	—	12	—	27	167	—	19	22	28	98
1 475	145	129	274	503	424	1 439	97	247	445	396	254
30	—	6	14	—	10	179	26	37	82	15	19
219	—	—	25	76	118	276	—	24	61	76	115
181	10	—	22	44	105	216	8	9	30	83	86
1 573	153	123	291	463	543	1 514	131	290	422	361	310
731	121	92	201	226	91	742	112	231	264	87	48
842	32	31	90	237	452	772	19	59	158	274	262
1 944	155	135	347	623	684	2 277	131	336	640	598	572
1 788	125	108	303	587	665	1 618	36	145	430	505	502
24	7	—	8	—	9	53	—	—	12	32	9
132	23	27	36	36	10	567	95	172	198	61	41
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	39	—	19	—	—	20
250	19	6	40	72	113	711	20	103	266	120	202
12.9	12.3	4.4	11.5	11.6	16.5	31.2	15.3	30.7	41.6	20.1	35.3
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
280	12	6	38	83	141	658	14	96	244	102	202
321	17	10	39	83	172	686	38	114	185	148	201
183	—	7	50	70	56	264	22	29	61	67	85
166	8	5	22	55	76	121	6	13	29	57	16
288	11	17	75	94	91	300	25	42	75	122	36
196	19	33	24	66	54	156	19	25	24	63	25
357	43	46	71	140	57	73	7	17	11	31	7
124	31	11	24	32	26	19	—	—	11	8	—
29	14	—	4	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15 364	\$27 589	\$22 344	\$16 914	\$15 986	\$11 295	\$8 600	\$11 534	\$8 158	\$7 748	\$11 828	\$6 780
\$17 529	\$26 220	\$22 782	\$18 935	\$17 571	\$13 772	\$10 135	\$13 147	\$10 207	\$9 021	\$12 751	\$7 915

Table A — 32. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

The SMSA	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
		1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.		1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
	Total				Total							
Occupied housing units	1 944	1 782	150	12	2 277	948	296	278	204	374	136	41
Condominium housing units	20	6	14	—	22	14	—	—	5	3	—	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	1 020	988	32	—	496	264	47	26	57	98	4	—
15 to 24 years	14	14	—	—	70	14	6	—	8	38	4	—
25 to 34 years	174	155	19	—	160	93	7	22	20	18	—	—
35 to 44 years	274	274	—	—	94	63	27	4	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	384	377	7	—	119	58	7	—	21	33	—	—
65 years and over	174	168	6	—	53	36	—	—	8	9	—	—
Male householder, no wife present	244	171	67	6	612	180	90	147	43	106	19	27
15 to 24 years	12	7	5	—	189	40	18	91	—	40	—	—
25 to 34 years	30	30	—	—	183	31	31	19	38	37	—	27
35 to 44 years	30	17	13	—	84	27	12	20	—	19	6	—
45 to 64 years	139	97	36	6	133	76	14	17	3	10	13	—
65 years and over	33	20	13	—	23	6	15	—	2	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	680	623	51	6	1 169	504	159	105	104	170	113	14
15 to 24 years	7	7	—	—	292	116	27	16	44	47	28	14
25 to 34 years	78	62	16	—	279	83	65	38	18	57	18	—
35 to 44 years	128	112	10	6	174	95	24	22	9	20	4	—
45 to 64 years	201	194	7	—	265	152	20	18	33	37	5	—
65 years and over	266	248	18	—	159	58	23	11	—	9	58	—
Median age	52.2	52.8	48.5	45.0	34.3	38.8	34.0	29.2	32.5	28.1	49.0	29.1
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	193	171	16	6	1 056	384	145	164	121	174	68	—
1975 to 1978	543	491	46	6	773	316	84	93	57	158	43	22
1970 to 1974	325	304	21	—	299	158	45	21	—	31	25	19
1960 to 1969	435	393	42	—	102	58	15	—	18	11	—	—
1959 or earlier	448	423	25	—	47	32	7	—	8	—	—	—
ROOMS												
1 room	8	8	—	—	17	12	—	—	—	—	5	—
2 rooms	13	13	—	—	94	27	7	12	17	7	24	—
3 rooms	22	22	—	—	489	81	71	134	21	123	59	—
4 rooms	178	162	10	6	679	235	145	51	66	148	26	8
5 rooms	615	543	66	6	667	354	49	59	92	84	15	14
6 rooms	513	487	26	—	217	165	19	14	—	12	7	—
7 or more rooms	595	547	48	—	114	74	5	8	8	—	—	19
Median	5.8	5.8	5.5	4.5	4.3	4.8	4.0	3.4	4.5	3.9	3.2	5.4
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 944	1 782	150	12	2 237	948	265	278	204	365	136	41
0.50 or less	1 294	1 181	101	12	1 294	472	176	164	88	267	112	15
0.51 to 1.00	579	530	49	—	830	405	65	102	110	98	24	26
1.01 to 1.50	58	58	—	—	87	45	24	12	6	—	—	—
1.51 or more	13	13	—	—	26	26	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	40	—	31	—	—	9	—	—
0.50 or less	—	—	—	—	33	—	24	—	—	9	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	8	8	—	—	38	12	—	—	—	8	18	—
1	68	63	5	—	768	164	131	162	39	187	85	—
2	609	564	39	6	886	413	118	82	93	150	22	8
3	956	844	106	6	488	292	36	22	65	29	11	33
4	256	256	—	—	92	67	6	12	7	—	—	—
5 or more	47	47	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	280	235	39	6	658	246	106	95	58	69	77	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999	321	303	18	—	686	307	90	75	54	111	30	19
\$10,000 to \$12,499	183	150	33	—	264	85	25	42	41	52	4	15
\$12,500 to \$14,999	166	156	10	—	121	94	—	10	6	11	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	288	243	39	6	300	93	50	23	24	90	20	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	196	191	5	—	156	75	13	18	14	31	5	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	357	351	6	—	73	29	12	15	7	10	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	124	124	—	—	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	29	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$15 364	\$15 979	\$11 364	\$10 000	\$8 600	\$8 852	\$7 143	\$7 200	\$9 138	\$10 337	\$4 612	\$9 276
Mean	\$17 529	\$18 135	\$10 914	\$10 305	\$10 135	\$10 748	\$8 591	\$9 478	\$10 203	\$11 439	\$7 146	\$9 257
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	1 944	1 782	150	12	2 277	948	296	278	204	374	136	41
Steam or hot water system	39	34	5	—	167	30	31	24	8	49	6	19
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 475	1 388	75	12	1 439	617	201	156	154	196	93	22
Other built-in electric units	30	18	12	—	179	6	9	14	14	107	29	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	219	201	18	—	276	173	31	33	28	11	—	—
Other means	181	141	40	—	216	122	24	51	—	11	8	—
Air conditioning	1 573	1 468	93	12	1 514	576	137	166	134	346	122	33
Central system	731	680	45	6	742	176	52	50	103	278	83	—
Vehicles available	1 700	1 588	106	6	1 665	675	174	237	132	320	93	34
1	580	539	35	6	1 227	422	134	198	88	263	88	34
2 or more	1 120	1 049	71	—	438	253	40	39	44	57	5	—
House heating fuel	1 944	1 782	150	12	2 277	948	296	278	204	374	136	41
Utility gas	1 788	1 645	131	12	1 618	861	254	210	129	99	43	22
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	24	24	—	—	53	19	19	15	—	—	—	—
Electricity	132	113	19	—	567	55	23	53	75	268	93	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	39	13	—	—	—	7	—	19
Water heating fuel	1 944	1 782	150	12	2 277	948	296	278	204	374	136	41
Utility gas	1 789	1 633	150	6	1 645	844	254	224	139	121	48	15
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	38	38	—	—	88	44	6	26	8	4	—	—
Electricity	115	109	—	6	505	47	36	28	57	242	88	7
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	2	2	—	—	39	13	—	—	—	7	—	19
Family householder	1 401	1 324	71	6	1 356	703	157	112	145	187	19	33
With own children under 18 years	762	705	51	6	1 000	499	125	104	101	123	15	33
With own children under 6 years	329	298	31	—	552	237	52	73	72	75	10	33
Female householder, no husband present	330	291	33	6	766	391	110	78	76	82	15	14
With own children under 18 years	201	169	26	6	650	309	110	70	61	71	15	14
With own children under 6 years	72	46	26	—	319	139	46	39	40	31	10	14
Nonfamily householder	543	458	79	6	921	245	139	166	59	187	117	8
Income in 1979 below poverty level	250	205	39	6	711	286	118	88	94	55	44	26
Percent below poverty level	12.9	11.5	26.0	50.0	31.2	30.2	39.9	31.7	46.1	14.7	32.4	63.4

Table A—33. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder by Size of Household: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	1 944	458	602	311	282	113	118	35	25	2.35	5 828
Nonrelatives present	106	—	80	17	4	5	—	—	—	2.16	260
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	43	22	7	—	14	—	—	—	—	1.48	100
4 rooms	178	88	51	16	18	—	5	—	—	1.52	362
5 rooms	615	201	166	112	75	17	39	—	5	2.14	1 522
6 rooms	513	75	199	84	84	35	34	2	—	2.41	1 519
7 rooms	363	40	134	58	52	25	26	22	6	2.63	1 345
8 or more rooms	232	32	45	41	39	36	14	11	14	3.45	980
Median	5.8	5.1	5.9	5.8	5.9	6.7	5.9	7.2	8.5+	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 944	458	602	311	282	113	118	35	25	2.35	5 828
1.00 or less	1 873	458	602	311	268	113	74	33	14	2.29	5 378
1.01 to 1.50	58	—	—	—	6	—	44	2	6	6.02	366
1.51 or more	13	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	5	4.31	84
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.00 or less	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	1 782	404	549	305	233	113	118	35	25	2.39	5 520
2 or more	150	48	47	6	49	—	—	—	—	2.07	293
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	12	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.50	15
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 646	376	489	293	221	98	118	26	25	2.41	5 141
Less than \$10,000	126	45	42	28	7	—	—	4	—	1.93	248
\$10,000 to \$19,999	313	151	84	27	11	25	15	—	—	1.57	641
\$20,000 to \$29,999	411	104	101	67	45	32	50	6	6	2.51	1 317
\$30,000 to \$39,999	267	30	79	59	57	12	17	—	13	2.92	958
\$40,000 to \$49,999	241	33	84	33	49	19	17	6	—	2.61	916
\$50,000 to \$59,999	92	11	18	29	22	5	7	—	—	3.09	339
\$60,000 to \$79,999	156	—	60	39	30	5	6	10	6	2.96	611
\$80,000 to \$99,999	13	—	—	7	—	—	6	—	—	3.43	53
\$100,000 to \$149,999	15	2	9	4	—	—	—	—	—	2.11	41
\$150,000 or more	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	17
Median	\$29 300	\$19 100	\$32 200	\$33 500	\$37 600	\$29 200	\$26 800	\$45 000	\$32 500	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	1 944	458	602	311	282	113	118	35	25	2.35	5 828
Median income	\$15 364	\$6 773	\$14 452	\$22 639	\$19 500	\$24 250	\$20 000	\$25 750	\$39 063	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	18.6	24.6	14.2	19.3	15.7	13.7	18.7	20.0	15.5	...	...
With a mortgage	20.0	25.0	20.7	21.2	18.5	16.8	19.1	21.3	16.4	...	...
Not mortgaged	13.8	24.5	11.5	11.2	10—	10—	10—	12.5	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	250	101	52	26	43	22	6	—	—	1.96	...
Median income	\$3 361	\$2 896	\$3 919	\$3 289	\$2500—	\$5 667	\$8 750	—	—	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	47.2	44.5	37.5	50+	49.2	50+	22.5	—	—	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	49.2	50+	—	—	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	35.0	38.0	10—	33.8	—	—	22.5	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	2 277	792	510	514	183	157	56	58	7	2.18	5 863
Nonrelatives present	251	—	101	88	14	15	6	27	—	2.78	766
ROOMS											
1 room	17	11	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	1.27	31
2 rooms	94	78	—	4	—	—	—	12	—	1.10	161
3 rooms	489	371	59	44	15	—	—	—	—	1.16	726
4 rooms	679	245	219	121	50	22	14	8	—	1.93	1 506
5 rooms	667	55	188	250	69	93	6	6	—	2.86	2 064
6 rooms	217	23	33	71	30	30	17	13	—	3.24	864
7 or more rooms	114	9	11	24	13	12	19	19	7	4.50	511
Median	4.3	3.3	4.4	4.9	4.8	5.1	6.0	5.7	8.0	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 237	763	506	507	183	157	56	58	7	2.20	5 812
1.00 or less	2 124	763	506	503	162	135	36	19	—	2.09	5 050
1.01 to 1.50	87	—	—	4	15	22	20	19	7	5.63	621
1.51 or more	26	—	—	—	6	—	—	20	—	6.85	141
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	40	29	4	7	—	—	—	—	—	1.19	51
1.00 or less	40	29	4	7	—	—	—	—	—	1.19	51
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	948	176	242	277	111	81	21	33	7	2.70	2 840
2	296	125	69	38	16	29	13	6	—	1.83	804
3 and 4	278	156	22	42	41	9	8	—	—	1.39	598
5 to 9	204	52	36	80	—	22	14	—	—	2.67	553
10 to 49	374	158	130	55	15	16	—	—	—	1.72	714
50 or more	136	117	4	15	—	—	—	—	—	1.08	205
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	41	8	7	7	—	—	—	19	—	3.29	149
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 206	792	477	501	164	151	56	58	7	2.15	5 649
Less than \$100	300	177	39	46	—	26	—	12	—	1.35	522
\$100 to \$149	316	147	53	82	—	22	6	6	—	1.71	734
\$150 to \$199	477	178	61	121	62	28	8	19	—	2.49	1 329
\$200 to \$249	372	86	152	55	28	38	6	—	7	2.16	1 064
\$250 to \$299	395	141	127	89	30	—	—	8	—	1.94	835
\$300 to \$349	186	25	24	76	15	31	7	8	—	3.08	638
\$350 to \$399	53	14	7	7	19	6	—	—	—	3.29	170
\$400 to \$499	43	12	—	11	10	—	10	—	—	3.36	130
\$500 or more	13	—	—	—	—	—	8	5	—	6.31	106
No cash rent	51	12	14	14	—	—	11	—	—	2.46	121
Median	\$198	\$168	\$224	\$192	\$239	\$189	\$318	\$176	\$238	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	2 277	792	510	514	183	157	56	58	7	2.18	5 863
Median income	\$8 600	\$6 472	\$9 844	\$8 464	\$11 285	\$9 712	\$6 818	\$9 737	\$23 750	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	27.1	28.3	25.6	30.5	26.8	22.5	29.6	22.8	12.5	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	711	226	91	199	50	77	31	37	—	2.69	...
Median income	\$3 561	\$2500—	\$3 972	\$3 732	\$4 113	\$5 464	\$4 437	\$8 355	—	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	40.2	50+	50+	50+	23.3	—	...	...

Table A — 34. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

The SMSA																	
	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age	
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over		
Total	1 944	14	174	274	384	174	12	30	30	139	33	7	78	128	201	266	52.2
Owner-occupied housing units -----																	
PERSONS IN UNIT -----																	
1 person -----	458	7	6	22	188	151	5	14	18	102	12	-	-	35	62	210	64.1
2 persons -----	602	7	71	43	65	12	-	5	12	24	21	-	21	37	66	42	61.0
3 persons -----	311	7	74	70	65	11	-	-	-	6	-	-	25	13	48	14	43.2
4 persons -----	282	-	6	54	27	-	-	11	-	7	-	7	16	18	14	-	39.5
5 persons -----	113	-	17	85	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	10	-	-	38.8
6 or more persons -----	178	-	3.64	4.54	2.56	2.08	-	1.70	1.33	1.18	1.71	-	11	15	11	-	41.7
Median -----	2.35	2.50	3.64	4.54	2.56	2.08	2.64	1.70	1.33	1.18	1.71	4.00	3.22	2.28	2.08	1.13	...
Total persons -----	5 828	45	709	1 342	1 439	387	35	89	44	186	47	42	256	315	544	348	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 944	14	174	274	384	174	12	30	30	139	33	7	78	128	201	266	52.2
1.01 or more persons per room -----	71	-	12	33	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	39.9
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.01 or more persons per room -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																	
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----																	
With a mortgage -----	1 646	14	144	264	333	157	7	30	12	95	15	7	62	112	163	231	52.5
Less than 15 percent -----	941	14	140	231	194	21	-	15	6	10	-	7	62	93	56	34	42.3
15 to 19 percent -----	243	-	18	77	108	11	-	10	-	19	-	-	6	-	13	-	47.5
20 to 24 percent -----	225	-	13	99	30	4	-	5	-	24	-	-	4	28	16	-	42.7
25 to 29 percent -----	134	7	48	23	22	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	36.9
30 to 34 percent -----	100	-	28	19	9	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	9	19	-	11	37.0
35 percent or more -----	33	7	8	13	25	6	-	-	-	-	-	7	29	39	27	23	34.6
Not computed -----	201	-	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41.9
Median -----	5	32.0	24.1	16.9	13.9	14.8	-	18.8	17.0	20.4	-	50+	35.2	29.9	19.7	50+	32.5
Not mortgaged -----	705	-	4	33	139	136	7	15	-	33	15	-	-	13	107	197	...
Less than 10 percent -----	251	-	4	29	83	46	-	5	-	15	10	-	-	-	19	31	64.8
10 to 14 percent -----	133	-	4	4	31	46	7	4	-	8	-	-	-	-	21	8	59.3
15 to 19 percent -----	41	-	-	-	7	-	-	6	-	5	-	-	-	6	3	20	62.9
20 to 24 percent -----	110	-	-	-	9	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	51	64.7
25 to 29 percent -----	45	-	-	-	9	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	24	71.7
30 to 34 percent -----	50	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	19	73.5
35 percent or more -----	75	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	5	5	-	-	-	13	44	59.7
Not computed -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	75.4
Median -----	13.8	-	12.5	10--	10--	12.4	12.5	13.1	-	10.9	10--	-	-	10--	22.1	23.9	...
Renter-occupied housing units -----																	
PERSONS IN UNIT -----																	
1 person -----	792	-	-	-	-	-	140	125	65	106	23	54	68	10	65	136	36.0
2 persons -----	510	25	39	12	51	44	22	3	19	16	-	94	67	44	56	18	35.6
3 persons -----	514	35	27	32	23	9	27	10	-	11	-	109	85	48	98	-	29.8
4 persons -----	183	10	55	19	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	39	31	18	5	33.1
5 persons -----	157	-	25	24	22	-	-	12	-	-	-	23	7	35	9	-	36.3
6 or more persons -----	121	-	14	7	23	-	-	27	-	-	-	12	13	6	19	-	34.2
Median -----	2.18	2.79	3.75	3.66	2.87	2.10	1.17	1.23	1.15	1.13	1.00	2.48	2.55	3.19	2.62	1.08	...
Total persons -----	5 863	168	657	425	487	91	239	401	94	152	25	753	799	631	746	195	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	2 237	70	160	94	119	53	189	183	84	133	23	292	263	174	261	146	34.2
1.01 or more persons per room -----	113	-	23	11	23	-	-	8	-	7	-	16	6	18	8	-	35.6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	-	4	13	60.0
1.01 or more persons per room -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																	
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----																	
Less than 15 percent -----	2 206	70	144	92	107	42	189	183	84	133	23	283	279	174	257	146	34.0
15 to 19 percent -----	270	15	24	48	25	-	29	15	3	6	-	16	36	18	25	10	35.0
20 to 24 percent -----	381	18	17	37	35	-	27	52	51	11	-	7	40	38	42	6	36.4
25 to 29 percent -----	337	9	24	-	18	9	34	48	7	50	-	16	32	36	17	37	36.0
30 to 34 percent -----	167	-	20	-	9	8	8	-	12	7	-	30	23	4	34	12	40.8
35 to 39 percent -----	211	-	6	-	12	6	6	-	6	13	-	51	24	29	47	11	39.0
40 to 44 percent -----	321	28	39	-	8	8	41	16	5	32	17	41	30	6	24	26	29.8
50 percent or more -----	431	-	14	7	-	-	38	45	-	8	-	111	89	40	48	31	27.9
Not computed -----	88	-	-	-	-	11	6	7	-	6	6	11	5	3	20	13	51.4
Median -----	27.1	21.1	26.7	14.6	19.1	29.1	25.9	22.2	18.8	24.6	37.8	42.2	31.3	24.1	30.1	30.7	...

Table A — 35. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Oato are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

The SMSA	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	458	151	5	14	18	102	12	307	—	—	35	62	210
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	458	151	5	14	18	102	12	307	—	—	35	62	210
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	404	97	—	14	5	66	12	307	—	—	35	62	210
2 or more	48	48	5	—	13	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	6	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	168	16	—	—	—	11	5	152	—	—	6	15	131
\$5,000 to \$9,999	100	—	—	—	—	—	—	100	—	—	5	32	63
\$10,000 to \$12,499	60	42	—	14	13	15	—	18	—	—	18	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	49	29	5	—	—	24	—	20	—	—	—	9	11
\$15,000 to \$19,999	56	45	—	—	—	38	7	11	—	—	6	—	5
\$20,000 to \$24,999	18	12	—	—	5	7	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$6 773	\$14 009	\$13 750	\$11 250	\$11 731	\$15 066	\$15 357	\$5 044	—	—	\$10 903	\$6 379	\$4 409
Mean	\$8 685	\$13 721	\$14 045	\$11 696	\$15 164	\$14 064	\$10 858	\$6 209	—	—	\$10 426	\$7 689	\$5 069
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	376	90	—	14	—	64	12	286	—	—	35	56	195
With a mortgage	126	55	—	10	—	45	—	71	—	—	29	8	34
Less than \$200	45	27	—	10	—	17	—	18	—	—	10	8	—
\$200 to \$249	30	19	—	—	—	19	—	11	—	—	11	—	—
\$250 to \$299	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	—	—	8	—	23
\$300 to \$349	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	11
\$350 to \$399	7	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599	2	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$230	\$201	—	\$175	—	\$214	—	\$260	—	—	\$220	\$175	\$287
Not mortgaged	250	35	—	4	—	19	12	215	—	—	6	48	161
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	66	14	—	—	—	14	—	52	—	—	—	9	43
\$75 to \$99	85	11	—	4	—	—	7	74	—	—	6	9	59
\$100 to \$124	50	5	—	—	—	—	5	45	—	—	—	16	29
\$125 to \$149	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	5	15
\$150 to \$199	20	5	—	—	—	5	—	15	—	—	—	—	15
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	9	—
Median	\$92	\$83	—	\$88	—	\$67	\$96	\$94	—	—	\$88	\$109	\$91
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	24.6	17.9	—	16.5	—	18.8	10—	27.9	—	—	25.6	31.1	28.2
With a mortgage	25.0	18.9	—	17.5	—	19.6	—	35.9	—	—	26.7	37.5	50+
Not mortgaged	24.5	11.9	—	12.5	—	15.5	10—	25.1	—	—	10—	27.0	25.8
Income in 1979 below poverty level	101	11	—	—	—	11	—	90	—	—	6	15	69
Percent below poverty level	22.1	7.3	—	—	—	10.8	—	29.3	—	—	17.1	24.2	32.9
Renter-occupied housing units	792	459	140	125	65	106	23	333	54	68	10	65	136
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	763	452	140	125	65	99	23	311	54	59	10	65	123
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	29	7	—	—	—	7	—	22	—	9	—	—	13
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	176	98	6	17	17	52	6	78	6	14	—	23	35
2	125	87	18	28	12	14	15	38	6	9	—	—	23
3 and 4	156	135	79	19	20	17	—	21	—	10	—	—	11
5 to 9	52	28	—	26	—	—	2	24	13	—	—	11	—
10 to 49	158	84	37	27	10	10	—	74	11	22	6	26	9
50 or more	117	19	—	—	6	13	—	98	18	13	4	5	58
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	8	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	323	138	35	52	—	37	14	185	19	13	4	41	108
\$5,000 to \$9,999	228	166	51	30	23	53	9	62	18	17	—	9	18
\$10,000 to \$12,499	101	63	28	16	14	5	—	38	17	15	6	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	25	13	6	—	7	—	—	12	—	6	—	6	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	95	68	20	19	18	11	—	27	—	17	—	—	10
\$20,000 to \$24,999	17	8	—	8	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	9	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$6 472	\$7 408	\$8 182	\$6 544	\$11 696	\$6 739	\$4 554	\$4 560	\$6 818	\$10 667	\$10 417	\$4 410	\$3 077
Mean	\$7 599	\$8 430	\$8 328	\$8 249	\$12 334	\$7 315	\$4 151	\$6 453	\$6 283	\$10 530	\$8 125	\$7 386	\$3 914
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	792	459	140	125	65	106	23	333	54	68	10	65	136
Less than \$100	177	67	7	19	—	41	—	110	6	—	4	—	100
\$100 to \$149	147	91	17	35	18	13	8	56	6	14	—	23	13
\$150 to \$199	178	130	49	30	19	23	9	48	—	31	—	5	12
\$200 to \$249	86	56	26	6	19	5	—	30	4	—	—	26	—
\$250 to \$299	141	76	34	21	3	18	—	65	38	17	6	—	4
\$300 to \$349	25	14	—	14	—	—	—	11	—	6	—	5	—
\$350 to \$399	14	7	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
\$400 to \$499	12	6	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	12	12	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$168	\$181	\$199	\$160	\$197	\$137	\$151	\$150	\$266	\$192	\$279	\$219	\$76
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	28.3	24.5	27.5	22.5	19.6	24.5	37.8	32.4	45.9	20.0	30.8	50+	33.0
Income in 1979 below poverty level	226	93	28	35	—	24	6	133	19	13	4	26	71
Percent below poverty level	28.5	20.3	20.0	28.0	—	22.6	26.1	39.9	35.2	19.1	40.0	40.0	52.2

Table B — 1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Topeka city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	24 284	588	2 310	4 206	5 121	4 855	2 662	2 696	1 163	516	167	39 800	44 100
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	17 289	251	1 131	2 616	3 544	3 768	2 049	2 294	1 039	450	147	42 600	47 700
15 to 24 years -----	545	—	34	96	235	135	20	18	7	—	—	34 700	36 200
25 to 34 years -----	3 655	30	106	466	913	966	523	461	125	65	—	43 000	46 100
35 to 44 years -----	3 175	29	200	362	485	663	411	502	363	100	60	47 400	54 500
45 to 64 years -----	6 664	98	430	998	1 220	1 380	758	986	491	236	67	44 100	49 700
65 years and over -----	3 250	94	361	694	691	624	337	327	53	49	20	36 400	40 400
Male householder, no wife present -----	1 894	135	358	374	443	240	156	118	46	24	—	31 500	34 700
15 to 24 years -----	127	13	11	6	82	6	—	9	—	—	—	32 400	31 200
25 to 34 years -----	521	21	73	94	105	68	56	68	31	5	—	37 500	41 400
35 to 44 years -----	223	13	44	31	66	31	32	6	—	—	—	33 700	33 300
45 to 64 years -----	576	62	117	133	100	93	24	21	15	11	—	27 500	32 700
65 years and over -----	447	26	113	110	90	42	44	14	—	8	—	27 400	31 100
Female householder, no husband present -----	5 101	202	821	1 216	1 134	847	457	284	78	42	20	32 500	35 500
15 to 24 years -----	81	—	10	31	13	14	13	—	—	—	—	29 700	33 200
25 to 34 years -----	492	13	61	129	130	96	30	21	5	—	7	33 700	36 600
35 to 44 years -----	509	23	46	88	78	91	114	47	22	—	—	41 500	41 100
45 to 64 years -----	1 563	72	230	363	317	275	151	83	37	28	7	32 900	36 900
65 years and over -----	2 456	94	474	605	596	371	149	133	14	14	6	30 900	33 400
Median age -----	52.1	59.0	61.1	56.8	51.4	48.9	48.4	49.2	46.0	52.3	49.6	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	2 324	42	125	245	511	525	321	321	145	64	25	43 800	50 100
1975 to 1978 -----	6 447	104	401	861	1 389	1 427	766	909	433	143	14	43 100	47 300
1970 to 1974 -----	3 696	73	358	662	748	614	412	470	214	94	51	40 100	46 100
1960 to 1969 -----	5 515	144	533	920	1 015	1 211	589	627	297	125	54	41 100	45 000
1959 or earlier -----	6 302	225	893	1 518	1 458	1 078	574	369	74	90	23	33 100	36 600
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	410	66	154	82	58	31	—	12	7	—	—	18 000	23 000
4 rooms -----	2 536	147	609	824	647	228	31	17	15	18	—	25 700	27 200
5 rooms -----	6 405	210	871	1 646	1 779	1 251	435	164	32	5	12	32 600	33 600
6 rooms -----	6 457	102	461	984	1 621	1 668	862	616	70	73	—	40 400	41 500
7 rooms -----	4 162	49	117	455	591	942	753	884	276	79	16	49 200	51 800
8 or more rooms -----	4 314	14	98	215	425	735	581	1 003	763	341	139	61 400	68 100
Median -----	5.9	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.5	6.1	6.5	7.1	8.0	8.0	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	34	9	5	—	8	12	—	—	—	—	—	36 900	28 500
1 -----	972	131	404	237	116	58	7	12	7	—	—	18 500	21 500
2 -----	7 261	253	1 136	2 079	1 999	1 059	412	239	22	50	12	30 700	32 600
3 -----	11 866	158	638	1 593	2 463	2 956	1 672	1 682	497	190	17	43 500	46 100
4 -----	3 574	37	100	261	468	691	512	638	544	228	95	53 500	62 800
5 or more -----	577	—	27	36	67	79	59	125	93	48	43	61 700	70 700
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	1 216	15	28	37	32	103	137	471	236	136	21	71 300	74 500
1970 to 1974 -----	1 081	25	22	50	168	134	133	275	217	44	13	60 500	62 500
1960 to 1969 -----	4 235	11	72	365	527	1 076	788	823	360	165	48	50 600	56 100
1950 to 1959 -----	6 452	87	416	1 171	1 614	1 636	806	491	109	82	40	39 600	41 800
1940 to 1949 -----	3 550	94	366	750	926	750	287	262	89	21	5	36 400	38 100
1939 or earlier -----	7 750	356	1 406	1 833	1 854	1 156	511	374	152	68	40	31 400	34 900
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 569	159	500	404	273	83	83	28	26	—	13	22 500	27 600
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	2 803	174	527	819	581	384	158	110	24	26	—	28 600	31 600
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	1 570	71	183	403	408	277	95	101	20	—	12	32 600	35 800
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	1 770	34	255	440	444	325	167	93	7	5	—	33 300	35 000
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	3 840	76	402	809	994	826	403	281	40	9	—	36 000	37 300
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	4 030	36	215	590	1 044	1 018	622	389	105	11	—	41 200	42 600
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	4 837	35	187	624	958	1 194	696	776	257	92	18	45 200	48 600
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	2 641	3	31	102	357	591	395	665	384	100	13	55 600	59 700
\$50,000 or more -----	1 224	—	10	15	62	157	43	253	300	273	111	84 200	92 400
Median -----	\$20 654	\$8 839	\$11 749	\$15 213	\$19 272	\$22 461	\$23 336	\$29 460	\$38 757	\$51 568	\$64 737	...	...
Mean -----	\$23 168	\$10 475	\$12 891	\$16 153	\$19 787	\$24 132	\$24 145	\$31 074	\$41 333	\$60 807	\$76 307	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	15 025	170	919	2 081	3 185	3 339	1 878	2 055	923	370	105	43 200	48 000
Less than 15 percent -----	5 715	44	276	830	1 273	1 315	651	721	372	167	66	43 100	49 100
15 to 19 percent -----	3 353	41	252	434	653	701	393	542	242	77	18	44 100	48 500
20 to 24 percent -----	2 324	18	139	310	595	582	305	281	77	17	—	41 700	44 000
25 to 29 percent -----	1 387	12	38	189	290	301	219	173	127	38	—	44 500	49 500
30 to 34 percent -----	776	10	50	106	81	191	123	161	24	25	5	44 900	50 700
35 percent or more -----	1 433	45	164	202	278	249	181	177	75	46	16	41 200	46 700
Not computed -----	37	—	—	10	15	—	6	—	6	—	—	36 400	44 600
Median -----	17.7	20.0	18.6	17.4	17.4	17.5	18.6	17.8	16.8	16.2	13.2	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	9 259	418	1 391	2 125	1 936	1 516	784	641	240	146	62	33 000	37 700
Less than 10 percent -----	4 745	167	514	1 071	999	861	451	363	179	120	20	34 900	40 400
10 to 14 percent -----	1 757	79	265	331	396	316	160	143	25	13	29	34 000	39 100
15 to 19 percent -----	883	46	153	247	211	119	64	43	—	—	—	29 700	31 700
20 to 24 percent -----	608	29	138	137	124	103	29	35	8	5	—	30 000	32 300
25 to 29 percent -----	446	52	110	130	51	62	24	17	—	—	—	24 900	28 100
30 to 34 percent -----	236	10	68	66	39	—	31	17	5	—	—	25 800	31 400
35 percent or more -----	529	35	119	124	116	48	25	18	23	8	13	28 900	37 200
Not computed -----	55	—	24	19	—	7	—	5	—	—	—	21 500	26 900
Median -----	10—	12.7	13.2	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	11.9	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	24 264	573	2 305	4 206	5 121	4 855	2 662	2 696	1 163	516	167	39 900	44 100
1.01 or more persons per room -----	394	9	113	98	103	40	6	12	7	6	—	26 400	30 600
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	20	15	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	9 700
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment -----	24 284	588	2 310	4 206	5 121	4 855	2 662	2 696	1 163	516	167	39 800	44 100
Central heating system -----	23 438	420	2 021	4 006	5 038	4 799	2 641	2 673	1 163	510	167	40 400	44 900
Air conditioning -----	21 777	301	1 633	3 503	4 640	4 633	2 575	2 654	1 155	516	167	41 600	46 200
Central system -----	12 260	55	358	995	1 787	2 746	2 081	2 444	1 133	506	155	50 700	56 400
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	1 149	131	337	291	186	59	68	31	26	7	13	23 700	29 900
Percent below poverty level -----	4.7	22.3	14.6	6.9	3.6	1.2	2.6	1.1	2.2	1.4	7.8	...	...

Table B—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Topeka city	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	17 161	1 317	2 077	3 458	3 488	3 102	1 705	826	516	136	536	221
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Morried-couple families	5 028	107	365	777	1 068	946	645	467	273	114	266	254
15 to 24 years	1 387	8	128	247	375	363	156	57	5	12	36	239
25 to 34 years	1 650	25	99	225	349	328	216	197	121	29	61	261
35 to 44 years	575	16	6	85	119	55	107	95	54	26	12	300
45 to 64 years	896	43	46	134	141	150	108	87	60	32	95	275
65 years and over	520	15	86	86	84	50	58	31	33	15	62	229
Male householder, no wife present	4 237	338	617	967	917	798	282	117	64	18	119	208
15 to 24 years	1 315	50	106	332	342	302	115	26	—	—	42	217
25 to 34 years	1 451	34	237	292	354	323	102	47	37	7	18	226
35 to 44 years	477	42	89	92	131	44	37	18	6	11	7	207
45 to 64 years	687	116	102	188	72	104	25	26	21	—	33	169
65 years and over	307	96	83	63	18	25	3	—	—	—	19	125
Female householder, no husband present	7 896	872	1 095	1 714	1 503	1 358	778	242	179	4	151	206
15 to 24 years	1 751	96	197	452	374	383	199	36	12	—	2	217
25 to 34 years	1 924	81	204	416	486	358	195	105	38	—	41	229
35 to 44 years	736	75	72	100	126	176	104	36	44	—	3	248
45 to 64 years	1 327	91	215	343	255	221	97	18	40	—	47	198
65 years and over	2 158	529	407	403	262	220	183	47	45	4	58	164
Median age	32.4	64.4	39.3	31.4	28.9	28.6	31.3	33.0	38.5	38.7	53.7	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	8 636	289	786	1 569	1 858	1 926	1 106	534	345	103	120	244
1975 to 1978	5 433	564	720	1 172	1 099	891	433	227	131	24	172	209
1970 to 1974	1 737	308	355	321	289	221	100	30	27	4	82	174
1960 to 1969	900	127	162	233	169	57	44	31	13	5	59	172
1959 or earlier	455	29	54	163	73	7	22	4	—	—	103	178
ROOMS												
1 room	537	122	116	112	144	43	—	—	—	—	—	162
2 rooms	1 238	202	276	288	235	189	13	17	9	—	9	179
3 rooms	4 258	610	798	1 120	878	662	126	7	11	7	39	181
4 rooms	5 109	205	591	992	1 176	1 214	611	129	55	7	129	232
5 rooms	3 594	125	265	673	722	606	599	268	185	23	128	247
6 rooms	1 405	38	23	188	236	206	240	265	87	28	94	293
7 or more rooms	1 020	15	8	85	97	182	116	140	169	71	137	323
Median	4.0	3.0	3.3	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.7	5.5	5.5	6.6	5.2	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	17 161	1 317	2 077	3 458	3 488	3 102	1 705	826	516	136	536	221
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	16 853	1 208	2 032	3 391	3 429	3 086	1 705	823	516	136	527	223
0.50 or less	11 780	885	1 427	2 476	2 402	2 165	1 128	516	302	79	400	219
0.51 to 1.00	4 662	288	564	862	885	865	535	302	191	52	118	232
1.01 to 1.50	323	23	25	39	115	41	42	5	19	5	9	236
1.51 or more	88	12	16	14	27	15	—	—	4	—	—	204
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	308	109	45	67	59	16	—	3	—	—	9	128
0.50 or less	227	69	32	56	54	10	—	3	—	—	3	157
0.51 to 1.00	75	40	7	11	5	6	—	—	—	—	6	72
1.01 to 1.50	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	115
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 139	646	515	596	636	393	165	71	47	6	64	183
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 067	610	515	580	619	393	165	71	47	6	61	183
1.01 or more persons per room	139	29	12	20	20	34	10	—	11	—	3	219
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	72	36	—	16	17	—	—	—	—	—	3	98
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	849	176	236	206	172	54	—	—	5	—	—	154
1	6 720	855	1 172	1 771	1 452	1 169	166	28	9	7	91	189
2	6 924	185	532	1 173	1 561	1 472	1 162	425	188	19	207	247
3	2 206	95	132	281	244	343	317	335	225	80	154	288
4	378	6	—	27	53	64	54	29	75	17	53	312
5 or more	84	—	5	—	6	—	6	9	14	13	31	404
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	5 531	258	556	1 002	1 109	814	618	416	276	71	411	233
2	1 600	138	266	493	352	135	73	48	56	13	26	189
3 and 4	1 804	156	449	563	183	149	158	69	52	18	7	176
5 to 9	1 893	180	312	344	401	286	149	110	58	19	34	211
10 to 49	4 170	95	175	753	1 129	1 279	527	120	54	11	27	247
50 or more	1 735	483	266	190	197	347	158	59	20	4	11	173
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	428	7	53	113	117	92	22	4	—	—	20	214
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980	1 659	195	94	96	157	454	375	137	95	42	14	281
1970 to 1974	2 642	230	164	210	583	856	269	151	94	25	60	256
1960 to 1969	4 195	310	343	672	1 050	875	465	206	150	42	82	236
1950 to 1959	2 531	128	196	545	670	347	274	199	113	10	49	224
1940 to 1949	1 829	92	270	521	445	190	158	58	26	—	69	200
1939 or earlier	4 305	362	1 010	1 414	583	380	164	75	38	17	262	172
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3	15 889	825	1 793	3 207	3 441	3 018	1 622	822	494	136	531	227
4 or more	1 272	492	284	251	47	84	83	4	22	—	5	110
With elevator	1 082	465	277	153	35	70	57	4	16	—	5	105
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	2 807	354	511	738	550	294	190	86	73	11	...	185
15 to 19 percent	3 071	127	396	664	675	605	320	194	78	12	...	228
20 to 24 percent	2 717	291	317	502	500	520	323	144	86	34	...	223
25 to 29 percent	2 018	214	169	369	457	429	197	109	68	6	...	228
30 to 34 percent	1 400	142	185	291	237	234	168	87	42	14	...	224
35 to 49 percent	1 985	89	223	356	387	452	303	58	84	33	...	242
50 percent or more	2 434	79	261	480	638	519	198	148	85	26	...	230
Not computed	729	21	15	58	44	49	6	—	—	—	536	202
Median	24.3	22.9	22.0	23.0	25.0	26.3	25.4	24.6	26.5	31.8	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	17 155	1 317	2 071	3 458	3 488	3 102	1 705	826	516	136	536	221
Central heating system	15 913	1 123	1 728	3 160	3 284	3 010	1 663	811	509	136	489	227
Air conditioning	13 413	823	1 241	2 357	2 820	2 758	1 583	772	463	131	465	237
Central system	7 221	357	293	627	1 460	2 026	1 139	573	406	122	218	268

Table B—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Topeka city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	28 788	2 013	3 435	2 035	2 126	4 594	4 620	5 539	2 950	1 476	20 182	22 868	1 499
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	19 739	320	1 323	1 056	1 190	3 126	3 803	4 870	2 737	1 314	23 578	26 848	310
15 to 24 years	717	—	17	61	86	200	220	99	22	12	19 869	20 321	—
25 to 34 years	4 112	18	79	187	271	836	1 266	1 036	343	76	22 420	24 178	29
35 to 44 years	3 575	39	65	71	133	515	751	1 092	676	233	26 561	29 617	58
45 to 64 years	7 608	91	294	245	302	891	1 128	2 297	1 515	845	28 518	31 736	100
65 years and over	3 727	172	868	492	398	684	438	346	181	148	14 582	18 414	123
Male householder, no wife present	2 606	290	377	309	281	511	317	318	143	60	15 421	17 848	180
15 to 24 years	213	18	26	31	40	53	33	—	6	6	14 469	16 099	21
25 to 34 years	708	27	48	66	62	182	129	113	70	11	19 217	20 631	27
35 to 44 years	363	29	33	77	16	83	61	43	21	—	16 699	17 431	14
45 to 64 years	780	69	59	107	101	155	70	138	46	35	16 452	20 495	70
65 years and over	542	147	211	28	62	38	24	24	—	8	6 914	11 372	48
Female householder, no husband present	6 443	1 403	1 735	670	655	957	500	351	70	102	10 312	12 705	1 009
15 to 24 years	141	27	56	24	6	15	6	—	7	—	9 155	10 638	40
25 to 34 years	658	107	85	119	92	139	95	21	—	—	12 989	13 064	118
35 to 44 years	702	58	124	81	111	174	71	76	—	7	14 482	15 255	109
45 to 64 years	1 901	232	494	178	185	384	190	151	36	51	13 128	15 995	176
65 years and over	3 041	979	976	268	261	245	138	103	27	44	7 514	10 077	566
Median age	51.9	70.4	68.5	58.8	55.0	46.8	41.2	47.2	48.7	53.4	...	...	64.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	3 237	127	225	280	287	574	723	568	328	125	20 662	22 614	125
1975 to 1978	7 850	282	563	511	557	1 484	1 593	1 671	829	360	21 570	24 130	293
1970 to 1974	4 301	233	412	241	254	701	732	942	509	277	22 010	25 545	213
1960 to 1969	6 382	455	744	366	425	950	813	1 383	779	467	21 426	24 951	358
1959 or earlier	7 018	916	1 491	637	603	885	759	975	505	247	14 428	18 038	510
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	28 734	2 008	3 414	2 029	2 119	4 585	4 620	5 533	2 950	1 476	20 202	22 887	1 494
1.01 or more persons per room	438	—	7	43	37	111	91	88	37	24	21 117	24 334	21
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	54	5	21	6	7	9	—	6	—	—	10 417	12 929	5
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	28 788	2 013	3 435	2 035	2 126	4 594	4 620	5 539	2 950	1 476	20 182	22 868	1 499
Central heating system	27 755	1 757	3 231	1 962	2 032	4 408	4 523	5 440	2 932	1 470	20 476	23 232	1 306
Air conditioning	25 788	1 487	2 861	1 713	1 907	4 084	4 197	5 197	2 895	1 447	20 892	23 828	1 073
Central system	14 790	471	1 170	651	907	2 069	2 350	3 548	2 265	1 359	24 457	28 270	387
Vehicles available	27 198	1 219	2 923	1 919	2 072	4 522	4 591	5 526	2 950	1 476	20 904	23 823	1 010
1	8 993	898	2 048	1 121	1 020	1 624	1 081	801	251	149	13 553	15 757	658
2 or more	18 205	321	875	798	1 052	2 898	3 510	4 725	2 699	1 327	24 418	27 807	352
House heating fuel	28 788	2 013	3 435	2 035	2 126	4 594	4 620	5 539	2 950	1 476	20 182	22 868	1 499
Utility gas	27 532	1 933	3 244	1 957	2 070	4 377	4 451	5 281	2 840	1 379	20 182	22 775	1 433
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	195	26	33	16	20	28	27	41	4	—	15 329	16 403	12
Electricity	969	46	148	57	36	171	133	186	95	97	21 035	26 970	46
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	23	2	5	—	—	—	5	11	—	—	22 250	19 556	2
Other	69	6	5	5	—	18	4	20	11	—	20 313	21 909	6
Median rooms	5.8	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.9	6.3	6.9	7.4	...	...	5.0
Specified owner-occupied housing units	24 284	1 569	2 803	1 570	1 770	3 840	4 030	4 837	2 641	1 224	20 654	23 168	1 149
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	15 025	368	809	705	915	2 541	3 057	3 780	1 996	854	23 365	26 124	424
Less than \$200	1 986	142	316	160	126	429	323	375	104	11	17 480	18 315	148
\$200 to \$249	2 436	76	203	155	219	395	393	684	258	53	21 748	23 015	91
\$250 to \$299	2 324	38	98	150	203	521	462	540	287	25	21 364	22 838	38
\$300 to \$349	2 013	42	69	65	103	437	480	556	198	63	22 607	24 152	48
\$350 to \$399	1 737	29	70	76	83	292	438	419	236	94	23 501	26 352	37
\$400 to \$499	2 392	19	29	79	122	348	598	646	348	203	24 729	28 769	33
\$500 to \$599	1 011	—	7	12	24	80	215	280	258	135	28 443	35 732	—
\$600 to \$749	755	17	4	8	28	34	124	185	215	140	30 135	38 456	17
\$750 or more	371	5	13	—	7	5	24	95	92	130	33 663	50 233	12
Median	\$319	\$228	\$222	\$263	\$278	\$293	\$337	\$326	\$382	\$488	...	...	\$235
Not mortgaged	9 259	1 201	1 994	865	855	1 299	973	1 057	645	370	14 165	18 371	725
Less than \$50	132	58	23	11	—	19	6	8	7	—	7 917	11 414	43
\$50 to \$74	939	247	290	102	98	105	35	47	—	15	8 722	10 950	153
\$75 to \$99	2 397	481	613	267	248	386	208	137	37	20	10 978	12 743	268
\$100 to \$124	2 562	200	615	279	234	372	373	301	151	37	14 498	16 948	105
\$125 to \$149	1 455	129	260	115	139	213	196	271	107	25	16 806	18 964	92
\$150 to \$199	1 212	53	136	69	71	169	134	219	228	133	23 523	27 335	25
\$200 to \$249	327	15	35	14	20	19	21	54	87	62	31 399	34 971	21
\$250 or more	235	18	22	8	45	16	—	20	28	78	30 184	51 839	18
Median	\$111	\$90	\$103	\$105	\$109	\$109	\$116	\$128	\$154	\$183	...	...	\$91
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	15 025	368	809	705	915	2 541	3 057	3 780	1 996	854	23 365	26 124	424
Less than 15 percent	5 715	—	16	27	22	503	896	2 163	1 352	736	30 886	35 496	6
15 to 19 percent	3 353	—	59	102	187	663	869	904	489	80	23 756	25 736	8
20 to 24 percent	2 324	6	71	110	271	672	655	424	98	17	20 227	20 934	6
25 to 29 percent	1 387	—	105	144	156	371	411	162	38	—	18 652	19 000	6
30 to 34 percent	776	—	146	100	114	200	119	86	6	5	15 598	16 716	16
35 percent or more	1 433	325	412	222	165	132	107	41	13	16	9 709	10 832	345
Not computed	37	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—3 636	37
Median	17.7	50+	35.4	28.9	24.6	20.8	18.6	14.0	12.2	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	9 259	1 201	1 994	865	855	1 299	973	1 057	645	370	14 165	18 371	725
Less than 10 percent	4 745	9	99	278	423	982	924	1 025	635	370	22 932	27 822	10
10 to 14 percent	1 757	6	585	468	319	288	49	32	10	—	11 536	12 405	—
15 to 19 percent	883	90	651	74	55	13	—	—	—	—	7 943	8 015	33
20 to 24 percent	608	172	369	37	20	10	—	—	—	—	6 126	6 542	39
25 to 29 percent	446	221	207	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	5 030	5 390	90
30 to 34 percent	236	173	42	—	15	6	—	—	—	—	4 162	5 061	107
35 percent or more	529	475	41	8	5	—	—	—	—	—	2 682	3 132	

Table B—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Topeka city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Meon (dollars)	
Rentor-occupied housing units -----	17 468	3 498	4 539	2 416	1 603	2 615	1 475	917	346	59	10 721	12 316	3 202
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	5 166	322	878	623	575	1 131	834	549	211	43	15 762	16 984	461
15 to 24 years -----	1 405	128	328	222	239	277	177	34	—	—	12 756	13 031	140
25 to 34 years -----	1 704	71	241	204	215	409	299	218	47	—	16 327	16 887	134
35 to 44 years -----	584	29	25	30	46	123	159	114	58	—	21 434	21 098	57
45 to 64 years -----	920	60	128	36	45	228	142	154	94	33	19 066	21 370	104
65 years and over -----	553	34	156	131	30	94	57	29	12	10	11 651	15 685	26
Male householder, no wife present -----	4 276	860	1 170	617	337	737	253	219	72	11	10 438	12 044	713
15 to 24 years -----	1 315	298	457	191	136	168	28	37	—	—	8 972	9 848	282
25 to 34 years -----	1 451	210	344	257	106	263	151	94	26	—	11 668	13 261	220
35 to 44 years -----	477	55	78	74	43	158	13	34	22	—	14 331	14 650	34
45 to 64 years -----	705	163	186	84	49	120	50	41	6	6	10 104	11 897	134
65 years and over -----	328	134	105	11	3	28	11	13	18	5	6 596	11 991	43
Female householder, no husband present -----	8 026	2 316	2 491	1 176	691	747	388	149	63	5	8 306	9 456	2 028
15 to 24 years -----	1 766	574	542	280	127	126	85	16	16	—	7 874	8 714	581
25 to 34 years -----	1 934	368	636	341	184	223	118	49	15	—	9 728	10 655	394
35 to 44 years -----	755	124	230	137	84	153	19	8	—	—	10 429	10 489	189
45 to 64 years -----	1 366	292	346	232	179	169	93	43	12	—	10 485	11 199	312
65 years and over -----	2 205	958	737	186	117	76	73	33	20	5	5 777	7 566	552
Median age -----	32.6	38.3	31.8	29.5	29.1	32.9	31.7	35.7	44.0	61.8	...	...	32.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	8 726	1 721	2 256	1 305	815	1 183	794	462	171	19	10 739	12 241	1 702
1975 to 1978 -----	5 533	1 057	1 349	701	542	991	445	319	113	16	11 286	12 810	949
1970 to 1974 -----	1 812	461	478	235	165	256	110	48	48	11	9 627	11 334	367
1960 to 1969 -----	914	184	277	117	60	120	79	61	3	13	9 906	12 140	147
1959 or earlier -----	483	75	179	58	21	65	47	27	11	—	9 674	12 022	37
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	17 147	3 386	4 424	2 367	1 603	2 601	1 457	904	346	59	10 806	12 391	3 130
0.50 or less -----	11 987	2 513	3 204	1 758	1 113	1 724	843	611	178	43	10 393	11 892	1 903
0.51 to 1.00 -----	4 738	805	1 153	562	460	779	538	263	162	16	11 828	13 466	1 088
1.01 to 1.50 -----	334	36	67	47	15	71	62	30	6	—	15 200	15 092	99
1.51 or more -----	88	32	—	—	15	27	14	—	—	—	14 500	12 219	40
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	321	112	115	49	—	14	18	13	—	—	7 055	8 328	72
0.50 or less -----	240	82	87	39	—	7	12	13	—	—	7 065	8 234	54
0.51 to 1.00 -----	75	30	28	4	—	7	6	—	—	—	6 442	8 382	18
1.01 to 1.50 -----	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 250	11 420	—
1.51 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment -----	17 462	3 498	4 533	2 416	1 603	2 615	1 475	917	346	59	10 724	12 319	3 202
Central heating system -----	16 178	3 108	4 115	2 267	1 502	2 496	1 387	905	339	59	10 955	12 568	2 813
Air conditioning -----	13 635	2 345	3 446	1 804	1 346	2 200	1 245	866	324	59	11 423	13 155	2 012
Central system -----	7 278	1 126	1 540	1 044	760	1 254	733	545	233	43	12 330	14 137	990
Vehicles available -----	14 420	1 917	3 650	2 210	1 499	2 476	1 386	898	330	54	11 859	13 502	1 850
1 -----	9 541	1 647	3 037	1 615	967	1 347	567	259	89	13	10 134	11 099	1 449
2 or more -----	4 879	270	613	595	532	1 129	819	639	241	41	16 737	18 201	401
House heating fuel -----	17 462	3 498	4 533	2 416	1 603	2 615	1 475	917	346	59	10 724	12 319	3 202
Utility gas -----	12 406	2 548	3 360	1 725	1 107	1 719	1 057	611	220	59	10 428	12 131	2 440
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	146	61	15	25	17	6	19	3	—	—	8 929	9 193	60
Electricity -----	4 789	864	1 096	656	474	872	399	303	125	—	11 656	12 962	664
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	20	—	5	3	—	11	—	—	1	—	17 955	16 358	—
Other -----	101	25	57	7	5	7	—	—	—	—	8 289	8 524	38
Median rooms -----	4.0	3.5	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.9	4.9	5.1	...	...	3.9
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----													
17 161	3 443	4 469	2 376	1 576	2 562	1 441	895	345	54	10 703	12 302	3 139	
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	2 350	1 193	635	143	103	158	63	34	21	—	4 951	7 226	955
\$100 to \$149 -----	3 276	797	1 200	484	236	329	147	73	4	6	8 353	9 547	738
\$150 to \$199 -----	4 075	655	1 230	752	425	570	290	130	18	5	10 507	11 507	646
\$200 to \$249 -----	3 417	473	732	512	413	669	373	165	80	—	12 458	13 329	435
\$250 to \$299 -----	2 264	154	360	322	253	547	365	182	76	5	15 394	16 025	194
\$300 to \$349 -----	790	77	112	63	70	155	119	134	60	—	16 772	18 050	96
\$350 to \$399 -----	304	—	23	22	36	53	41	68	52	9	22 143	24 658	11
\$400 to \$499 -----	143	—	4	11	10	15	13	51	29	10	28 512	33 729	—
\$500 or more -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	26 250	25 470	—
No cash rent -----	536	94	173	67	30	66	30	52	5	19	10 037	13 818	64
Median -----	\$177	\$129	\$159	\$180	\$201	\$214	\$230	\$256	\$287	\$358	...	...	\$141
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	1 317	848	286	42	31	76	21	7	6	—	4 269	5 751	646
\$100 to \$149 -----	2 077	645	827	239	130	158	47	31	—	—	7 139	8 187	515
\$150 to \$199 -----	3 458	704	1 163	606	265	406	201	83	19	11	9 428	10 648	596
\$200 to \$249 -----	3 488	611	872	606	395	562	291	135	16	—	11 077	11 787	636
\$250 to \$299 -----	3 102	348	738	443	394	632	344	140	58	5	12 640	13 412	393
\$300 to \$349 -----	1 705	118	239	275	187	385	267	150	84	—	15 413	16 531	165
\$350 to \$399 -----	826	50	120	36	76	164	169	148	63	—	18 870	19 041	71
\$400 to \$499 -----	516	19	42	51	61	76	68	110	70	19	20 469	24 156	47
\$500 or more -----	136	6	9	11	7	37	3	39	24	—	19 667	23 599	6
No cash rent -----	536	94	173	67	30	66	30	52	5	19	10 037	13 818	64
Median -----	\$221	\$161	\$195	\$222	\$244	\$254	\$272	\$308	\$342	\$408	...	...	\$183
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent -----	2 807	31	158	169	223	704	651	525	311	35	20 788	22 792	36
15 to 19 percent -----	3 071	40	386	522	416	872	576	235	24	—	15 912	16 336	72
20 to 24 percent -----	2 717	232	682	524	412	634	151	77	5	—	12 121	12 481	134
25 to 29 percent -----	2 018	269	655	550	308	200	30	6	—	—	10 386	10 179	205
30 to 34 percent -----	1 400	239	693	282	123	60	3	—	—	—	8 357	8 515	225
35 to 49 percent -----	1 985	479	1 189	227	64	26	—	—	—	—	6 981	7 231	465
50 percent or more -----	2 434	1 866	533	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 587	3 652	1 745
Not computed -----	729	287	173	67	30	66	30	52	5	19	7 083	10 079	257
Median -----	24.3	50+	31.9	24.4	21.6	18.1	15.5	13.5	11.0	10—	...	...	50+

Table B—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Topeka city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	15 025	1 986	2 436	2 324	2 013	1 737	2 392	1 011	755	371	319
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	1 522	411	293	244	157	169	183	41	12	12	262
2 persons -----	4 748	756	890	730	600	505	726	315	160	66	300
3 persons -----	3 112	275	383	449	540	419	513	218	215	100	342
4 persons -----	3 452	356	486	538	442	379	605	282	235	129	339
5 persons -----	1 357	117	249	241	144	160	237	95	75	39	325
6 persons -----	564	37	99	64	109	70	91	28	47	19	338
7 persons -----	163	28	30	25	15	14	22	18	5	6	297
8 or more persons -----	107	6	6	33	6	21	15	14	6	—	356
Median -----	2.90	2.27	2.59	2.92	2.96	2.96	3.06	3.19	3.46	3.56	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	11 995	1 309	1 861	1 837	1 611	1 425	2 030	869	714	339	331
15 to 24 years -----	516	23	44	106	87	107	111	25	6	7	349
25 to 34 years -----	3 510	117	285	489	621	516	803	318	250	111	374
35 to 44 years -----	2 873	245	447	394	295	359	540	239	221	133	358
45 to 64 years -----	4 502	751	964	717	565	390	531	266	237	81	287
65 years and over -----	594	173	121	131	43	53	45	21	—	7	251
Male householder, no wife present -----	1 082	245	182	151	105	133	145	87	12	22	288
15 to 24 years -----	99	—	35	22	22	5	9	6	—	—	283
25 to 34 years -----	465	75	51	66	34	68	81	61	12	17	355
35 to 44 years -----	155	29	37	24	32	13	14	6	—	—	274
45 to 64 years -----	286	106	41	39	17	35	29	14	—	5	245
65 years and over -----	77	35	18	—	—	12	12	—	—	—	210
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 948	432	393	336	297	179	217	55	29	10	272
15 to 24 years -----	81	10	10	13	7	11	13	17	—	—	352
25 to 34 years -----	432	68	78	100	90	41	45	—	5	5	285
35 to 44 years -----	441	53	84	44	79	56	82	32	11	—	325
45 to 64 years -----	774	205	169	143	98	71	64	6	13	5	255
65 years and over -----	220	96	52	36	23	—	13	—	—	—	213
Median age -----	41.8	52.3	47.4	42.6	38.8	37.4	36.8	38.0	38.4	38.4	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	2 123	74	93	176	214	312	553	276	259	166	434
1975 to 1978 -----	5 762	329	608	878	1 020	796	1 141	485	359	146	353
1970 to 1974 -----	2 796	340	526	589	377	371	375	132	51	35	295
1960 to 1969 -----	3 148	743	860	510	315	234	279	106	83	18	248
1959 or earlier -----	1 196	500	349	171	87	24	44	12	3	6	214
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	159	49	21	34	16	13	7	7	12	—	264
4 rooms -----	1 032	297	264	208	128	71	37	6	15	6	241
5 rooms -----	3 395	804	639	656	528	299	331	86	27	25	269
6 rooms -----	3 996	558	779	651	576	464	566	232	133	37	301
7 rooms -----	2 998	174	405	488	428	404	594	259	179	67	350
8 or more rooms -----	3 445	104	328	287	337	486	857	421	389	236	421
Median -----	6.2	5.3	5.9	5.9	6.1	6.6	6.9	7.2	7.6	8.0	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	1 100	20	30	47	52	70	244	203	271	163	543
1970 to 1974 -----	893	24	55	75	86	158	207	129	110	49	420
1960 to 1969 -----	3 488	192	525	584	482	457	727	342	144	35	346
1950 to 1959 -----	4 163	784	865	745	578	453	482	141	80	35	279
1940 to 1949 -----	1 941	359	314	282	280	245	289	64	76	32	303
1939 or earlier -----	3 440	607	647	591	535	354	443	132	74	57	289
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	170	86	50	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	199
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	919	363	246	156	93	31	10	17	3	—	220
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	2 081	732	510	416	233	121	64	5	—	—	230
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	3 185	471	645	680	609	388	312	49	31	—	285
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	3 339	253	579	522	540	563	693	129	60	—	329
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	1 878	69	305	273	268	208	415	235	80	25	356
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	2 055	4	79	200	221	323	537	377	253	61	434
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	923	—	16	38	38	85	293	143	226	84	497
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	370	8	6	5	11	12	61	38	90	139	673
\$150,000 or more -----	105	—	—	—	—	6	7	18	12	62	750+
Median -----	\$43 200	\$27 200	\$36 600	\$38 100	\$41 200	\$45 600	\$52 600	\$62 600	\$75 100	\$103 900	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	5 715	1 282	1 471	1 048	653	490	466	153	99	53	255
15 to 19 percent -----	3 353	290	388	601	601	423	536	282	175	57	333
20 to 24 percent -----	2 324	108	222	321	386	416	527	196	114	34	365
25 to 29 percent -----	1 387	71	106	140	182	140	411	179	91	67	418
30 to 34 percent -----	776	47	91	84	33	89	196	110	110	36	420
35 percent or more -----	1 433	177	143	130	158	174	256	111	160	124	381
Not computed -----	37	11	15	—	—	5	—	—	6	—	225
Median -----	17.7	12.6	13.2	15.9	17.9	19.4	21.8	21.8	24.4	28.1	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	15 025	1 986	2 436	2 324	2 013	1 737	2 392	1 011	755	371	319
Steam or hot water system -----	362	41	48	67	53	32	62	19	13	27	324
Control warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	13 223	1 420	2 033	1 987	1 823	1 655	2 257	975	735	338	332
Other built-in electric units -----	79	17	17	20	7	11	—	7	—	—	264
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	1 031	396	248	194	103	31	52	7	—	—	224
Other means -----	330	112	90	56	27	8	21	10	—	6	229
Air conditioning -----	13 669	1 570	2 197	2 084	1 851	1 611	2 250	991	744	371	327
Central system -----	8 366	437	1 113	1 086	1 021	1 051	1 703	881	703	371	375
1 or more individual room units -----	5 303	1 133	1 084	998	830	560	547	110	41	—	272
House heating fuel -----	15 025	1 986	2 436	2 324	2 013	1 737	2 392	1 011	755	371	319
Utility gas -----	14 572	1 947	2 372	2 258	1 950	1 675	2 324	973	719	354	318
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	49	3	—	10	19	7	—	—	—	—	330
Electricity -----	371	30	37	56	44	52	61	38	36	17	368
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	33	6	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	219

Table B—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Topeka city	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	9 259	132	939	2 397	2 562	1 455	1 212	327	235	111
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	2 961	83	475	1 039	733	315	177	74	65	97
2 persons -----	4 466	20	383	1 072	1 308	807	608	190	78	114
3 persons -----	957	8	32	176	242	203	221	33	42	128
4 persons -----	511	—	33	77	180	82	112	10	17	120
5 persons -----	259	—	8	33	75	41	72	7	23	133
6 persons -----	64	14	8	—	19	—	16	7	—	113
7 persons -----	30	7	—	—	—	7	—	6	10	208
8 or more persons -----	11	—	—	—	5	—	6	—	—	154
Median -----	1.87	1.30	1.49	1.65	1.92	2.01	2.21	1.97	2.17	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	5 294	39	374	1 092	1 515	1 019	877	220	158	119
15 to 24 years -----	29	—	—	15	—	5	9	—	—	99
25 to 34 years -----	145	—	19	39	45	18	11	8	5	108
35 to 44 years -----	302	26	—	30	99	41	48	26	32	124
45 to 64 years -----	2 162	13	108	382	515	488	494	98	64	128
65 years and over -----	2 656	—	247	626	856	467	315	88	57	113
Male householder, no wife present -----	812	40	155	241	203	62	58	32	21	97
15 to 24 years -----	28	—	8	10	3	7	—	—	—	90
25 to 34 years -----	56	6	6	9	16	14	5	—	—	111
35 to 44 years -----	68	9	11	18	19	—	11	—	—	94
45 to 64 years -----	290	25	58	72	57	16	22	32	8	97
65 years and over -----	370	—	72	132	108	25	20	—	13	96
Female householder, no husband present -----	3 153	53	410	1 064	844	374	277	75	56	101
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	60	—	4	14	25	4	6	—	7	112
35 to 44 years -----	68	—	4	13	24	4	23	—	—	118
45 to 64 years -----	789	20	95	250	238	84	44	33	25	103
65 years and over -----	2 236	33	307	787	557	282	204	42	24	100
Median age -----	67.1	57.5	70.2	69.7	68.3	65.7	63.1	62.5	62.3	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	201	—	19	37	92	32	15	—	6	112
1975 to 1978 -----	685	24	51	205	152	95	127	17	14	110
1970 to 1974 -----	900	29	77	226	198	117	155	64	34	115
1960 to 1969 -----	2 367	32	243	444	662	345	431	114	96	118
1959 or earlier -----	5 106	47	549	1 485	1 458	866	484	132	85	108
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	251	22	105	71	27	19	7	—	—	75
4 rooms -----	1 504	55	303	674	332	109	18	—	13	90
5 rooms -----	3 010	48	327	908	963	460	240	38	26	106
6 rooms -----	2 461	7	126	518	788	490	416	76	40	118
7 rooms -----	1 164	—	62	179	314	240	234	95	40	128
8 or more rooms -----	869	—	16	47	138	137	297	118	116	166
Median -----	5.5	4.3	4.7	5.0	5.5	5.8	6.3	7.0	7.5	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	116	—	18	8	26	20	18	6	20	132
1970 to 1974 -----	188	—	11	28	10	33	76	21	9	158
1960 to 1969 -----	747	11	18	65	121	146	263	55	68	152
1950 to 1959 -----	2 289	70	156	489	600	429	361	109	75	118
1940 to 1949 -----	1 609	16	168	421	502	283	145	57	17	110
1939 or earlier -----	4 310	35	568	1 386	1 303	544	349	79	46	103
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	418	53	120	159	38	34	14	—	—	81
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 391	47	352	543	298	97	39	5	10	89
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	2 125	25	323	811	520	266	130	17	33	97
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	1 936	—	122	609	788	260	129	16	12	108
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 516	7	22	206	601	403	229	35	13	122
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	784	—	—	69	237	236	202	40	—	134
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	641	—	—	—	68	125	373	51	24	167
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	240	—	—	—	—	34	89	90	27	198
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	146	—	—	—	—	—	7	65	74	250+
\$150,000 or more -----	62	—	—	—	12	—	—	8	42	250+
Median -----	\$33 000	\$12 200	\$19 900	\$26 400	\$34 600	\$41 500	\$52 800	\$79 600	\$98 900	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	4 745	78	477	1 207	1 305	705	681	196	96	112
10 to 14 percent -----	1 757	11	185	432	507	333	225	34	30	112
15 to 19 percent -----	883	26	94	221	279	149	94	20	—	109
20 to 24 percent -----	608	—	67	161	187	72	77	27	17	110
25 to 29 percent -----	446	—	42	152	111	59	51	13	18	107
30 to 34 percent -----	236	—	31	68	64	18	18	16	21	107
35 percent or more -----	529	17	27	141	91	113	66	21	53	122
Not computed -----	55	—	16	15	18	6	—	—	—	94
Median -----	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10.3	10—	10—	13.6	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	9 259	132	939	2 397	2 562	1 455	1 212	327	235	111
Steam or hot water system -----	385	—	11	68	92	93	48	68	5	131
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	7 347	49	486	1 788	2 205	1 256	1 094	252	217	115
Other built-in electric units -----	71	—	13	28	11	6	13	—	—	95
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	940	67	283	310	166	53	41	7	13	85
Other means -----	516	16	146	203	88	47	16	—	—	87
Air conditioning -----	8 108	58	719	1 959	2 316	1 357	1 148	316	235	114
Central system -----	3 894	7	114	539	1 056	823	903	261	191	132
1 or more individual room units -----	4 214	51	605	1 420	1 260	534	245	55	44	101
House heating fuel -----	9 259	132	939	2 397	2 562	1 455	1 212	327	235	111
Utility gas -----	9 037	123	910	2 359	2 560	1 427	1 170	321	227	111
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	79	9	12	8	21	17	12	—	—	113
Electricity -----	116	—	17	28	26	11	20	6	8	113
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	7	—	—	2	—	—	5	—	—	165
Other -----	20	—	—	—	15	—	5	—	—	117

Table B—7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Topeka city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	28 788	2 020	1 979	5 033	10 873	8 883	17 468	1 659	2 651	4 259	4 469	4 430
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	19 739	1 540	1 320	3 858	7 518	5 503	5 166	458	709	1 107	1 732	1 160
15 to 24 years	717	71	70	117	317	142	1 405	152	213	303	482	255
25 to 34 years	4 112	552	342	722	1 548	948	1 704	140	229	316	681	338
35 to 44 years	3 575	369	334	838	1 117	917	584	43	47	154	195	145
45 to 64 years	7 608	480	456	1 732	3 074	1 866	920	74	114	197	297	238
65 years and over	3 727	68	118	449	1 462	1 630	553	49	106	137	77	184
Male householder, no wife present	2 606	153	250	358	973	872	4 276	364	686	941	987	1 298
15 to 24 years	213	11	45	39	80	38	1 315	125	231	340	322	297
25 to 34 years	708	82	88	71	269	198	1 451	136	278	349	294	394
35 to 44 years	363	18	46	86	117	96	477	63	49	82	122	161
45 to 64 years	780	42	58	120	283	277	705	24	107	126	135	313
65 years and over	542	—	13	42	224	263	328	16	21	44	114	133
Female householder, no husband present	6 443	327	409	817	2 382	2 508	8 026	837	1 256	2 211	1 750	1 972
15 to 24 years	141	23	13	20	63	22	1 766	209	350	421	481	305
25 to 34 years	658	52	71	121	276	138	1 934	161	360	520	487	406
35 to 44 years	702	64	113	154	232	139	755	82	90	247	164	172
45 to 64 years	1 901	136	109	259	731	666	1 366	103	182	321	295	465
65 years and over	3 041	52	103	263	1 080	1 543	2 205	282	274	702	323	624
Median age	51.9	39.1	41.8	48.5	53.4	58.5	32.6	31.1	29.8	33.6	30.0	38.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	3 237	685	333	591	945	683	8 726	1 151	1 537	2 091	2 197	1 750
1975 to 1978	7 850	1 335	766	1 611	2 618	1 520	5 533	508	819	1 356	1 486	1 364
1970 to 1974	4 301	—	880	835	1 456	1 130	1 812	—	295	508	399	610
1960 to 1969	6 382	—	—	1 996	2 540	1 846	914	—	—	304	252	358
1959 or earlier	7 018	—	—	—	3 314	3 704	483	—	—	—	135	348
ROOMS												
1 room	23	5	5	5	8	—	537	59	125	108	120	125
2 rooms	98	7	4	31	56	—	1 242	115	209	425	150	343
3 rooms	647	40	98	109	210	190	4 303	557	626	1 190	833	1 097
4 rooms	3 525	251	368	361	1 569	976	5 187	440	891	1 213	1 533	1 110
5 rooms	7 692	405	456	1 066	3 382	2 383	3 674	333	551	863	1 025	902
6 rooms	7 394	453	357	1 277	3 021	2 286	1 452	101	123	292	467	469
7 or more rooms	9 409	859	691	2 184	2 627	3 048	1 073	54	126	168	341	384
Median	5.8	6.2	5.7	6.2	5.6	5.9	4.0	3.7	3.9	3.8	4.2	4.1
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	28 734	2 020	1 979	5 033	10 867	8 835	17 147	1 659	2 626	4 216	4 403	4 243
0.50 or less	21 131	1 361	1 424	3 611	7 957	6 778	11 987	1 247	1 847	3 011	2 751	3 131
0.51 to 1.00	7 165	626	529	1 350	2 755	1 905	4 738	400	754	1 105	1 497	982
1.01 to 1.50	396	28	20	62	140	146	334	12	25	88	126	83
1.51 or more	42	5	6	10	15	6	88	—	—	12	29	47
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	54	—	—	—	6	48	321	—	25	43	66	187
0.50 or less	36	—	—	—	6	30	240	—	19	43	48	130
0.51 to 1.00	18	—	—	—	—	18	75	—	6	—	18	51
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	5 811	287	455	706	2 158	2 205	8 090	848	1 242	2 142	1 516	2 342
2 persons	10 927	672	618	1 795	4 432	3 410	4 908	539	869	1 091	1 439	970
3 persons	4 777	402	327	993	1 826	1 229	2 349	179	332	523	736	579
4 persons	4 422	448	375	968	1 480	1 151	1 160	73	115	262	453	257
5 persons	1 832	158	139	353	680	502	569	14	41	172	205	137
6 or more persons	1 019	53	65	218	297	386	392	6	52	69	120	145
Median	2.29	2.63	2.36	2.52	2.24	2.16	1.63	1.48	1.60	1.49	2.00	1.45
Total persons	75 191	5 758	5 367	14 334	27 376	22 356	35 579	2 806	5 008	8 442	10 263	9 060
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	26 227	1 479	1 227	4 548	10 624	8 349	5 838	101	258	932	2 564	1 983
2	502	30	7	40	79	346	1 600	101	67	243	535	654
3 and 4	455	141	111	46	37	120	1 804	174	206	288	380	756
5 to 9	199	6	42	86	33	32	1 893	207	267	605	395	419
10 to 49	244	33	94	36	62	19	4 170	597	1 300	1 477	374	422
50 or more	46	14	—	22	—	10	1 735	456	366	573	148	192
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 115	317	498	255	38	7	428	23	187	141	73	4
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	28 788	2 020	1 979	5 033	10 873	8 883	17 462	1 659	2 651	4 259	4 469	4 424
Steam or hot water system	888	13	10	110	212	543	1 358	12	68	258	319	701
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	24 405	1 948	1 900	4 681	9 156	6 720	11 620	1 337	2 101	3 090	2 770	2 322
Other built-in electric units	241	23	49	60	72	37	1 260	253	353	505	58	91
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	2 221	15	20	129	1 030	1 027	1 940	26	70	260	864	720
Other means	1 033	21	—	53	403	556	1 284	31	59	146	458	590
Air conditioning	25 788	1 952	1 919	4 808	9 808	7 301	13 635	1 635	2 529	3 669	3 076	2 726
Central system	14 790	1 811	1 656	3 865	5 270	2 188	7 278	1 451	2 102	2 477	854	394
1 or more individual room units	10 998	141	263	943	4 538	5 113	6 357	184	427	1 192	2 222	2 332
House heating fuel	28 788	2 020	1 979	5 033	10 873	8 883	17 462	1 659	2 651	4 259	4 469	4 424
Utility gas	27 532	1 750	1 716	4 808	10 572	8 686	12 406	661	937	2 519	4 198	4 091
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	195	20	7	22	76	70	146	8	7	40	48	43
Electricity	969	250	256	188	201	74	4 789	990	1 682	1 694	205	218
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	23	—	—	5	9	9	20	—	—	—	1	19
Other	69	—	—	10	15	44	101	—	25	6	17	53
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 499	88	90	165	543	613	3 202	248	473	855	649	977
Percent below poverty level	5.2	4.4	4.5	3.3	5.0	6.9	18.3	14.9	17.8	20.1	14.5	22.1
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	2 013	68	77	215	692	961	3 498	325	499	933	641	1 100
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 435	140	194	317	1 295	1 489	4 539	342	656	1 040	1 137	1 364
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 035	111	82	228	821	793	2 416	179	332	621	654	630
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 126	64	136	262	893	771	1 603	153	262	347	475	366
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 594	228	343	766	1 934	1 323	2 615	312	413	600	758	532
\$25,000 to \$29,999	4 620	401	322	821	1 832	1 244	1 475	149	216	357	512	241
\$30,000 to \$34,999	5 539	434	369	1 275	2 090	1 371	917	118	197	220	222	160
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 950	337	315	688	1 011	599	346	68	76	110	65	27
\$50,000 or more	1 476	237	141	461	305	332	59	13	—	31	5	10
Median	\$20 182	\$24 967	\$22 263	\$24 452	\$19 480	\$16 474	\$10 721	\$12 270	\$11 284	\$10 630	\$11 745	\$9 079
Mean	\$22 868	\$30 348	\$27 278	\$27 994	\$21 212	\$19 306	\$12 316	\$14 304	\$12 959	\$12 435	\$12 898	\$10 486

Table B—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8)

Topeka city

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	28 788	26 227	1 446	1 115	17 468	5 838	1 600	1 804	1 893	4 170	1 735	428
Condominium housing units	731	260	471	—	301	58	7	84	62	62	28	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	19 739	18 650	523	566	5 166	2 735	426	433	447	826	154	145
15 to 24 years	717	580	18	119	1 405	660	123	129	114	285	29	65
25 to 34 years	4 112	3 846	110	156	1 704	933	173	164	154	212	15	53
35 to 44 years	3 575	3 427	68	80	584	390	42	42	47	54	—	9
45 to 64 years	7 608	7 285	170	153	920	533	63	56	54	164	37	13
65 years and over	3 727	3 512	157	58	553	219	25	42	78	111	73	5
Male householder, no wife present	2 606	2 095	287	224	4 276	1 002	453	550	512	1 298	362	99
15 to 24 years	213	133	27	53	1 315	322	138	197	114	431	97	16
25 to 34 years	708	588	62	58	1 451	308	177	149	236	473	81	27
35 to 44 years	363	260	54	49	477	115	61	74	39	133	27	28
45 to 64 years	780	629	92	59	705	200	40	87	64	211	82	21
65 years and over	542	485	52	5	328	57	37	43	59	50	75	7
Female householder, no husband present	6 443	5 482	636	325	8 026	2 101	721	821	934	2 046	1 219	184
15 to 24 years	141	81	22	38	1 766	426	137	226	240	540	109	88
25 to 34 years	658	501	100	57	1 934	552	199	255	238	538	104	48
35 to 44 years	702	581	68	53	755	322	71	70	82	179	14	17
45 to 64 years	1 901	1 686	129	86	1 366	470	111	140	180	340	104	21
65 years and over	3 041	2 633	317	91	2 205	331	203	130	194	449	888	10
Median age	51.9	52.1	54.9	39.6	32.6	32.9	30.7	30.3	32.1	29.8	70.5	27.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	3 237	2 540	414	283	8 726	2 763	799	972	1 044	2 300	578	270
1975 to 1978	7 850	6 985	391	474	5 533	1 923	488	557	502	1 308	647	108
1970 to 1974	4 301	3 920	131	250	1 812	606	172	157	111	334	382	50
1960 to 1969	6 382	6 041	233	108	914	282	106	57	180	161	128	—
1959 or earlier	7 018	6 741	277	—	483	264	35	61	56	67	—	—
ROOMS												
1 room	23	13	—	10	537	41	5	43	66	169	213	—
2 rooms	98	73	8	17	1 242	113	34	144	204	407	334	6
3 rooms	647	366	176	105	4 303	575	347	542	445	1 597	741	56
4 rooms	3 525	2 745	298	482	5 187	1 516	730	553	627	1 212	294	255
5 rooms	7 692	6 895	455	342	3 674	1 780	295	336	408	643	127	85
6 rooms	7 394	6 992	275	127	1 452	973	128	142	84	92	26	7
7 or more rooms	9 409	9 143	234	32	1 073	840	61	44	59	50	—	19
Median	5.8	5.9	5.0	4.4	4.0	4.9	4.1	3.8	3.9	3.4	2.9	4.1
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	28 734	26 207	1 412	1 115	17 147	5 805	1 527	1 759	1 815	4 092	1 721	428
0.50 or less	21 131	19 200	1 161	770	11 987	3 347	1 186	1 301	1 292	3 286	1 329	246
0.51 to 1.00	7 165	6 610	243	312	4 738	2 201	288	398	489	794	386	182
1.01 to 1.50	396	360	8	28	334	196	48	44	34	12	—	—
1.51 or more	42	37	—	5	88	61	5	16	—	—	6	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	54	20	34	—	321	33	73	45	78	78	14	—
0.50 or less	36	20	16	—	240	27	57	29	58	55	14	—
0.51 to 1.00	18	—	18	—	75	6	16	10	20	23	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	53	38	5	10	849	61	5	97	93	267	326	—
1	1 448	1 050	316	82	6 791	973	670	870	756	2 371	1 086	65
2	9 143	7 884	548	711	7 078	2 764	797	669	871	1 391	308	278
3	13 601	12 806	502	293	2 262	1 628	105	148	145	136	15	85
4	3 912	3 844	49	19	404	338	13	20	28	5	—	—
5 or more	631	605	26	—	84	74	10	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	2 013	1 719	143	151	3 498	997	419	394	356	563	707	62
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 435	2 990	242	203	4 539	1 309	355	530	538	1 126	513	168
\$10,000 to \$12,499	2 035	1 719	171	145	2 416	765	214	247	298	669	148	75
\$12,500 to \$14,999	2 126	1 867	169	90	1 603	640	136	152	155	400	91	29
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 594	4 118	240	236	2 615	980	223	200	250	805	119	38
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 620	4 294	168	158	1 475	604	141	129	198	293	69	41
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5 539	5 267	189	83	917	376	84	79	86	228	64	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 950	2 832	69	49	346	132	23	59	12	86	19	15
\$50,000 or more	1 476	1 421	55	—	59	35	5	14	—	—	5	—
Median	\$20 182	\$20 719	\$14 970	\$14 125	\$10 721	\$12 003	\$10 304	\$9 804	\$10 440	\$11 480	\$6 337	\$9 494
Mean	\$22 868	\$23 462	\$18 075	\$15 108	\$12 316	\$13 443	\$11 700	\$12 404	\$11 630	\$12 832	\$8 793	\$11 164
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	28 788	26 227	1 446	1 115	17 462	5 838	1 600	1 804	1 887	4 170	1 735	428
Steam or hot water system	888	823	65	—	1 358	158	83	224	209	426	239	19
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	24 405	22 178	1 184	1 043	11 620	3 739	1 158	1 206	1 286	2 882	1 000	349
Other built-in electric units	241	183	44	14	1 260	47	27	53	92	633	398	10
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	2 221	2 108	65	48	1 940	1 238	205	181	151	89	36	40
Other means	1 033	935	88	10	1 284	656	127	140	149	140	62	10
Air conditioning	25 788	23 496	1 279	1 013	13 635	3 849	1 044	1 284	1 499	3 915	1 682	362
Central system	14 790	13 315	792	683	7 278	1 083	363	507	1 081	3 101	1 022	121
Vehicles available	27 198	24 894	1 255	1 049	14 420	4 985	1 241	1 526	1 567	3 647	1 058	396
1	8 993	7 866	695	432	9 541	2 524	812	1 104	1 172	2 746	895	288
2 or more	18 205	17 028	560	617	4 879	2 461	429	422	395	901	163	108
House heating fuel	28 788	26 227	1 446	1 115	17 462	5 838	1 600	1 804	1 887	4 170	1 735	428
Utility gas	27 532	25 346	1 125	1 061	12 406	5 541	1 504	1 562	1 346	1 302	781	370
Battled, tank, or LP gas	195	181	3	11	146	64	19	19	18	7	8	11
Electricity	969	618	318	33	4 789	216	77	212	511	2 799	946	28
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	23	18	—	5	20	4	—	11	—	5	—	—
Other	69	64	—	5	101	13	—	—	12	57	—	19
Water heating fuel	28 788	26 227	1 446	1 115	17 449	5 825	1 600	1 804	1 893	4 164	1 735	428
Utility gas	27 072	25 010	1 110	952	12 359	5 458	1 507	1 568	1 370	1 414	723	319
Battled, tank, or LP gas	209	191	12	6	252	106	6	35	41	58	—	6
Electricity	1 507	1 026	324	157	4 764	241	87	190	470	2 680	1 012	84
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	11	—	5	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	58	20	—	—	12	7	—	19
Family householder	22 308	20 896	719	693	7 973	4 045	760	714	750	1 209	217	278
With own children under 18 years	9 780	9 206	254	320	4 656	2 634	412	471	449	438	69	183
With own children under 6 years	4 048	3 775	118	155	2 887	1 592	260	329	273	240	46	147
Female householder, no husband present	2 050	1 795	145	110	2 482	1 131	305	259	269	363	56	99
With own children under 18 years	983	834	64	85	2 008	923	247	251	229	216	47	95
With own children under 6 years	252	195	41	16	1 044	450	136	138	116	92	34	78
Nonfamily householder	6 480	5 331	727	422	9 495	1 793	840	1 090	1 143	2 961	1 518	150
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 499	1 248	124	127	3 202	1 088	380	375	360	465	440	94
Percent below poverty level	5.2	4.8	8.6	11.4	18.3	18.6	23.8	20.8	19.0	11.2	25.4	22.0

Table B—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Topeka city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	28 788	5 811	10 927	4 777	4 422	1 832	688	213	118	2.29	75 191
Nonrelatives present	1 024	—	579	159	123	87	27	35	14	2.38	3 012
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	768	454	227	38	30	19	—	—	—	1.35	1 225
4 rooms	3 525	1 439	1 422	379	193	83	9	—	—	1.73	6 698
5 rooms	7 692	1 904	3 372	1 143	859	290	106	13	5	2.08	17 563
6 rooms	7 394	1 179	3 018	1 342	1 246	380	121	76	32	2.33	19 452
7 rooms	4 641	480	1 596	894	958	456	168	54	35	2.77	14 124
8 or more rooms	4 768	355	1 292	981	1 136	604	284	70	46	3.25	16 129
Median	5.8	5.0	5.6	6.1	6.4	6.8	7.1	6.8	7.1	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	28 734	5 790	10 916	4 762	4 415	1 832	688	213	118	2.29	75 087
1.00 or less	28 296	5 790	10 906	4 749	4 385	1 730	573	124	39	2.27	72 653
1.01 to 1.50	396	—	—	13	22	83	115	89	74	6.20	2 237
1.51 or more	42	—	10	—	8	19	—	—	5	4.66	197
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	54	21	11	15	7	—	—	—	—	2.05	104
1.00 or less	54	21	11	15	7	—	—	—	—	2.05	104
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	26 227	4 834	10 023	4 407	4 254	1 724	658	209	118	2.33	69 789
2 or more	1 446	611	486	162	106	58	19	4	—	1.73	2 937
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 115	366	418	208	62	50	11	—	—	1.96	2 465
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	24 284	4 483	9 214	4 069	3 963	1 616	628	193	118	2.33	64 490
Less than \$10,000	588	218	215	70	57	24	—	4	—	1.85	1 319
\$10,000 to \$19,999	2 310	781	809	271	164	173	68	35	9	1.96	5 586
\$20,000 to \$29,999	4 206	1 054	1 591	589	590	226	108	42	6	2.16	10 576
\$30,000 to \$39,999	5 121	1 014	2 044	803	717	331	126	27	59	2.26	13 273
\$40,000 to \$49,999	4 855	653	1 892	857	947	321	140	33	12	2.44	12 822
\$50,000 to \$59,999	2 662	398	973	547	512	168	49	9	6	2.46	7 385
\$60,000 to \$79,999	2 696	244	1 076	516	497	234	82	27	20	2.55	7 913
\$80,000 to \$99,999	1 163	72	367	267	338	83	36	—	—	3.03	3 538
\$100,000 to \$149,999	516	36	199	103	107	41	13	11	6	2.72	1 545
\$150,000 or more	167	13	48	46	34	15	6	5	—	2.99	533
Median	\$39 800	\$31 800	\$39 700	\$43 000	\$44 700	\$41 500	\$41 000	\$34 100	\$36 100	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	28 788	5 811	10 927	4 777	4 422	1 832	688	213	118	2.29	75 191
Median income	\$20 182	\$9 489	\$19 888	\$23 994	\$24 779	\$25 087	\$25 162	\$29 213	\$25 893	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	14.9	20.2	12.8	15.0	15.9	14.6	16.0	13.0	16.9	...	...
With a mortgage	17.7	24.6	16.7	17.8	17.3	16.7	16.7	14.0	17.8	...	...
Not mortgaged	10—	17.7	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 499	818	366	110	94	59	31	6	15	1.42	...
Median income	\$2 935	\$2500—	\$3 439	\$3 345	\$2500—	\$3 875	\$8 239	\$23 750	\$12 917	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50.0	48.4	38.4	50+	50+	50+	50+	12.5	30.8	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	12.5	30.8	...	...
Not mortgaged	39.0	42.2	32.1	33.8	50+	—	22.5	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	17 468	8 090	4 908	2 349	1 160	569	225	119	48	1.63	35 579
Nonrelatives present	1 739	—	1 236	311	81	59	9	37	6	2.20	4 409
ROOMS											
1 room	537	502	29	—	6	—	—	—	—	1.03	597
2 rooms	1 242	1 031	175	15	4	5	—	12	—	1.10	1 503
3 rooms	4 303	3 288	759	189	55	12	—	—	—	1.15	5 567
4 rooms	5 187	2 258	1 889	682	251	58	37	12	—	1.68	9 589
5 rooms	3 674	700	1 411	855	419	169	78	34	8	2.31	9 714
6 rooms	1 452	191	407	366	221	162	59	35	11	2.85	4 794
7 or more rooms	1 073	120	238	242	204	163	51	26	29	3.24	3 815
Median	4.0	3.3	4.3	4.8	5.1	5.8	5.5	5.5	7.0	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	17 147	7 867	4 855	2 304	1 160	569	225	119	48	1.65	35 111
1.00 or less	16 725	7 867	4 826	2 295	1 095	494	110	26	12	1.60	32 748
1.01 to 1.50	334	—	—	9	55	58	115	69	28	5.89	1 949
1.51 or more	88	—	29	—	10	17	—	24	8	4.79	414
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	321	223	53	45	—	—	—	—	—	1.22	468
1.00 or less	315	223	53	39	—	—	—	—	—	1.21	450
1.01 to 1.50	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	3.00	18
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	5 838	1 320	1 773	1 326	740	423	128	80	48	2.40	16 185
2	1 600	740	501	188	99	45	21	6	—	1.62	3 235
3 and 4	1 804	954	458	220	110	27	28	7	—	1.45	3 299
5 to 9	1 893	953	534	229	79	50	48	—	—	1.49	3 558
10 to 49	4 170	2 574	1 245	253	67	24	—	7	—	1.31	6 114
50 or more	1 735	1 418	252	55	10	—	—	—	—	1.11	2 188
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	428	131	145	78	55	—	—	19	—	2.07	1 000
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	17 161	7 992	4 790	2 304	1 130	553	225	119	48	1.62	34 877
Less than \$100	1 317	965	151	108	41	29	11	12	—	1.18	1 898
\$100 to \$149	2 077	1 364	361	233	77	22	14	6	—	1.26	3 367
\$150 to \$199	3 458	1 937	877	320	203	61	33	19	8	1.39	6 152
\$200 to \$249	3 488	1 644	1 031	379	205	138	64	9	18	1.60	6 881
\$250 to \$299	3 102	1 253	1 088	490	157	61	25	18	10	1.77	6 177
\$300 to \$349	1 705	402	628	403	148	73	24	21	6	2.22	4 382
\$350 to \$399	826	149	298	138	130	88	18	5	—	2.39	2 451
\$400 to \$499	516	71	118	137	118	51	4	17	—	3.00	1 750
\$500 or more	136	17	29	36	32	3	8	5	6	3.11	574
No cash rent	536	190	209	60	19	27	24	7	—	1.87	1 245
Median	\$221	\$192	\$244	\$259	\$257	\$259	\$233	\$267	\$247	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	17 468	8 090	4 908	2 349	1 160	569	225	119	48	1.63	35 579
Median income	\$10 721	\$8 285	\$13 454	\$12 211	\$14 669	\$14 442	\$17 663	\$12 875	\$15 000	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	24.3	26.3	21.9	24.3	22.8	22.9	18.5	23.5	18.4	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 202	1 492	650	504	239	156	69	68	24	1.67	...
Median income	\$3 362	\$2 527	\$3 819	\$3 754	\$4 162	\$5 733	\$5 938	\$7 632	\$6 500	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	41.4	29.5	44.0	...	...

Table B — 10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

Topeka city	Married-couple families										Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	Owner-occupied housing units					Renter-occupied housing units					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Total	28 788	717	4 112	3 575	7 608	3 727	542	213	708	363	780	542	141	658	702	1 901	3 041	51.9			
Owner-occupied housing units -----	5 811	359	1 044	311	4 069	3 267	431	89	487	209	522	431	81	245	193	1 106	2 448	64.7			
PERSONS IN UNIT -----	10 927	243	1 121	564	1 739	327	78	31	49	20	157	78	34	182	201	423	482	59.5			
1 person -----	4 777	109	1 371	1 417	1 051	110	13	11	22	8	47	13	12	54	80	95	32	45.4			
2 persons -----	4 422	6	468	765	451	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	43	7	8	39.0			
3 persons -----	1 832	1 019	340	518	298	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	37	28	—	40.0			
4 persons -----	1 019	250	414	414	243	207	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	137	229	136	112	42.4			
5 persons -----	2 29	1 937	14 027	15 087	21 821	7 878	664	410	1 086	584	1 274	664	257	1 420	1 788	3 283	3 675	...			
Total persons -----	75 191	1 937	14 027	15 087	21 821	7 878	664	410	1 086	584	1 274	664	257	1 420	1 788	3 283	3 675	...			
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM -----																					
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	28 734	717	4 112	3 566	7 602	3 721	542	213	708	363	776	542	141	658	702	1 889	3 024	51.9			
1.01 or more persons per room -----	438	13	76	201	104	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	12	16	—	41.1			
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	54	—	—	9	6	6	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	12	17	63.2			
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 -----																					
With a mortgage -----	24 284	545	3 655	3 175	6 664	3 250	447	127	521	223	576	447	81	492	509	1 563	2 456	52.1			
Less than 15 percent -----	15 025	516	3 510	2 873	4 502	594	77	99	465	155	286	77	81	432	441	774	220	41.8			
15 to 19 percent -----	3 715	77	704	1 204	2 770	244	—	23	101	45	108	5	5	6	41	147	35	48.6			
20 to 24 percent -----	3 353	114	950	779	765	90	—	20	114	14	79	25	7	98	107	171	20	38.6			
25 to 29 percent -----	2 324	113	419	324	340	108	—	5	73	39	51	7	16	94	31	131	22	34.9			
30 to 34 percent -----	1 387	136	499	148	169	41	—	5	76	24	7	—	5	65	91	81	40	33.7			
35 percent or more -----	776	18	231	140	89	46	—	6	37	6	14	20	43	123	112	193	25	37.1			
Not computed -----	1 433	58	275	183	163	65	—	16	55	27	27	20	—	—	—	—	—	39.0			
Median -----	37	23.0	20.6	16.5	6	17.9	—	21.1	20.9	22.4	17.2	30.4	43.1	26.4	27.1	22.5	28.8	...			
Not mortgaged -----	9 259	29	145	302	2 162	2 656	370	28	56	68	290	370	—	60	68	789	2 236	67.1			
Less than 10 percent -----	4 745	29	113	227	1 705	1 358	66	11	31	45	186	66	—	17	27	378	552	62.5			
10 to 14 percent -----	1 757	—	21	43	292	708	87	7	14	4	35	87	—	15	8	165	358	69.1			
15 to 19 percent -----	883	—	6	—	73	276	71	—	6	6	23	71	—	21	—	63	338	71.0			
20 to 24 percent -----	608	—	5	10	24	110	—	—	5	7	8	55	—	—	23	63	298	73.4			
25 to 29 percent -----	446	—	—	14	32	100	—	10	—	—	11	40	—	—	—	20	219	75.3			
30 to 34 percent -----	236	—	—	—	13	24	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	31	144	74.1			
35 percent or more -----	529	—	—	8	14	64	—	—	—	—	27	27	—	7	4	62	316	75.0			
Not computed -----	55	—	—	—	9	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	59.7			
Median -----	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	17.3	12.1	10—	6	10—	17.3	—	14.3	12.5	10.4	18.0	...			
Renter-occupied housing units -----	17 468	1 405	1 704	584	920	553	328	1 315	1 451	477	705	328	1 766	1 934	755	1 366	2 205	32.6			
PERSONS IN UNIT -----																					
1 person -----	8 090	769	591	66	494	—	289	910	1 021	414	610	289	808	872	200	889	2 077	41.6			
2 persons -----	4 908	522	453	140	179	503	39	269	317	44	62	39	639	543	216	261	95	28.7			
3 persons -----	2 349	83	406	172	87	18	—	118	41	6	28	—	248	313	122	122	25	27.6			
4 persons -----	1 160	26	176	115	91	—	—	3	13	13	5	—	29	159	113	64	—	32.9			
5 persons -----	369	5	78	91	69	—	—	7	32	—	—	—	30	27	51	9	—	34.5			
6 or more persons -----	392	241	308	400	243	205	—	8	27	—	—	—	12	20	53	21	8	37.0			
Median -----	1.63	2.41	3.08	4.00	2.43	2.05	1.07	1.22	1.21	1.08	1.08	1.07	1.62	1.67	2.32	1.27	1.03	...			
Total persons -----	35 579	3 425	5 732	2 600	2 895	1 235	368	1 880	2 206	552	853	368	3 197	3 893	2 130	2 222	2 391	...			
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM -----																					
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	17 147	1 397	1 683	577	914	553	289	1 283	1 439	477	692	289	1 717	1 886	745	1 344	2 151	32.6			
1.01 or more persons per room -----	422	22	133	67	63	—	—	32	8	—	—	—	16	43	52	10	8	34.5			
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	321	8	21	7	6	—	—	—	12	—	13	—	—	49	10	22	54	27.5			
1.01 or more persons per room -----	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 -----																					
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	17 161	1 387	1 650	575	896	570	307	1 315	1 451	477	687	307	1 751	1 924	736	1 327	2 158	32.4			
Less than 15 percent -----	2 807	214	416	226	292	85	63	158	268	137	156	63	101	181	81	223	206	36.3			
15 to 19 percent -----	3 071	298	394	132	222	90	28	183	330	126	106	28	223	312	125	249	233	32.7			
20 to 24 percent -----	2 717	196	275	51	127	106	49	198	257	58	138	49	195	285	85	233	373	32.7			
25 to 29 percent -----	2 018	138	165	55	35	62	—	139	166	65	38	49	219	273	85	198	273	31.6			
30 to 34 percent -----	1 985	90	80	27	32	37	—	101	120	29	49	22	209	231	88	197	30.5				
35 to 49 percent -----	1 434	138	172	13	42	45	—	175	115	21	76	47	331	226	122	103	359	29.7			
50 percent or more -----	2 434	116	82	39	46	29	30	298	158	19	83	30	437	364	147	186	400	29.5			
Not computed -----	729	48	66	100	100	66	19	63	37	22	41	19	36	52	3	47	117	29.5			
Median -----	24.3	22.7	19.8	16.8	17.4	22.5	25.4	28.1	22.1	18.6	22.2	25.4	32.9	27.9	29.4	23.6	28.8	...			

Table B-11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Topeka city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units -----	5 811	1 738	89	487	209	522	431	4 073	81	245	193	1 106	2 448
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	5 790	1 734	89	487	209	518	431	4 056	81	245	193	1 101	2 436
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	21	4	-	-	-	4	-	17	-	-	-	5	12
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached -----	4 834	1 390	53	402	122	419	394	3 444	33	178	133	958	2 142
2 or more -----	611	181	8	40	44	57	32	430	16	53	50	83	228
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	366	167	28	45	43	46	5	199	32	14	10	65	78
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 436	239	8	17	29	51	134	1 197	15	15	18	194	955
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 618	319	26	43	5	46	199	1 299	43	25	28	369	834
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	647	216	19	48	49	80	20	431	12	61	35	112	211
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	521	162	11	44	6	75	26	359	6	35	28	101	189
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	791	379	25	143	53	128	30	412	5	60	46	174	127
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	336	155	-	84	24	40	7	181	-	43	15	79	44
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	317	193	-	81	37	68	7	124	-	6	23	57	38
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	62	44	-	20	6	18	-	18	-	-	-	6	12
\$50,000 or more -----	83	31	-	7	-	16	8	52	-	-	-	14	36
Median -----	\$9 489	\$13 966	\$11 382	\$18 283	\$16 292	\$15 288	\$6 358	\$8 095	\$8 818	\$14 036	\$13 884	\$9 863	\$6 378
Mean -----	\$12 175	\$15 993	\$11 115	\$19 034	\$17 016	\$18 164	\$10 437	\$10 546	\$8 805	\$14 879	\$14 482	\$13 597	\$8 481
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	4 483	1 259	53	371	105	366	364	3 224	33	178	119	883	2 011
With a mortgage -----	1 522	665	53	342	67	157	46	857	33	158	107	379	180
Less than \$200 -----	411	157	-	61	12	56	28	254	10	33	17	111	83
\$200 to \$249 -----	293	106	17	41	18	24	6	187	10	24	35	86	32
\$250 to \$299 -----	244	100	15	46	12	27	-	144	6	29	13	60	36
\$300 to \$349 -----	157	58	16	17	12	13	-	99	-	23	19	34	23
\$350 to \$399 -----	169	88	5	56	6	21	-	81	-	12	10	59	-
\$400 to \$499 -----	183	98	-	63	7	16	12	85	7	37	6	29	6
\$500 to \$599 -----	41	34	-	34	-	-	-	7	-	-	7	-	-
\$600 to \$749 -----	12	12	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$750 or more -----	12	12	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median -----	\$262	\$285	\$282	\$355	\$265	\$247	\$183	\$247	\$232	\$288	\$256	\$246	\$211
Not mortgaged -----	2 961	594	-	29	38	209	318	2 367	-	20	12	504	1 831
Less than \$50 -----	83	30	-	6	9	15	-	53	-	-	-	20	33
\$50 to \$74 -----	475	137	-	-	11	54	72	338	-	-	-	90	248
\$75 to \$99 -----	1 039	199	-	4	12	59	124	840	-	-	6	175	659
\$100 to \$124 -----	733	137	-	6	-	39	92	596	-	14	-	108	474
\$125 to \$149 -----	315	23	-	8	-	-	15	292	-	-	-	55	237
\$150 to \$199 -----	177	32	-	5	6	14	7	145	-	6	6	19	114
\$200 to \$249 -----	74	20	-	-	-	20	-	54	-	-	-	12	42
\$250 or more -----	65	16	-	-	-	8	8	49	-	-	-	25	24
Median -----	\$97	\$91	-	\$119	\$73	\$90	\$93	\$99	-	\$118	\$125	\$95	\$99
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979 -----	20.2	18.5	25.5	22.1	14.6	12.9	19.2	21.0	26.5	23.9	22.8	18.3	21.3
With a mortgage -----	24.6	21.9	25.5	23.0	22.5	17.6	33.8	26.7	26.5	25.0	23.8	27.9	29.5
Not mortgaged -----	17.7	13.7	-	10-	10-	10-	18.4	18.7	-	14.5	15.0	12.8	20.4
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	818	105	8	17	6	46	28	713	15	15	18	127	538
Percent below poverty level -----	14.1	6.0	9.0	3.5	2.9	8.8	6.5	17.5	18.5	6.1	9.3	11.5	22.0
Renter-occupied housing units -----	8 090	3 244	910	1 021	414	610	289	4 846	808	872	200	889	2 077
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	7 867	3 179	878	1 021	414	603	263	4 688	764	837	193	871	2 023
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	223	65	32	-	-	7	26	158	44	35	7	18	54
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached -----	1 320	554	133	159	78	148	36	766	112	126	32	228	268
2 -----	740	357	105	131	49	40	32	383	52	79	22	59	171
3 and 4 -----	954	481	152	125	74	87	43	473	107	125	12	99	130
5 to 9 -----	953	383	85	151	39	55	53	570	122	100	37	132	179
10 to 49 -----	2 574	1 100	353	371	133	200	43	1 474	328	373	87	255	431
50 or more -----	1 418	309	66	76	27	65	75	1 109	53	63	10	95	888
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	131	60	16	8	14	15	7	71	34	6	-	21	10
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	2 341	784	232	200	55	163	134	1 557	264	111	16	216	950
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	2 585	940	362	240	73	160	105	1 645	353	325	74	192	701
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	1 189	495	142	216	65	66	6	694	134	178	47	173	162
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	617	221	78	88	19	33	3	396	30	148	16	106	96
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	898	548	89	181	151	107	20	350	27	92	41	121	69
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	278	139	-	77	13	44	5	139	-	18	6	65	50
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	125	79	7	12	29	31	-	46	-	-	-	16	30
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	41	27	-	7	9	-	11	14	-	-	-	-	14
\$50,000 or more -----	16	11	-	-	-	6	5	5	-	-	-	-	5
Median -----	\$8 285	\$9 473	\$7 980	\$10 816	\$14 342	\$9 408	\$5 559	\$7 566	\$7 244	\$10 000	\$10 532	\$10 527	\$5 497
Mean -----	\$9 342	\$10 721	\$8 432	\$11 219	\$13 851	\$11 350	\$10 354	\$8 418	\$6 836	\$10 015	\$11 098	\$10 584	\$7 179
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	7 992	3 222	910	1 021	414	596	281	4 770	802	869	195	861	2 043
Less than \$100 -----	965	321	50	34	42	99	96	644	16	6	20	73	529
\$100 to \$149 -----	1 364	570	99	205	89	94	83	794	120	88	20	172	394
\$150 to \$199 -----	1 937	828	272	238	80	175	63	1 109	263	246	32	197	371
\$200 to \$249 -----	1 644	680	250	242	109	72	7	964	216	263	53	201	231
\$250 to \$299 -----	1 253	541	172	217	38	96	18	712	161	179	42	128	202
\$300 to \$349 -----	402	96	26	32	22	13	3	306	20	46	22	47	171
\$350 to \$399 -----	149	66	7	21	18	20	-	83	6	19	-	11	47
\$400 to \$499 -----	71	13	-	7	6	-	-	58	-	5	6	11	36
\$500 or more -----	17	13	-	7	6	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	4
No cash rent -----	190	94	34	18	4	27	11	96	-	17	-	21	58
Median -----	\$192	\$193	\$203	\$206	\$198	\$166	\$120	\$190	\$201	\$218	\$225	\$189	\$158
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979 -----	26.3	23.9	28.9	23.1	18.4	22.6	26.3	27.8	33.5	25.1	25.4	23.3	29.4
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	1 492	499	171	137	34	114	43	993	207	84	10	169	523
Percent below poverty level -----	18.4	15.4	18.8	13.4	8.2	18.7	14.9	20.5	25.6	9.6	5.0	19.0	25.2

Table B—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Topeka city					Topeka city				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units	689	248	209	232	Vacant for rent housing units	2 134	1 212	526	396
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms	35	13	12	10	1 room	92	80	—	12
4 rooms	150	31	39	80	2 rooms	166	118	20	28
5 rooms	199	92	49	58	3 rooms	480	253	148	79
6 rooms	164	52	49	63	4 rooms	568	367	127	74
7 rooms	58	20	28	10	5 rooms	640	262	200	178
8 or more rooms	83	40	32	11	6 rooms	113	83	11	19
Median	5.3	5.4	5.6	4.9	7 or more rooms	75	49	20	6
					Median	4.1	3.9	4.2	4.5
PLUMBING FACILITIES					PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	684	243	209	232	Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 113	1 199	526	388
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	5	5	—	—	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	21	13	—	8
BEDROOMS					BEDROOMS				
None	—	—	—	—	None	138	101	10	27
1	103	32	25	46	1	793	427	226	140
2	294	101	88	105	2	840	484	179	177
3	194	95	30	69	3	324	169	103	52
4	76	15	51	10	4	24	16	8	—
5 or more	22	5	15	2	5 or more	15	15	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980	112	80	23	9	1975 to March 1980	260	175	73	12
1970 to 1974	13	13	—	—	1970 to 1974	236	166	38	32
1960 to 1969	142	42	52	48	1960 to 1969	758	389	207	162
1950 to 1959	124	45	29	50	1950 to 1959	205	149	27	29
1940 to 1949	72	12	44	16	1940 to 1949	186	112	14	60
1939 or earlier	226	56	61	109	1939 or earlier	489	221	167	101
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached	542	156	175	211	1, detached or attached	366	183	90	93
2 or more	127	92	25	10	2	114	80	27	7
Mobile home or trailer	20	—	9	11	3 and 4	182	89	38	55
HEATING EQUIPMENT					5 to 9	276	153	79	44
Central heating system	675	248	200	227	10 to 49	1 013	598	233	182
Other means	14	—	9	5	50 or more	84	40	44	—
None	—	—	—	—	Mobile home or trailer	99	69	15	15
PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units	530	152	169	209	Specified vacant for rent housing units	2 134	1 212	526	396
Less than \$10,000	25	9	—	16	Less than \$100	247	126	63	58
\$10,000 to \$19,999	70	16	11	43	\$100 to \$149	301	139	103	59
\$20,000 to \$29,999	100	22	34	44	\$150 to \$199	434	299	70	65
\$30,000 to \$39,999	134	26	49	59	\$200 to \$249	713	367	188	158
\$40,000 to \$49,999	60	14	18	28	\$250 to \$299	223	157	37	29
\$50,000 to \$59,999	52	19	30	3	\$300 to \$399	202	118	65	19
\$60,000 to \$79,999	60	37	17	6	\$400 or more	14	6	—	8
\$80,000 to \$99,999	20	6	10	4	Median	\$205	\$208	\$206	\$203
\$100,000 or more	9	3	—	6					
Median	\$34 000	\$43 800	\$37 000	\$30 200					

Table B—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units							
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
Topeka city															
Total	530	25	170	194	132	9	34 000	2 134	247	735	936	202	14	205	
PLUMBING FACILITIES															
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	530	25	170	194	132	9	34 000	2 113	234	735	928	202	14	206	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	13	—	8	—	—	50—	
BEDROOMS															
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	138	46	58	34	—	—	152	
1	53	16	33	—	—	4	14 800	793	64	346	360	23	—	197	
2	202	4	81	99	18	—	31 900	840	57	229	480	62	12	217	
3	182	—	33	86	63	—	39 000	324	65	95	62	100	2	203	
4	76	—	13	9	51	3	60 000	24	—	7	—	17	—	328	
5 or more	17	5	10	—	—	2	28 400	15	15	—	—	—	—	95	
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1975 to March 1980	48	—	—	6	40	2	63 900	260	—	14	123	111	12	290	
1970 to 1974	6	—	—	—	6	—	62 500	236	12	87	128	9	—	232	
1960 to 1969	110	—	12	46	48	4	46 300	758	78	95	542	41	2	216	
1950 to 1959	119	—	52	41	23	3	35 100	205	32	105	43	25	—	158	
1940 to 1949	63	—	31	24	8	—	30 300	186	27	136	23	—	—	150	
1939 or earlier	184	25	75	77	7	—	28 900	489	98	298	77	16	—	139	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1, detached or attached	530	25	170	194	132	9	34 000	366	63	203	70	28	2	149	
2 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 669	159	469	855	174	12	214	
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	99	25	63	11	—	—	158	

Table B-14. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Topeka city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	22 127	419	1 889	3 632	4 744	4 566	2 548	2 584	1 097	493	155	40 700	45 100
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	15 967	196	963	2 252	3 305	3 569	1 954	2 188	973	432	135	43 200	48 300
15 to 24 years	523	—	34	96	220	135	20	18	—	—	—	34 600	35 600
25 to 34 years	3 393	23	84	410	868	910	488	428	117	65	—	43 200	46 500
35 to 44 years	2 849	25	145	275	414	616	392	491	94	60	60	49 100	56 300
45 to 64 years	6 176	75	355	867	1 137	1 302	736	947	466	224	67	44 900	50 700
65 years and over	3 026	73	345	604	666	606	318	304	53	49	8	37 000	40 200
Male householder, no wife present	1 678	94	295	346	396	214	156	112	46	19	—	32 200	35 700
15 to 24 years	117	10	11	6	75	6	—	9	—	—	—	32 300	31 500
25 to 34 years	491	21	59	89	99	63	56	68	31	5	—	38 300	42 300
35 to 44 years	211	13	44	25	60	31	32	6	—	—	—	34 500	33 600
45 to 64 years	434	24	73	116	82	79	24	15	15	6	—	30 400	34 900
65 years and over	425	26	108	110	80	35	44	14	—	8	—	26 900	31 100
Female householder, no husband present	4 482	129	631	1 034	1 043	783	438	284	78	42	20	34 100	37 000
15 to 24 years	74	—	10	31	13	7	13	—	—	—	—	26 300	31 800
25 to 34 years	448	13	61	100	119	96	26	21	5	—	7	34 900	37 200
35 to 44 years	381	10	20	39	58	71	114	47	22	—	—	46 900	46 100
45 to 64 years	1 371	54	161	309	290	255	147	83	37	28	7	34 500	38 700
65 years and over	2 208	52	379	555	563	354	138	133	14	14	6	32 100	34 600
Median age	52.1	58.5	62.2	57.3	52.0	49.2	48.5	49.0	46.5	52.1	47.9	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	2 117	33	103	210	469	502	303	298	115	59	25	43 900	50 400
1975 to 1978	5 902	95	318	722	1 285	1 313	730	884	404	137	14	43 800	48 200
1970 to 1974	3 315	44	273	521	702	573	408	439	214	90	51	41 800	48 000
1960 to 1969	4 992	105	408	803	909	1 132	563	611	290	117	54	42 300	46 500
1959 or earlier	5 801	142	787	1 376	1 379	1 046	544	352	74	90	11	33 800	37 000
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	331	56	137	63	44	25	—	6	—	—	—	16 300	20 600
4 rooms	2 321	133	537	764	607	214	31	17	—	18	—	26 200	27 200
5 rooms	5 751	137	730	1 411	1 664	1 206	427	145	26	5	—	33 700	34 000
6 rooms	5 904	70	318	870	1 496	1 585	830	604	70	61	—	41 200	42 500
7 rooms	3 754	23	92	360	556	683	835	268	74	16	50 000	52 800	
8 or more rooms	4 066	—	75	164	377	689	577	977	733	335	139	62 500	69 600
Median	6.0	4.6	4.9	5.2	5.5	6.0	6.5	7.1	8.0	8.1	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	20	9	5	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	11 000	19 300
1	857	107	358	205	110	58	7	12	—	—	—	18 700	21 500
2	6 572	199	909	1 870	1 890	1 034	408	205	7	50	—	31 500	32 900
3	10 858	97	520	1 336	2 276	2 769	1 574	1 629	467	173	17	44 200	46 900
4	3 289	7	75	191	421	623	500	613	536	228	95	55 000	65 100
5 or more	531	—	22	30	47	76	59	125	87	42	43	62 700	72 500
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	1 102	15	28	12	26	80	125	452	212	131	21	72 100	76 100
1970 to 1974	975	25	22	39	142	98	133	257	202	44	13	61 700	63 600
1960 to 1969	3 916	11	60	254	488	1 023	747	790	340	155	48	51 300	57 100
1950 to 1959	6 056	84	368	1 059	1 513	1 560	783	466	109	74	40	40 000	42 100
1940 to 1949	3 228	66	281	681	840	726	281	245	82	21	5	37 300	39 100
1939 or earlier	6 850	218	1 130	1 587	1 735	1 079	479	374	152	68	28	32 600	36 000
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 338	126	372	365	255	77	76	28	26	—	13	24 100	29 100
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 466	124	455	680	565	348	152	99	17	26	—	29 700	32 300
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 376	44	152	343	375	256	85	101	20	—	—	33 400	35 100
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 574	18	207	405	384	313	156	79	7	5	—	33 700	35 600
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 501	45	314	704	930	793	397	269	40	9	—	37 200	38 400
\$25,000 to \$29,999	3 734	36	195	527	971	919	594	376	105	11	—	41 300	42 900
\$30,000 to \$34,999	4 470	23	156	497	870	1 145	668	744	257	92	18	46 100	49 700
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 493	3	28	96	332	569	377	641	339	95	13	55 400	59 600
\$50,000 or more	1 175	—	10	15	62	146	43	247	286	255	111	83 900	92 700
Median	\$20 969	\$7 846	\$11 933	\$15 153	\$19 205	\$22 591	\$23 385	\$29 573	\$37 871	\$50 941	\$69 269	...	...
Mean	\$23 579	\$10 152	\$13 142	\$16 133	\$19 727	\$24 262	\$24 249	\$31 224	\$41 121	\$59 850	\$81 299	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	13 803	136	748	1 780	2 954	3 110	1 791	1 971	857	351	105	43 800	48 900
Less than 15 percent	5 371	35	250	712	1 199	1 259	633	706	358	153	66	43 700	49 700
15 to 19 percent	3 053	41	207	368	576	657	374	521	214	77	18	44 900	49 300
20 to 24 percent	2 122	13	103	284	564	533	283	270	60	12	—	41 800	44 100
25 to 29 percent	1 289	5	38	141	280	283	208	169	127	38	—	45 300	50 600
30 to 34 percent	738	10	45	99	74	184	119	153	24	25	5	44 900	51 300
35 percent or more	1 193	32	105	166	246	194	168	152	68	46	16	42 200	48 900
Not computed	37	—	—	10	15	—	6	—	6	—	—	36 400	44 600
Median	17.5	19.0	18.0	17.4	17.3	17.3	18.5	17.7	16.6	16.5	13.2	...	...
Not mortgaged	8 324	283	1 141	1 852	1 790	1 456	757	613	240	142	50	34 100	38 800
Less than 10 percent	4 366	105	431	968	931	824	440	352	179	116	20	36 500	41 700
10 to 14 percent	1 572	48	219	297	359	313	144	137	25	13	17	34 500	39 000
15 to 19 percent	813	46	134	214	193	119	64	43	—	—	—	30 600	32 200
20 to 24 percent	495	14	107	84	119	94	29	35	8	5	—	32 900	34 500
25 to 29 percent	391	40	100	120	45	51	24	11	—	—	—	24 500	27 800
30 to 34 percent	186	10	43	46	39	—	31	12	5	—	—	29 100	33 400
35 percent or more	452	20	83	110	104	48	25	18	23	8	13	31 600	40 400
Not computed	49	—	24	13	7	—	5	—	—	—	—	20 200	26 700
Median	10—	13.8	12.9	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	11.5	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	22 107	404	1 884	3 632	4 744	4 566	2 548	2 584	1 097	493	155	40 800	45 100
1.01 or more persons per room	284	9	110	40	73	40	6	—	—	6	—	28 000	28 700
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	20	15	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	9 700
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	22 127	419	1 889	3 632	4 744	4 566	2 548	2 584	1 097	493	155	40 700	45 100
Central heating system	21 458	308	1 645	3 474	4 679	4 519	2 527	2 561	1 097	493	155	41 200	45 800
Air conditioning	19 990	166	1 332	3 021	4 344	4 371	2 474	2 545	1 089	493	155	42 300	47 100
Central system	11 489	33	263	838	1 699	2 621	1 995	2 335	1 067	483	155	51 100	57 200
Income in 1979 below poverty level	946	103	239	240	180	46	61	31	26	7	13	25 300	32 000
Percent below poverty level	4.3	24.6	12.7	6.6	3.8	1.0	2.4	1.2	2.4	1.4	8.4	...	...

Table B—15. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Topeka city	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	14 404	1 001	1 668	2 829	3 007	2 614	1 497	764	449	115	460	224
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	4 294	85	299	634	889	808	575	435	246	93	230	258
15 to 24 years.....	1 262	8	113	197	358	326	150	57	5	12	36	241
25 to 34 years.....	1 405	25	68	186	302	280	189	192	94	21	48	264
35 to 44 years.....	421	16	—	47	45	43	101	82	54	21	12	326
45 to 64 years.....	736	30	38	118	108	117	77	73	60	24	91	270
65 years and over.....	470	6	80	86	76	42	58	31	33	15	43	233
Male householder, no wife present	3 549	265	495	764	830	665	261	104	40	18	107	212
15 to 24 years.....	1 117	43	89	266	302	248	108	19	—	—	42	218
25 to 34 years.....	1 227	15	184	227	341	276	88	41	30	7	18	230
35 to 44 years.....	387	42	56	73	102	41	37	18	—	11	7	212
45 to 64 years.....	538	75	89	144	67	75	25	26	10	—	27	168
65 years and over.....	280	90	77	54	18	25	3	—	—	—	13	126
Female householder, no husband present	6 561	651	874	1 431	1 288	1 141	661	225	163	4	123	210
15 to 24 years.....	1 429	26	141	424	328	291	169	36	12	—	2	218
25 to 34 years.....	1 578	63	151	328	424	291	146	101	38	—	36	231
35 to 44 years.....	535	44	47	59	88	148	79	36	34	—	—	257
45 to 64 years.....	1 026	87	149	237	197	199	84	12	34	—	27	205
65 years and over.....	1 993	431	386	383	251	212	183	40	45	4	58	169
Median age	32.1	66.9	43.4	31.0	28.3	28.7	31.3	32.5	39.1	39.0	54.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	7 333	193	639	1 253	1 623	1 634	983	506	303	82	117	247
1975 to 1978.....	4 515	430	557	990	978	733	356	193	106	24	148	210
1970 to 1974.....	1 390	241	275	244	216	189	92	30	27	4	72	175
1960 to 1969.....	782	115	143	202	136	51	44	31	13	5	42	173
1959 or earlier.....	384	22	54	140	54	7	22	4	—	—	81	179
ROOMS												
1 room.....	488	122	116	105	127	18	—	—	—	—	—	153
2 rooms.....	1 110	166	260	244	231	167	13	11	9	—	9	178
3 rooms.....	3 719	478	694	1 011	792	582	114	—	11	7	30	184
4 rooms.....	4 321	131	430	839	1 034	1 025	572	115	39	7	129	235
5 rooms.....	2 785	66	159	464	529	508	501	268	157	23	110	262
6 rooms.....	1 117	28	6	129	204	149	201	244	64	20	72	302
7 or more rooms.....	864	10	3	37	90	165	96	126	169	58	110	338
Median	3.9	2.9	3.2	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.6	5.5	5.6	6.5	5.1	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	14 404	1 001	1 668	2 829	3 007	2 614	1 497	764	449	115	460	224
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	14 155	918	1 629	2 778	2 955	2 602	1 497	761	449	115	451	226
0.50 or less.....	10 294	689	1 203	2 156	2 168	1 850	1 040	482	266	76	364	221
0.51 to 1.00.....	3 609	218	397	601	703	709	423	274	164	39	81	239
1.01 to 1.50.....	207	11	13	15	68	36	34	5	19	—	6	245
1.51 or more.....	45	—	16	6	16	7	—	—	—	—	—	201
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	249	83	39	51	52	12	3	—	—	—	9	129
0.50 or less.....	181	43	32	47	47	6	—	3	—	—	3	167
0.51 to 1.00.....	68	40	7	4	5	6	—	—	—	—	6	69
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 281	450	318	394	529	312	129	61	37	6	45	195
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 229	427	318	385	512	312	129	61	37	6	42	196
1.01 or more persons per room.....	70	5	—	—	14	34	10	—	7	—	—	263
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	52	23	—	9	17	—	—	—	—	—	3	192
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None.....	765	176	222	178	155	29	—	—	5	—	—	144
1.....	5 873	644	1 035	1 593	1 306	1 023	156	15	9	7	85	190
2.....	5 788	124	346	895	1 322	1 260	1 060	407	159	19	196	255
3.....	1 617	57	65	142	194	255	236	311	187	59	111	308
4.....	287	—	—	21	24	47	39	22	75	17	42	339
5 or more.....	74	—	—	—	6	—	6	9	14	13	26	421
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	4 398	171	388	748	879	696	497	381	240	63	335	240
2.....	1 253	58	224	371	285	106	66	48	56	13	26	196
3 and 4.....	1 467	116	349	443	163	121	139	69	47	13	7	176
5 to 9.....	1 636	149	226	324	371	235	138	103	45	11	34	212
10 to 49.....	3 697	72	162	697	1 021	1 059	495	106	47	11	27	245
50 or more.....	1 581	428	266	165	188	312	140	53	14	4	11	169
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	372	7	53	81	100	85	22	4	—	—	20	215
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	1 509	187	94	85	151	380	332	137	95	34	14	280
1970 to 1974.....	2 217	158	138	145	499	754	255	124	81	12	51	261
1960 to 1969.....	3 477	183	251	523	918	732	422	202	126	42	78	241
1950 to 1959.....	2 207	100	162	488	579	293	241	194	91	10	49	225
1940 to 1949.....	1 525	86	213	464	376	159	105	45	22	—	55	198
1939 or earlier.....	3 469	287	810	1 124	484	296	142	62	34	17	213	173
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	13 187	549	1 384	2 585	2 960	2 530	1 422	760	427	115	455	231
4 or more.....	1 217	452	284	244	47	84	75	4	22	—	5	113
With elevator.....	1 027	425	277	146	35	70	49	4	16	—	5	106
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	2 403	286	443	603	484	251	173	86	66	11	...	189
15 to 19 percent.....	2 556	99	318	534	553	521	284	169	66	12	...	229
20 to 24 percent.....	2 370	224	275	403	448	502	263	144	82	29	...	230
25 to 29 percent.....	1 818	191	135	343	412	371	183	109	68	6	...	230
30 to 34 percent.....	1 160	100	135	256	196	188	156	87	36	6	...	228
35 to 49 percent.....	1 583	55	165	274	336	349	278	45	56	25	...	245
50 percent or more.....	1 898	42	182	365	534	396	154	124	75	26	...	232
Not computed.....	616	4	15	51	44	36	6	—	—	—	460	205
Median	24.1	22.5	21.2	23.1	25.0	25.2	25.7	24.4	25.8	29.6	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	14 398	1 001	1 662	2 829	3 007	2 614	1 497	764	449	115	460	224
Central heating system.....	13 435	862	1 425	2 567	2 856	2 522	1 470	749	442	115	427	229
Air conditioning	11 596	688	1 106	1 992	2 445	2 324	1 395	722	411	110	403	237
Central system.....	6 384	292	258	546	1 310	1 723	1 048	546	369	106	186	270

Table B—16. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Topeka city

Owner-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	18 278	287	1 171	931	1 080	2 883	3 558	4 507	2 596	1 265	23 762	27 134	277
15 to 24 years	695	—	10	61	86	200	213	91	22	12	19 774	20 383	—
25 to 34 years	3 817	18	74	133	238	792	1 202	960	324	76	22 479	24 390	29
35 to 44 years	3 201	34	59	66	92	425	684	986	641	214	27 004	30 091	47
45 to 64 years	7 075	84	232	212	271	822	1 058	2 144	1 437	815	28 855	32 146	93
65 years and over	3 490	151	796	459	393	644	401	326	172	148	14 656	18 609	108
Male householder, no wife present	2 294	256	365	239	226	437	290	293	128	60	15 737	18 173	156
15 to 24 years	198	18	26	31	28	50	33	—	6	6	14 643	16 182	21
25 to 34 years	678	27	48	46	62	177	124	113	70	11	19 470	20 916	27
35 to 44 years	323	29	33	64	10	83	56	37	11	—	16 635	16 823	14
45 to 64 years	588	53	52	70	69	96	53	119	41	35	17 982	22 115	59
65 years and over	507	129	206	28	57	31	24	24	—	8	6 982	11 571	35
Female householder, no husband present	5 721	1 167	1 520	614	603	869	460	330	62	96	10 706	13 061	791
15 to 24 years	134	27	49	24	6	15	6	—	7	—	9 392	10 895	33
25 to 34 years	598	83	81	104	81	133	95	21	—	—	13 457	13 594	94
35 to 44 years	564	26	96	48	104	157	57	69	—	7	15 211	16 277	55
45 to 64 years	1 665	198	424	170	169	330	164	137	28	45	13 099	16 173	137
65 years and over	2 760	833	870	268	243	234	138	103	27	44	8 064	10 517	472
Median age	52.0	70.6	68.8	61.0	56.2	46.5	40.8	47.3	48.6	53.5	...	...	65.1

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	2 996	98	202	253	233	563	702	536	284	125	20 803	22 915	96
1975 to 1978	7 198	242	523	391	510	1 373	1 501	1 535	788	335	21 783	24 410	257
1970 to 1974	3 894	208	345	216	227	591	657	882	495	273	22 797	26 292	161
1960 to 1969	5 737	380	653	332	382	849	725	1 258	717	441	21 654	25 369	296
1959 or earlier	6 468	782	1 333	592	557	813	723	919	502	247	14 865	18 567	414

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	26 239	1 705	3 035	1 778	1 902	4 180	4 308	5 124	2 786	1 421	20 532	23 312	1 219
1.01 or more persons per room	315	—	7	10	26	77	67	88	23	17	22 542	24 815	15
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	54	5	21	6	7	9	—	6	—	—	10 417	12 929	5
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	26 293	1 710	3 056	1 784	1 909	4 189	4 308	5 130	2 786	1 421	20 511	23 290	1 224
Central heating system	25 501	1 547	2 879	1 735	1 835	4 043	4 226	5 047	2 768	1 421	20 742	23 596	1 104
Air conditioning	23 752	1 318	2 540	1 536	1 714	3 767	3 916	4 832	2 737	1 392	21 135	24 169	927
Central system	13 905	426	1 045	599	857	1 981	2 204	3 338	2 145	1 310	24 589	28 503	352
Vehicles available	24 997	1 062	2 658	1 677	1 855	4 137	4 284	5 117	2 786	1 421	21 140	24 153	847
1	8 275	795	1 895	1 009	918	1 484	1 034	757	234	149	13 694	16 006	578
2 or more	16 722	267	763	668	937	2 653	3 250	4 360	2 552	1 272	24 684	28 185	269
House heating fuel	26 293	1 710	3 056	1 784	1 909	4 189	4 308	5 130	2 786	1 421	20 511	23 290	1 224
Utility gas	25 118	1 635	2 865	1 717	1 853	3 984	4 158	4 900	2 682	1 324	20 533	23 205	1 163
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	195	26	33	16	20	28	27	41	4	—	15 329	16 403	12
Electricity	888	41	148	46	36	159	114	158	89	97	20 700	27 418	41
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	23	2	5	—	—	—	5	11	—	—	22 250	19 556	2
Other	69	6	5	5	—	18	4	20	11	—	20 313	21 909	6
Median rooms	5.8	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.3	6.9	7.5	...	...	5.1

Specified owner-occupied housing units

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

With a mortgage	13 803	306	726	582	795	2 359	2 831	3 518	1 877	809	23 622	26 436	345
Less than \$200	1 829	130	302	131	120	350	317	364	104	11	18 148	18 616	136
\$200 to \$249	2 227	70	159	128	196	365	365	639	252	53	22 154	23 525	69
\$250 to \$299	2 099	15	84	136	165	490	409	491	284	25	21 633	23 314	20
\$300 to \$349	1 845	21	63	54	92	424	430	506	192	63	22 719	24 514	21
\$350 to \$399	1 606	29	65	47	76	274	412	395	225	83	23 689	26 615	37
\$400 to \$499	2 270	19	29	66	109	343	574	600	334	196	24 662	28 902	33
\$500 to \$599	933	—	7	12	24	74	196	255	237	128	28 337	35 882	—
\$600 to \$749	634	17	4	8	6	34	104	173	162	126	30 212	38 599	17
\$750 or more	360	5	13	—	7	5	24	95	87	124	33 185	49 963	12
Median	\$320	\$216	\$219	\$262	\$275	\$297	\$338	\$326	\$374	\$484	...	...	\$226
Not mortgaged	8 324	1 032	1 740	794	779	1 142	903	952	616	366	14 413	18 842	601
Less than \$50	107	52	18	11	—	5	6	8	7	—	7 708	11 358	37
\$50 to \$74	825	195	263	95	98	85	35	39	—	15	9 068	11 311	110
\$75 to \$99	2 156	438	536	242	229	335	198	37	37	20	11 074	12 804	236
\$100 to \$124	2 282	160	536	255	209	344	349	250	142	37	14 773	17 186	81
\$125 to \$149	1 336	116	220	100	126	205	175	265	104	25	17 431	19 483	79
\$150 to \$199	1 080	38	116	69	66	133	119	195	211	133	24 914	28 099	19
\$200 to \$249	317	15	29	14	20	19	21	54	87	58	31 623	35 017	21
\$250 or more	221	18	22	8	31	16	—	20	28	78	32 970	54 250	18
Median	\$112	\$90	\$102	\$105	\$107	\$111	\$115	\$130	\$154	\$182	...	...	\$91

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

With a mortgage	13 803	306	726	582	795	2 359	2 831	3 518	1 877	809	23 622	26 436	345
Less than 15 percent	5 371	—	16	22	22	432	834	2 028	1 320	697	31 155	35 731	6
15 to 19 percent	3 053	—	59	78	181	603	802	824	432	74	23 734	25 714	8
20 to 24 percent	2 122	—	71	110	220	643	604	389	68	17	20 137	20 793	—
25 to 29 percent	1 289	—	96	107	135	355	400	158	38	—	19 146	19 331	—
30 to 34 percent	738	—	134	96	107	200	112	78	6	5	15 684	16 767	16
35 percent or more	1 193	269	350	169	130	126	79	41	13	16	9 644	11 060	278
Not computed	37	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—3 636	37
Median	17.5	50+	34.5	28.8	24.4	21.1	18.6	13.9	11.9	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	8 324	1 032	1 740	794	779	1 142	903	952	616	366	14 413	18 842	601
Less than 10 percent	4 366	9	83	258	397	869	858	920	606	366	23 070	28 208	—
10 to 14 percent	1 572	6	524	423	288	244	45	32	10	—	11 513	12 365	—
15 to 19 percent	813	84	598	68	50	13	—	—	—	—	7 962	8 017	27
20 to 24 percent	495	142	286	37	20	10	—	—	—	—	6 221	6 746	33
25 to 29 percent	391	207	171	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	4 861	5 208	87
30 to 34 percent	186	137	37	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	4 197	5 019	71
35 percent or more	452	398	41	8	5	—	—	—	—	—	2 611	3 190	334
Not computed	49	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—471	49
Median	10—	31.6	17.2	11.6	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	40.3

Table B—17. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

Topeka city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Medion (dollars)	Meon (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	14 635	2 707	3 730	2 078	1 432	2 247	1 257	810	315	59	11 059	12 641	2 323
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	4 393	256	724	546	513	959	696	458	198	43	15 757	17 135	371
15 to 24 years -----	1 280	122	300	202	216	258	148	34	—	—	12 685	12 885	134
25 to 34 years -----	1 443	46	180	169	194	368	264	180	42	—	16 681	17 160	97
35 to 44 years -----	430	19	13	19	36	86	116	91	50	—	22 143	21 917	42
45 to 64 years -----	748	44	108	36	37	161	111	124	94	33	19 474	22 050	81
65 years and over -----	492	25	123	120	30	86	57	29	12	10	12 042	16 465	17
Male householder, no wife present -----	3 588	672	931	509	297	661	226	216	65	11	10 938	12 574	540
15 to 24 years -----	1 117	236	400	156	124	140	24	37	—	—	9 073	10 050	227
25 to 34 years -----	1 227	149	265	222	106	244	128	94	19	—	12 247	13 821	151
35 to 44 years -----	387	55	46	54	26	140	13	31	22	—	15 481	15 193	34
45 to 64 years -----	556	110	130	66	38	109	50	41	6	6	11 439	13 055	91
65 years and over -----	301	122	90	11	3	28	11	13	18	5	6 875	12 609	37
Female householder, no husband present -----	6 654	1 779	2 075	1 023	622	627	335	136	52	5	8 671	9 710	1 412
15 to 24 years -----	1 435	412	462	231	121	98	79	16	16	—	8 403	9 118	396
25 to 34 years -----	1 588	266	514	291	178	201	85	49	4	—	10 120	10 861	271
35 to 44 years -----	547	60	173	109	72	114	19	—	—	—	10 929	10 905	96
45 to 64 years -----	1 057	201	225	206	142	154	79	38	12	—	11 244	11 844	195
65 years and over -----	2 027	840	701	186	109	60	73	33	20	5	5 999	7 794	454
Median age -----	32.3	43.3	31.0	29.5	28.6	32.2	31.7	34.8	46.2	61.8	...	...	31.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	7 401	1 269	1 868	1 122	763	1 072	699	434	155	19	11 256	12 743	1 236
1975 to 1978 -----	4 584	840	1 096	604	484	824	347	267	106	16	11 474	12 988	696
1970 to 1974 -----	1 442	370	383	193	114	200	95	36	40	11	9 558	11 470	261
1960 to 1969 -----	796	153	236	109	60	100	69	53	3	13	10 206	12 246	98
1959 or earlier -----	412	75	147	50	11	51	47	20	11	—	9 459	11 820	32
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	14 373	2 622	3 632	2 044	1 432	2 233	1 239	797	315	59	11 141	12 709	2 271
0.50 or less -----	10 468	2 080	2 707	1 568	1 016	1 553	767	568	166	43	10 713	12 213	1 526
0.51 to 1.00 -----	3 653	526	866	439	394	617	445	207	143	16	12 474	13 999	675
1.01 to 1.50 -----	207	—	59	37	15	47	21	22	6	—	13 750	15 068	54
1.51 or more -----	45	16	—	—	7	16	6	—	—	—	14 821	12 228	16
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	262	85	98	34	—	14	18	13	—	—	7 396	8 944	52
0.50 or less -----	194	62	70	30	—	7	12	13	—	—	7 500	8 855	41
0.51 to 1.00 -----	68	23	28	4	—	7	6	—	—	—	7 115	9 196	11
1.01 to 1.50 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment -----	14 629	2 707	3 724	2 078	1 432	2 247	1 257	810	315	59	11 063	12 644	2 323
Central heating system -----	13 632	2 411	3 409	1 946	1 355	2 153	1 193	798	308	59	11 280	12 885	2 008
Air conditioning -----	11 762	1 938	2 891	1 607	1 225	1 903	1 077	769	293	59	11 637	13 347	1 571
Central system -----	6 418	901	1 269	961	727	1 136	657	503	221	43	12 768	14 527	781
Vehicles available -----	12 296	1 565	3 020	1 891	1 334	2 139	1 198	796	299	54	12 066	13 728	1 427
1 -----	7 998	1 329	2 505	1 367	859	1 115	478	254	78	13	10 302	11 268	1 090
2 or more -----	4 298	236	515	524	475	1 024	720	542	221	41	16 747	18 307	337
House heating fuel -----	14 629	2 707	3 724	2 078	1 432	2 247	1 257	810	315	59	11 063	12 644	2 323
Utility gas -----	10 367	2 001	2 764	1 453	959	1 511	886	538	196	59	10 720	12 446	1 794
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	88	16	15	19	17	6	12	3	—	—	11 711	11 421	15
Electricity -----	4 092	678	902	596	451	719	359	269	118	—	11 955	13 221	508
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	20	—	5	3	—	11	—	—	1	—	17 955	16 358	—
Other -----	62	12	38	7	5	—	—	—	—	—	8 241	8 185	6
Median rooms -----	4.0	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.8	4.9	5.1	...	...	3.7
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----													
14 404	2 660	3 681	2 056	1 409	2 203	1 234	793	314	54	11 047	12 635	2 281	
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	1 654	813	473	107	88	114	32	14	13	—	5 108	7 163	568
\$100 to \$149 -----	2 701	653	1 010	396	182	284	100	66	4	6	8 232	9 490	580
\$150 to \$199 -----	3 470	544	1 065	653	369	453	253	110	18	5	10 482	11 535	500
\$200 to \$249 -----	2 925	396	556	476	394	567	320	147	69	—	12 719	13 484	347
\$250 to \$299 -----	2 065	114	315	284	242	523	342	164	76	5	15 740	16 339	154
\$300 to \$349 -----	714	57	105	45	64	144	119	120	60	—	17 216	18 527	76
\$350 to \$399 -----	274	—	23	22	30	45	37	68	40	9	22 024	24 378	11
\$400 to \$499 -----	135	—	4	11	10	15	10	46	29	10	28 393	34 121	—
\$500 or more -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	26 250	25 470	—
No cash rent -----	460	83	130	62	30	58	21	52	5	19	10 685	14 429	45
Median -----	\$183	\$136	\$160	\$183	\$207	\$220	\$236	\$260	\$289	\$358	...	...	\$148
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	1 001	627	246	24	31	60	7	—	6	—	4 381	5 795	450
\$100 to \$149 -----	1 668	461	681	210	118	135	37	26	—	—	7 385	8 443	318
\$150 to \$199 -----	2 829	544	989	489	209	334	174	68	11	11	9 434	10 734	394
\$200 to \$249 -----	3 007	529	731	558	343	459	236	135	16	—	11 091	11 824	529
\$250 to \$299 -----	2 614	261	556	373	384	567	308	102	58	5	13 262	13 778	312
\$300 to \$349 -----	1 497	100	191	260	173	332	231	137	73	—	15 358	16 595	129
\$350 to \$399 -----	764	40	106	23	76	164	156	136	63	—	19 075	19 363	61
\$400 to \$499 -----	449	9	42	46	38	70	64	103	58	19	21 016	24 801	37
\$500 or more -----	115	6	9	11	7	24	—	34	24	—	25 104	23 995	6
No cash rent -----	460	83	130	62	30	58	21	52	5	19	10 685	14 429	45
Median -----	\$224	\$168	\$194	\$226	\$248	\$257	\$275	\$314	\$343	\$408	...	...	\$195
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent -----	2 403	31	145	133	195	585	540	454	285	35	20 899	23 035	26
15 to 19 percent -----	2 556	27	296	432	346	724	503	209	19	—	16 155	16 543	41
20 to 24 percent -----	2 370	177	567	450	390	569	140	72	5	—	12 450	12 756	74
25 to 29 percent -----	1 818	234	580	484	284	200	30	6	—	—	10 491	10 311	166
30 to 34 percent -----	1 160	162	572	254	123	49	—	—	—	—	8 635	8 731	122
35 to 49 percent -----	1 583	349	969	206	41	18	—	—	—	—	7 037	7 296	341
50 percent or more -----	1 898	1 441	422	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 626	3 752	1 310
Not computed -----	616	239	130	62	30	58	21	52	5	19	7 363	10 679	201
Median -----	24.1	50+	31.6	24.8	21.9	18.4	15.7	13.6	11.1	10—	...	...	50+

Table B—18. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Topeka city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	13 803	1 829	2 227	2 099	1 845	1 606	2 270	933	634	360	320
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	1 364	342	257	213	146	158	183	41	12	12	269
2 persons -----	4 450	733	840	679	558	468	683	290	138	61	298
3 persons -----	2 874	260	339	402	508	388	496	198	189	94	343
4 persons -----	3 212	324	457	490	400	359	585	257	211	129	342
5 persons -----	1 241	105	224	219	133	148	219	95	59	39	327
6 persons -----	451	37	85	44	85	61	78	23	19	19	335
7 persons -----	141	28	25	25	15	8	19	15	—	6	285
8 or more persons -----	70	—	—	27	—	16	7	14	6	—	375
Median -----	2.88	2.28	2.55	2.89	2.93	2.96	3.04	3.18	3.38	3.60	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	11 139	1 240	1 741	1 683	1 485	1 332	1 926	806	593	333	330
15 to 24 years -----	494	23	44	99	87	100	103	25	6	7	347
25 to 34 years -----	3 266	110	264	440	590	475	774	294	208	111	374
35 to 44 years -----	2 595	213	401	350	240	345	509	221	189	127	364
45 to 64 years -----	4 227	725	916	672	532	359	501	251	190	81	285
65 years and over -----	557	139	116	122	36	53	39	15	—	7	247
Male householder, no wife present -----	984	202	163	139	105	121	145	80	12	17	296
15 to 24 years -----	99	—	35	22	22	5	9	6	—	—	283
25 to 34 years -----	450	65	51	66	34	63	81	61	12	17	357
35 to 44 years -----	143	29	37	12	32	13	14	6	—	—	273
45 to 64 years -----	215	73	22	39	17	28	29	7	—	—	266
65 years and over -----	77	35	18	—	—	12	12	—	—	—	210
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 680	387	323	277	255	153	199	47	29	10	273
15 to 24 years -----	74	10	10	6	7	11	13	17	—	—	368
25 to 34 years -----	388	68	66	94	71	34	45	—	5	5	282
35 to 44 years -----	342	37	50	31	73	41	75	24	11	—	336
45 to 64 years -----	696	182	145	133	92	67	53	6	13	5	258
65 years and over -----	180	90	52	13	12	—	13	—	—	—	200
Median age -----	41.8	52.6	47.8	42.9	38.4	37.6	36.6	37.4	38.1	38.3	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 946	68	85	152	202	297	515	257	209	161	434
1975 to 1978 -----	5 292	277	551	781	944	742	1 083	463	311	140	356
1970 to 1974 -----	2 564	306	475	541	331	354	367	104	51	35	296
1960 to 1969 -----	2 891	702	785	478	292	198	261	97	60	18	247
1959 or earlier -----	1 110	476	331	147	76	15	44	12	3	6	212
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	121	36	15	34	10	13	7	—	6	—	264
4 rooms -----	946	274	257	171	122	66	37	6	7	6	239
5 rooms -----	3 105	762	568	594	490	271	299	82	14	25	269
6 rooms -----	3 678	506	707	602	534	428	542	211	111	37	302
7 rooms -----	2 674	153	369	434	363	356	553	233	151	62	353
8 or more rooms -----	3 279	98	311	264	326	472	832	401	345	230	420
Median -----	6.2	5.3	5.9	5.9	6.1	6.6	7.0	7.2	7.7	8.1	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	1 002	20	20	40	52	70	231	183	228	158	537
1970 to 1974 -----	802	24	55	64	69	141	197	107	96	49	422
1960 to 1969 -----	3 240	181	483	526	451	428	690	322	130	29	348
1950 to 1959 -----	3 911	740	824	704	536	428	455	128	61	35	278
1940 to 1949 -----	1 746	333	281	231	261	219	275	61	53	32	305
1939 or earlier -----	3 102	531	564	534	476	320	422	132	66	57	293
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	136	77	30	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	185
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	748	307	207	116	60	28	10	17	3	—	216
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	1 780	673	449	321	195	85	52	5	—	—	224
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	2 954	459	597	638	571	353	283	49	4	—	283
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	3 110	232	553	496	516	515	640	106	52	—	327
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	1 791	69	290	266	243	199	403	216	80	25	357
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	1 971	4	79	197	211	323	528	348	220	61	430
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	857	—	16	31	38	85	286	136	181	84	491
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	351	8	6	5	11	12	61	38	82	128	663
\$150,000 or more -----	105	—	—	—	—	6	7	18	12	62	750+
Median -----	\$43 800	\$27 700	\$37 300	\$39 200	\$41 700	\$46 500	\$53 400	\$62 700	\$75 300	\$102 700	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	5 371	1 193	1 388	968	617	468	453	146	91	47	255
15 to 19 percent -----	3 053	248	362	554	539	399	499	254	141	57	334
20 to 24 percent -----	2 122	102	199	284	365	383	493	178	89	29	364
25 to 29 percent -----	1 289	71	74	116	171	129	399	175	87	67	428
30 to 34 percent -----	738	47	75	84	33	82	196	83	102	36	422
35 percent or more -----	1 193	157	114	93	120	140	230	97	118	124	390
Not computed -----	37	11	15	—	—	5	—	—	6	—	225
Median -----	17.5	12.4	12.9	15.7	17.8	19.2	21.9	21.9	24.6	28.5	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	13 803	1 829	2 227	2 099	1 845	1 606	2 270	933	634	360	320
Steam or hot water system -----	341	41	42	60	53	32	62	19	5	27	326
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	12 228	1 320	1 900	1 818	1 661	1 531	2 143	900	622	333	332
Other built-in electric units -----	79	17	17	20	7	11	—	—	7	—	264
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	903	358	197	170	103	24	44	7	—	—	224
Other means -----	252	93	71	31	21	8	21	7	—	—	223
Air conditioning -----	12 619	1 468	1 998	1 904	1 690	1 514	2 145	913	627	360	328
Central system -----	7 875	428	1 058	1 019	941	1 014	1 647	806	602	360	374
1 or more individual room units -----	4 744	1 040	940	885	749	500	498	107	25	—	272
House heating fuel -----	13 803	1 829	2 227	2 099	1 845	1 606	2 270	933	634	360	320
Utility gas -----	13 394	1 790	2 176	2 033	1 793	1 551	2 202	901	605	343	319
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	49	3	—	10	19	10	7	—	—	—	330
Electricity -----	327	30	24	56	33	45	61	32	29	17	373
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	33	6	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	219

Table B—19. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Topeka city

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	8 324	107	825	2 156	2 282	1 336	1 080	317	221	112
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	2 662	72	397	938	673	295	157	74	56	98
2 persons -----	4 126	20	364	1 006	1 175	738	565	180	78	114
3 persons -----	847	8	29	137	202	196	200	33	42	131
4 persons -----	444	—	27	52	164	72	107	10	12	122
5 persons -----	180	—	8	23	49	35	35	7	23	132
6 persons -----	36	—	—	—	19	—	10	7	—	124
7 persons -----	23	7	—	—	—	—	—	6	10	238
8 or more persons -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	175
Median -----	1.86	1.24	1.54	1.64	1.90	2.01	2.18	1.97	2.20	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	4 828	25	351	991	1 363	953	777	210	158	119
15 to 24 years -----	29	—	—	15	—	5	9	—	—	99
25 to 34 years -----	127	—	13	39	37	18	7	8	5	108
35 to 44 years -----	254	12	—	20	84	37	43	26	32	132
45 to 64 years -----	1 949	13	91	342	461	466	418	94	64	129
65 years and over -----	2 469	—	247	575	781	427	300	82	57	113
Male householder, no wife present -----	694	40	129	219	162	43	53	32	16	95
15 to 24 years -----	18	—	8	10	—	—	—	—	—	77
25 to 34 years -----	41	6	6	5	11	8	5	—	—	108
35 to 44 years -----	68	9	11	18	19	—	11	—	—	94
45 to 64 years -----	219	25	32	61	34	10	17	32	8	97
65 years and over -----	348	—	72	125	98	25	20	—	8	95
Female householder, no husband present -----	2 802	42	345	946	757	340	250	75	47	102
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	60	—	4	14	25	4	6	—	7	112
35 to 44 years -----	39	—	4	7	11	—	17	—	—	119
45 to 64 years -----	675	20	86	214	193	69	44	33	16	102
65 years and over -----	2 028	22	251	711	528	267	183	42	24	101
Median age -----	67.4	57.9	70.2	70.0	68.9	65.8	63.7	62.3	62.6	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	171	—	19	21	87	32	6	—	6	113
1975 to 1978 -----	610	24	51	183	117	77	127	17	14	110
1970 to 1974 -----	751	9	63	174	158	117	136	60	34	120
1960 to 1969 -----	2 101	32	199	403	588	306	372	114	87	118
1959 or earlier -----	4 691	42	493	1 375	1 332	804	439	126	80	108
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	210	22	89	59	21	12	7	—	—	73
4 rooms -----	1 375	44	290	601	305	109	13	—	13	90
5 rooms -----	2 646	34	272	836	839	414	202	32	17	105
6 rooms -----	2 226	7	113	478	706	448	362	72	40	118
7 rooms -----	1 080	—	54	147	295	229	220	95	40	130
8 or more rooms -----	787	—	7	35	116	124	276	118	111	170
Median -----	5.5	4.2	4.6	5.0	5.5	5.8	6.4	7.1	7.5	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	100	—	18	8	10	20	18	6	20	142
1970 to 1974 -----	173	—	11	22	6	33	71	21	9	160
1960 to 1969 -----	676	11	18	54	104	129	241	51	68	155
1950 to 1959 -----	2 145	56	139	464	585	405	327	103	66	118
1940 to 1949 -----	1 482	16	149	401	440	257	145	57	17	110
1939 or earlier -----	3 748	24	490	1 207	1 137	492	278	79	41	103
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	283	53	61	115	28	21	5	—	—	81
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 141	36	324	464	222	64	21	5	5	86
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	1 852	11	309	736	411	244	100	17	24	96
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	1 790	—	109	576	730	247	100	16	12	107
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 456	7	22	196	592	379	212	35	13	121
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	757	—	—	69	231	228	189	40	—	134
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	613	—	—	—	68	119	357	45	24	167
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	240	—	—	—	—	34	89	90	27	198
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	142	—	—	—	—	—	7	61	74	250+
\$150,000 or more -----	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	42	250+
Median -----	\$34 100	\$10 100	\$20 500	\$27 100	\$35 900	\$42 200	\$54 500	\$80 100	\$102 400	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	4 366	64	432	1 092	1 186	675	629	192	96	113
10 to 14 percent -----	1 572	6	172	383	459	303	185	34	30	112
15 to 19 percent -----	813	20	90	205	266	123	89	20	—	109
20 to 24 percent -----	495	—	48	132	142	58	71	27	17	112
25 to 29 percent -----	391	—	39	152	85	53	42	7	13	101
30 to 34 percent -----	186	—	16	55	56	18	13	16	12	110
35 percent or more -----	452	17	12	122	76	100	51	21	53	125
Not computed -----	49	—	16	15	12	6	—	—	—	89
Median -----	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	12.4	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	8 324	107	825	2 156	2 282	1 336	1 080	317	221	112
Steam or hot water system -----	357	—	11	46	92	87	48	68	5	133
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	6 727	30	457	1 651	2 000	1 163	976	242	208	115
Other built-in electric units -----	61	—	13	23	6	6	13	—	—	94
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	762	61	218	266	129	46	27	7	8	85
Other means -----	417	16	126	170	55	34	16	—	—	85
Air conditioning -----	7 371	39	640	1 782	2 101	1 260	1 022	306	221	115
Central system -----	3 614	7	91	511	977	773	818	251	186	132
1 or more individual room units -----	3 757	32	549	1 271	1 124	487	204	55	35	101
House heating fuel -----	8 324	107	825	2 156	2 282	1 336	1 080	317	221	112
Utility gas -----	8 127	98	796	2 123	2 240	1 308	1 038	311	213	112
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	79	9	12	8	21	17	12	—	—	113
Electricity -----	91	—	17	23	6	11	20	6	8	123
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	7	—	—	2	—	—	5	—	—	165
Other -----	20	—	—	—	15	—	5	—	—	117

Table B—20. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Topeka city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	26 293	1 906	1 851	4 628	10 039	7 869	14 635	1 509	2 226	3 519	3 808	3 573
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	18 278	1 454	1 233	3 592	6 997	5 002	4 393	420	630	915	1 484	944
15 to 24 years	695	71	70	110	302	142	1 280	148	192	255	464	221
25 to 34 years	3 817	512	288	654	1 465	898	1 443	121	202	259	584	277
35 to 44 years	3 201	351	317	784	933	816	430	38	37	124	125	106
45 to 64 years	7 075	452	440	1 657	2 861	1 665	748	64	102	148	245	189
65 years and over	3 490	68	118	387	1 436	1 481	492	49	97	129	66	151
Male householder, no wife present	2 294	148	227	307	854	758	3 588	332	564	842	829	1 021
15 to 24 years	198	11	45	39	73	30	1 117	102	210	298	252	255
25 to 34 years	678	82	83	71	253	189	1 227	130	217	297	264	319
35 to 44 years	323	18	41	67	117	80	387	63	39	82	94	109
45 to 64 years	588	37	45	88	212	206	556	21	77	121	111	226
65 years and over	507	—	13	42	199	253	301	16	21	44	108	112
Female householder, no husband present	5 721	304	391	729	2 188	2 109	6 654	757	1 032	1 762	1 495	1 608
15 to 24 years	134	16	13	20	63	22	1 435	182	289	303	395	266
25 to 34 years	598	52	71	90	257	128	1 588	143	306	386	433	320
35 to 44 years	564	64	105	121	212	62	547	71	90	161	106	119
45 to 64 years	1 665	130	105	248	656	526	1 057	87	117	267	242	344
65 years and over	2 760	42	97	250	1 000	1 371	2 027	274	230	645	319	559
Median age	52.0	38.9	42.0	49.0	53.9	58.4	32.3	31.5	29.2	34.4	29.7	37.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	2 996	648	327	523	882	616	7 401	1 027	1 355	1 698	1 903	1 418
1975 to 1978	7 198	1 258	681	1 504	2 401	1 354	4 584	482	643	1 098	1 257	1 104
1970 to 1974	3 894	—	843	752	1 331	968	1 442	—	228	444	314	456
1960 to 1969	5 737	—	—	1 849	2 289	1 599	796	—	—	279	210	307
1959 or earlier	6 468	—	—	—	3 136	3 332	412	—	—	—	124	288
ROOMS												
1 room	15	5	5	5	—	—	488	44	97	108	114	125
2 rooms	66	7	4	31	24	—	1 114	115	198	381	143	277
3 rooms	608	40	85	103	210	170	3 733	528	534	1 030	704	937
4 rooms	3 244	251	348	326	1 461	858	4 391	395	727	974	1 347	948
5 rooms	6 930	380	424	903	3 157	2 066	2 841	296	464	637	789	655
6 rooms	6 772	427	328	1 208	2 756	2 053	1 151	82	107	226	411	325
7 or more rooms	8 658	796	657	2 052	2 431	2 722	917	49	99	163	300	306
Median	5.8	6.1	5.7	6.3	5.6	5.9	4.0	3.7	3.9	3.7	4.2	4.0
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	26 239	1 906	1 851	4 628	10 033	7 821	14 373	1 509	2 201	3 489	3 742	3 432
0.50 or less	19 585	1 315	1 378	3 393	7 439	6 060	10 468	1 149	1 620	2 647	2 446	2 606
0.51 to 1.00	6 339	558	470	1 194	2 473	1 644	3 653	348	569	807	1 183	746
1.01 to 1.50	292	28	3	36	114	111	207	12	12	35	103	45
1.51 or more	23	5	—	5	7	6	45	—	—	—	10	35
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	54	—	—	—	6	48	262	—	25	30	66	141
0.50 or less	36	—	—	—	6	30	194	—	19	30	48	97
0.51 to 1.00	18	—	—	—	—	18	68	—	6	—	18	44
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	5 274	277	438	635	1 982	1 942	7 125	784	1 053	1 924	1 373	1 991
2 persons	10 195	662	602	1 681	4 203	3 047	4 309	489	794	953	1 257	816
3 persons	4 393	376	312	929	1 674	1 102	1 721	148	252	325	576	420
4 persons	4 041	425	316	888	1 354	1 058	887	68	95	197	384	143
5 persons	1 609	138	128	322	602	419	382	14	20	88	133	127
6 or more persons	781	28	55	173	224	301	211	6	12	32	85	76
Median	2.27	2.54	2.31	2.50	2.22	2.15	1.54	1.46	1.58	1.41	1.92	1.40
Total persons	67 622	5 275	4 884	13 170	24 717	19 576	28 171	2 490	3 976	6 398	8 312	6 995
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	23 933	1 365	1 110	4 214	9 843	7 401	4 629	92	189	732	2 137	1 479
2	428	30	7	15	66	310	1 253	86	67	118	462	520
3 and 4	400	141	111	11	31	106	1 467	154	158	230	295	630
5 to 9	157	6	42	81	6	22	1 636	185	212	486	374	379
10 to 49	225	33	94	30	55	13	3 697	542	1 127	1 306	338	384
50 or more	46	14	—	22	—	10	1 581	427	329	519	129	177
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 104	317	487	255	38	7	372	23	144	128	73	4
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	26 293	1 906	1 851	4 628	10 039	7 869	14 629	1 509	2 226	3 519	3 808	3 567
Steam or hot water system	834	13	10	98	204	509	1 172	12	49	225	288	598
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	22 576	1 854	1 772	4 355	8 499	6 096	9 820	1 221	1 801	2 567	2 310	1 921
Other built-in electric units	219	23	49	48	72	27	1 038	227	278	416	45	72
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 872	5	20	102	915	830	1 602	26	48	208	785	535
Other means	792	11	—	25	349	407	997	23	50	103	380	441
Air conditioning	23 752	1 838	1 803	4 455	9 161	6 495	11 762	1 485	2 154	3 155	2 692	2 276
Central system	13 905	1 738	1 578	3 608	4 936	2 045	6 418	1 320	1 810	2 171	779	338
1 or more individual room units	9 847	100	225	847	4 225	4 450	5 344	165	344	984	1 913	1 938
House heating fuel	26 293	1 906	1 851	4 628	10 039	7 869	14 629	1 509	2 226	3 519	3 808	3 567
Utility gas	25 118	1 642	1 588	4 432	9 774	7 682	10 367	620	767	2 037	3 636	3 307
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	195	20	7	22	76	70	88	8	7	23	16	34
Electricity	888	244	256	159	165	64	4 092	881	1 446	1 453	138	174
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	23	—	—	5	9	9	20	—	—	—	1	19
Other	69	—	—	10	15	44	62	—	6	6	17	33
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 224	81	84	130	460	469	2 323	228	329	551	509	706
Percent below poverty level	4.7	4.2	4.5	2.8	4.6	6.0	15.9	15.1	14.8	15.7	13.4	19.8
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	1 710	68	71	179	593	799	2 707	311	362	649	519	866
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 056	123	184	281	1 205	1 263	3 730	290	525	845	989	1 081
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 784	101	77	178	742	686	2 078	157	290	555	562	514
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 909	64	125	232	836	652	1 432	147	245	317	418	305
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 189	223	325	686	1 787	1 168	2 247	287	364	510	626	460
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 308	382	291	766	1 722	1 147	1 257	130	191	316	443	177
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5 130	418	353	1 191	1 885	1 283	810	106	173	209	189	133
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 786	296	291	671	972	556	315	68	76	87	57	27
\$50,000 or more	1 421	231	134	444	297	315	59	13	—	31	5	10
Median	\$20 511	\$24 861	\$22 360	\$24 949	\$19 591	\$17 118	\$11 059	\$12 444	\$11 948	\$11 196	\$11 762	\$9 286
Mean	\$23 290	\$30 467	\$27 374	\$28 658	\$21 368	\$19 887	\$12 641	\$14 398	\$13 519	\$13 005	\$12 929	\$10 687

Table B-21. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Topeka city

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	26 293	23 933	1 256	1 104	14 635	4 629	1 253	1 467	1 636	3 697	1 581	372
Condominium housing units	711	254	457	-	265	44	7	84	50	52	28	-
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	18 278	17 242	475	561	4 393	2 295	361	382	364	704	142	145
15 to 24 years	695	558	18	119	1 280	620	103	129	100	238	25	65
25 to 34 years	3 817	3 578	88	151	1 443	770	162	122	127	194	15	53
35 to 44 years	3 201	3 067	54	80	430	292	15	33	34	47	-	9
45 to 64 years	7 075	6 758	164	153	748	438	56	56	33	123	29	13
65 years and over	3 490	3 281	151	58	492	175	25	42	70	102	73	5
Male householder, no wife present	2 294	1 874	202	218	3 588	800	363	383	456	1 171	343	72
15 to 24 years	198	123	22	53	1 117	281	120	106	114	383	97	16
25 to 34 years	678	558	62	58	1 227	264	146	124	198	414	81	-
35 to 44 years	323	243	31	49	387	88	49	48	30	123	21	28
45 to 64 years	588	487	48	53	556	116	26	62	61	201	69	21
65 years and over	507	463	39	5	301	51	22	43	53	50	75	7
Female householder, no husband present	5 721	4 817	579	325	6 654	1 534	529	702	816	1 822	1 096	155
15 to 24 years	134	74	22	38	1 435	293	104	210	196	477	81	74
25 to 34 years	598	457	84	57	1 588	459	122	217	212	459	86	33
35 to 44 years	564	453	58	53	547	207	38	48	73	154	10	17
45 to 64 years	1 665	1 463	116	86	1 057	319	85	108	141	290	93	21
65 years and over	2 760	2 370	299	91	2 027	256	180	119	194	442	826	10
Median age	52.0	52.2	56.9	39.6	32.3	31.5	30.0	30.2	31.8	30.1	71.3	27.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	2 996	2 324	389	283	7 401	2 289	629	773	887	2 068	500	255
1975 to 1978	7 198	6 404	331	463	4 584	1 527	378	452	428	1 109	604	86
1970 to 1974	3 894	3 527	117	250	1 442	397	127	124	111	303	349	31
1960 to 1969	5 737	5 462	167	108	796	208	91	57	162	150	128	-
1959 or earlier	6 468	6 216	252	-	412	208	28	61	48	67	-	-
ROOMS												
1 room	15	5	-	10	488	21	5	43	66	145	208	-
2 rooms	66	41	8	17	1 114	86	27	118	181	392	304	6
3 rooms	608	327	176	105	3 733	474	261	390	424	1 446	682	56
4 rooms	3 244	2 488	280	476	4 391	1 258	563	494	540	1 044	260	232
5 rooms	6 930	6 220	373	337	2 841	1 301	242	277	297	545	108	71
6 rooms	6 772	6 400	245	127	1 151	750	109	114	77	75	19	7
7 or more rooms	8 658	8 452	174	32	917	739	46	31	51	50	-	-
Median	5.8	6.0	4.9	4.4	4.0	4.9	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.4	2.9	4.0
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	26 239	23 913	1 222	1 104	14 373	4 596	1 218	1 428	1 564	3 628	1 567	372
0.50 or less	19 585	17 770	1 051	764	10 468	2 786	991	1 098	1 191	2 972	1 199	231
0.51 to 1.00	6 339	5 856	171	312	3 653	1 663	203	282	358	644	362	141
1.01 to 1.50	292	269	-	23	207	129	19	32	15	12	-	-
1.51 or more	23	18	-	5	45	18	5	16	-	-	6	-
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	54	20	34	-	262	33	35	39	72	69	14	-
0.50 or less	36	20	16	-	194	27	26	29	52	46	14	-
0.51 to 1.00	18	-	18	-	68	6	9	10	20	23	-	-
1.01 to 1.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.51 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BEDROOMS												
None	39	24	5	10	765	41	5	83	93	235	308	-
1	1 328	935	311	82	5 913	791	507	690	713	2 156	991	65
2	8 331	7 125	501	705	5 914	2 228	660	570	729	1 194	278	255
3	12 409	11 743	378	288	1 656	1 228	69	116	80	107	4	52
4	3 617	3 554	44	19	313	272	7	8	21	5	-	-
5 or more	569	552	17	-	74	69	5	-	-	-	-	-
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	1 710	1 461	104	145	2 707	693	313	285	280	474	612	50
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 056	2 629	224	203	3 730	974	244	432	469	989	483	139
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 784	1 507	137	140	2 078	644	183	193	257	597	144	60
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 909	1 671	148	90	1 432	513	130	142	149	378	91	29
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 189	3 752	201	236	2 247	838	169	177	226	700	99	38
\$25,000 to \$29,999	4 308	3 987	163	158	1 257	494	114	111	171	262	64	41
\$30,000 to \$34,999	5 130	4 876	171	83	810	325	72	59	72	218	64	-
\$35,000 to \$39,999	2 786	2 678	59	49	315	113	23	54	12	79	19	15
\$40,000 or more	1 421	1 372	49	-	59	35	5	14	-	-	5	-
Median	\$20 511	\$21 047	\$15 260	\$14 278	\$11 059	\$12 517	\$10 949	\$10 214	\$10 671	\$11 614	\$6 582	\$9 850
Mean	\$23 290	\$23 914	\$18 529	\$15 194	\$12 641	\$13 986	\$12 367	\$12 990	\$11 752	\$12 981	\$8 989	\$11 501
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	26 293	23 933	1 256	1 104	14 629	4 629	1 253	1 467	1 630	3 697	1 581	372
Steam or hot water system	834	774	60	-	1 172	120	52	200	201	370	229	-
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	22 576	20 475	1 069	1 032	9 820	2 937	941	1 003	1 113	2 605	899	322
Other built-in electric units	219	173	32	14	1 038	36	18	39	78	504	363	-
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 872	1 777	47	48	1 602	1 027	154	142	114	89	36	40
Other means	792	734	48	10	997	509	88	83	124	129	54	10
Air conditioning	23 752	21 604	1 146	1 002	11 762	3 130	887	1 082	1 339	3 468	1 542	314
Central system	13 905	12 485	742	678	6 418	916	311	447	965	2 743	925	111
Vehicles available	24 997	22 844	1 109	1 044	12 296	4 108	1 021	1 230	1 404	3 235	951	347
1	8 275	7 197	646	432	7 998	1 993	642	863	1 058	2 410	793	239
2 or more	16 722	15 647	463	612	4 298	2 115	379	367	346	825	158	108
House heating fuel	26 293	23 933	1 256	1 104	14 629	4 629	1 253	1 467	1 630	3 697	1 581	372
Utility gas	25 118	23 121	947	1 050	10 367	4 427	1 199	1 293	1 171	1 195	734	348
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	195	181	3	11	88	45	-	4	18	7	8	6
Electricity	888	549	306	33	4 092	153	54	159	429	2 440	839	18
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	23	18	-	5	20	4	-	11	-	5	-	-
Other	69	64	-	5	62	-	-	-	12	50	-	-
Water heating fuel	26 293	23 933	1 256	1 104	14 616	4 616	1 253	1 467	1 636	3 691	1 581	372
Utility gas	24 665	22 798	920	947	10 261	4 353	1 202	1 294	1 185	1 263	675	289
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	185	167	12	6	164	62	-	9	33	54	-	6
Electricity	1 443	968	324	151	4 163	201	51	153	406	2 369	906	77
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	-	-	-	-	16	-	-	11	-	5	-	-
Other	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	12	-	-	-
Family householder	20 435	19 139	608	688	6 219	3 110	574	577	565	973	190	230
With own children under 18 years	8 757	8 272	170	315	3 381	1 960	268	342	314	308	54	135
With own children under 6 years	3 618	3 394	74	150	2 157	1 243	198	236	180	165	36	99
Female householder, no husband present	1 717	1 501	106	110	1 609	691	184	181	179	263	41	70
With own children under 18 years	785	668	32	85	1 286	576	126	181	160	145	32	66
With own children under 6 years	189	158	15	16	671	286	84	99	68	61	24	49
Nonfamily householder	5 858	4 794	648	416	8 416	1 519	679	890	1 071	2 724	1 391	142
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 224	1 018	85	121	2 323	716	256	270	246	390	382	63
Percent below poverty level	4.7	4.3	6.8	11.0	15.9	15.5	20.4	18.4	15.0	10.5	24.2	16.9

Table B—22. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Topeka city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units -----	26 293	5 274	10 195	4 393	4 041	1 609	528	177	76	2.27	67 622
Nonrelatives present -----	906	—	499	142	114	75	27	35	14	2.41	2 702
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	689	413	216	38	9	13	—	—	—	1.33	1 044
4 rooms -----	3 244	1 314	1 345	358	151	67	9	—	—	1.73	6 077
5 rooms -----	6 930	1 691	3 165	1 011	755	236	62	10	—	2.06	15 572
6 rooms -----	6 772	1 101	2 802	1 227	1 143	332	81	71	15	2.32	17 541
7 rooms -----	4 161	432	1 422	824	885	403	129	37	29	2.77	12 427
8 or more rooms -----	4 497	323	1 245	935	1 098	558	247	59	32	3.23	14 961
Median -----	5.8	5.0	5.6	6.1	6.5	6.9	7.4	6.7	7.3	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	26 239	5 253	10 184	4 378	4 034	1 609	528	177	76	2.27	67 518
1.00 or less -----	25 924	5 253	10 174	4 365	4 025	1 529	457	96	25	2.26	65 797
1.01 to 1.50 -----	292	—	—	13	9	67	71	81	51	6.30	1 636
1.51 or more -----	23	—	10	—	—	13	—	—	—	4.62	85
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	54	21	11	15	7	—	—	—	—	2.05	104
1.00 or less -----	54	21	11	15	7	—	—	—	—	2.05	104
1.01 to 1.50 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached -----	23 933	4 351	9 344	4 035	3 918	1 519	517	173	76	2.32	62 726
2 or more -----	1 256	563	433	150	61	40	5	4	—	1.65	2 466
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	1 104	360	418	208	62	50	6	—	—	1.96	2 430
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	22 127	4 026	8 576	3 721	3 656	1 421	487	164	76	2.32	57 816
Less than \$10,000 -----	419	149	169	35	45	21	—	—	—	1.86	963
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 889	599	704	232	137	128	48	32	9	1.99	4 635
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	3 632	943	1 431	497	525	159	46	31	—	2.11	8 693
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	4 744	973	1 928	735	641	315	96	27	29	2.23	11 916
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	4 566	614	1 798	825	882	285	123	27	12	2.43	11 762
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	2 548	383	941	514	490	156	49	9	6	2.45	7 045
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	2 584	244	1 026	494	480	228	76	22	14	2.54	7 494
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	1 097	72	361	246	315	73	30	—	—	2.97	3 300
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	493	36	182	97	107	41	13	11	6	2.79	1 492
\$150,000 or more -----	155	13	36	46	34	15	6	5	—	3.12	516
Median -----	\$40 700	\$33 200	\$40 300	\$43 700	\$45 400	\$42 500	\$45 000	\$35 000	\$40 000	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979 -----	26 293	5 274	10 195	4 393	4 041	1 609	528	177	76	2.27	67 622
Median income -----	\$20 511	\$9 592	\$20 161	\$24 100	\$25 267	\$25 929	\$26 232	\$29 491	\$26 250	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income -----	14.7	19.7	12.6	14.9	15.9	14.7	14.9	12.8	17.3	...	...
With a mortgage -----	17.5	25.0	16.5	17.7	17.2	16.0	15.7	13.7	18.3	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	10—	17.0	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	1 224	700	302	91	55	36	25	6	9	1.37	...
Median income -----	\$2 839	\$2500—	\$3 423	\$3 197	\$2500—	\$2 750	\$8 047	\$23 750	\$13 750	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income -----	50+	49.4	37.6	50+	50+	50+	50+	12.5	32.5	...	...
With a mortgage -----	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	12.5	32.5	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	40.3	43.1	31.7	50+	50+	—	—	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units -----	14 635	7 125	4 309	1 721	887	382	132	57	22	1.54	28 171
Nonrelatives present -----	1 483	—	1 147	206	67	44	3	10	6	2.15	3 601
ROOMS											
1 room -----	488	459	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.03	534
2 rooms -----	1 114	925	175	5	4	5	—	—	—	1.10	1 300
3 rooms -----	3 733	2 877	681	131	37	7	—	—	—	1.15	4 675
4 rooms -----	4 391	1 978	1 648	538	173	31	23	—	—	1.63	7 781
5 rooms -----	2 841	627	1 195	551	323	66	51	28	—	2.16	7 104
6 rooms -----	1 151	148	374	283	169	122	33	22	—	2.69	3 590
7 or more rooms -----	917	111	207	213	181	25	25	7	22	3.16	3 187
Median -----	4.0	3.3	4.3	4.8	5.2	6.2	5.3	5.5	7.7	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	14 373	6 944	4 260	1 689	887	382	132	57	22	1.56	27 784
1.00 or less -----	14 121	6 944	4 231	1 684	846	339	58	7	12	1.53	26 528
1.01 to 1.50 -----	207	—	—	5	37	31	74	50	10	5.91	1 128
1.51 or more -----	45	—	29	—	4	12	—	—	—	2.28	128
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	262	181	49	32	—	—	—	—	—	1.22	387
1.00 or less -----	262	181	49	32	—	—	—	—	—	1.22	387
1.01 to 1.50 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached -----	4 629	1 103	1 497	991	566	324	83	43	22	2.31	12 381
2 -----	1 253	599	416	136	83	11	8	—	—	1.57	2 315
3 and 4 -----	1 467	764	436	167	55	18	20	7	—	1.46	2 591
5 to 9 -----	1 636	888	492	143	71	21	21	—	—	1.42	2 846
10 to 49 -----	3 697	2 357	1 090	183	52	8	—	7	—	1.28	5 267
50 or more -----	1 581	1 291	240	40	10	—	—	—	—	1.11	1 961
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	372	123	138	61	50	—	—	—	—	1.96	810
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	14 404	7 027	4 231	1 689	876	370	132	57	22	1.54	27 689
Less than \$100 -----	1 001	784	106	56	41	3	11	—	—	1.14	1 339
\$100 to \$149 -----	1 668	1 184	306	116	54	—	8	—	—	1.20	2 417
\$150 to \$199 -----	2 829	1 710	793	186	102	28	10	—	—	1.33	4 383
\$200 to \$249 -----	3 007	1 521	886	298	158	90	45	9	—	1.49	5 478
\$250 to \$299 -----	2 614	1 075	930	393	127	56	13	10	10	1.75	5 105
\$300 to \$349 -----	1 497	377	588	323	131	42	17	13	6	2.13	3 711
\$350 to \$399 -----	764	129	291	131	115	82	11	5	—	2.37	2 249
\$400 to \$499 -----	449	52	112	111	113	44	4	13	—	3.05	1 540
\$500 or more -----	115	17	29	33	27	3	—	—	6	2.85	433
No cash rent -----	460	178	190	42	8	22	13	7	—	1.77	1 034
Median -----	\$224	\$193	\$246	\$273	\$273	\$297	\$224	\$323	\$308	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979 -----	14 635	7 125	4 309	1 721	887	382	132	57	22	1.54	28 171
Median income -----	\$11 059	\$8 492	\$13 947	\$13 192	\$15 872	\$15 573	\$17 609	\$15 417	\$6 250	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income -----	24.1	26.2	21.6	23.6	22.4	23.2	17.8	26.0	45.0	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	2 323	1 216	526	289	149	69	31	27	16	1.46	...
Median income -----	\$3 259	\$2 591	\$3 801	\$3 818	\$4 119	\$6 458	\$7 721	\$6 985	\$5 500	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income -----	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	35.4	50+	48.0	...	...

Table B—23. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Total	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
26 293	695	3 817	3 201	7 075	3 490	198	678	323	588	507	134	598	564	1 665	2 760	52.0
5 274	—	—	—	—	—	84	473	191	380	419	81	245	158	1 022	2 221	65.0
10 195	344	999	283	3 833	3 084	82	126	95	128	60	34	171	160	354	442	59.4
4 393	236	1 049	493	1 635	311	24	49	20	31	20	14	124	135	195	57	45.5
4 041	109	1 239	1 338	975	95	—	22	8	40	8	5	38	62	70	32	39.0
1 609	6	444	682	387	—	8	—	9	5	—	—	20	33	7	8	39.7
781	—	86	405	245	—	—	8	—	4	—	—	—	16	17	—	42.5
227	2.51	3.37	4.12	2.42	2.07	1.68	1.22	1.35	1.27	1.11	1.33	1.82	2.27	1.31	1.12	—
67 622	1 883	12 916	13 354	19 864	7 280	355	997	508	1 010	601	215	1 225	1 437	2 662	3 315	—
26 239	695	3 817	3 192	7 069	3 484	198	678	323	584	507	134	598	564	1 653	2 743	52.0
315	13	45	155	75	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	16	17	41.4
54	—	—	9	6	6	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	12	—	63.2
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
22 127	523	3 393	2 849	6 176	3 026	117	491	211	434	425	74	448	381	1 371	2 208	52.1
13 803	494	3 266	2 595	4 227	557	99	450	143	215	77	74	388	342	696	180	41.8
5 371	77	650	1 119	2 832	224	23	101	39	87	5	5	92	41	127	35	48.7
3 053	106	920	655	716	86	20	104	14	60	25	7	90	79	149	20	37.9
2 122	106	778	388	298	108	29	73	33	27	7	16	61	31	122	16	34.7
1 289	136	467	136	160	41	5	71	24	7	—	5	35	66	81	29	33.4
738	18	223	140	84	46	6	37	6	7	20	—	104	73	166	50	37.3
1 193	51	228	157	131	52	16	55	27	27	20	36	104	73	166	50	38.6
37	—	—	—	6	—	—	9	—	—	—	5	25.5	26.3	22.8	6	38.8
17.5	23.0	20.4	16.4	12.6	18.2	21.1	21.1	22.8	16.7	30.4	40.9	25.5	26.3	22.8	27.8	—
8 324	29	127	254	1 949	2 469	18	41	68	219	348	—	60	39	675	2 028	67.4
4 366	29	99	183	1 575	1 286	8	26	45	145	59	—	17	14	356	524	62.9
1 572	—	17	39	239	656	—	10	4	20	87	—	15	8	138	339	69.6
813	—	6	59	257	257	—	—	6	18	71	—	21	—	60	315	71.0
—	—	—	10	91	91	—	5	7	8	50	—	—	17	38	247	73.5
495	—	5	17	88	88	10	—	—	6	35	—	—	—	20	195	75.7
391	—	—	14	23	19	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	5	125	74.7
186	—	—	13	13	56	—	—	—	22	22	—	7	—	51	272	75.0
452	—	—	8	14	16	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	7	11	76.0
49	—	—	9	9	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10—	17.3	—
10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	25.5	10—	10—	10—	17.0	—	14.3	13.4	10—	—	—
14 635	1 280	1 443	430	748	492	1 117	1 227	387	556	301	1 435	1 588	547	1 057	2 027	32.3
7 125	—	—	—	—	—	756	862	334	488	262	745	775	181	797	1 925	42.9
4 309	720	547	54	421	459	256	307	34	46	39	534	474	154	187	77	28.4
1 721	470	375	101	141	23	87	31	6	17	—	120	218	74	33	25	27.1
887	59	318	133	87	10	3	7	13	—	—	29	99	91	38	—	33.2
382	26	139	83	69	—	7	20	—	5	—	7	15	11	—	—	33.7
211	5	64	59	30	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	2	—	36.5
1.54	2.39	2.97	3.95	2.39	2.04	1.24	1.21	1.08	1.07	1.07	1.46	1.54	2.10	1.16	1.03	—
28 171	3 097	4 738	1 906	2 256	1 123	1 611	1 759	459	688	340	2 364	2 923	1 358	1 417	2 132	—
14 373	1 272	1 428	423	742	492	1 085	1 215	387	550	268	1 386	1 563	537	1 039	1 986	32.3
252	22	107	38	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	30	2	41	33.1
262	8	15	7	6	—	32	12	—	6	—	49	25	10	18	—	30.8
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14 404	1 262	1 405	421	736	470	1 117	1 227	387	538	280	1 429	1 578	535	1 026	1 993	32.1
2 403	171	373	148	245	85	126	246	128	150	57	72	145	63	198	196	36.9
2 556	259	337	110	169	90	156	272	75	95	28	209	267	96	180	213	31.4
2 370	278	247	46	111	97	176	202	51	88	49	179	253	49	208	336	31.8
1 818	190	139	48	26	54	124	166	53	31	49	183	242	81	164	268	29.8
1 160	90	65	27	17	31	95	120	23	36	22	149	190	59	50	186	29.6
1 583	110	127	8	34	37	131	78	16	44	32	290	180	90	73	333	29.6
1 898	116	64	22	38	29	252	113	19	59	30	322	254	97	126	357	29.8
616	48	53	12	96	47	57	30	22	35	13	25	47	27	27	104	48.7
24.1	23.2	19.5	17.6	17.2	21.9	27.9	22.0	18.6	20.4	24.9	32.0	27.1	28.7	22.9	28.7	—

Table B — 24. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Topeka city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	5 274	1 547	84	473	191	380	419	3 727	81	245	158	1 022	2 221
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 253	1 543	84	473	191	376	419	3 710	81	245	158	1 017	2 209
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	21	4	—	—	—	4	—	17	—	—	—	5	12
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	4 351	1 253	53	388	117	313	382	3 098	33	178	98	874	1 915
2 or more	563	133	3	40	31	27	32	430	16	53	50	83	228
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	360	161	28	45	43	40	5	199	32	14	10	65	78
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 246	218	8	17	29	35	129	1 028	15	15	12	174	812
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 506	312	26	43	5	39	199	1 194	43	25	23	337	766
\$10,000 to \$12,499	573	160	19	34	36	51	20	413	12	61	17	112	211
\$12,500 to \$14,999	472	133	6	44	6	51	26	339	6	35	28	92	178
\$15,000 to \$19,999	706	318	25	143	53	74	23	388	5	60	40	161	122
\$20,000 to \$24,999	316	145	—	84	19	35	7	171	—	43	15	69	44
\$25,000 to \$34,999	310	186	—	81	37	61	7	124	—	6	23	57	38
\$35,000 to \$49,999	62	44	—	20	6	18	—	18	—	—	—	6	12
\$50,000 or more	83	31	—	7	—	16	8	52	—	—	—	14	38
Median	\$9 592	\$14 070	\$11 053	\$18 517	\$16 625	\$16 207	\$6 342	\$8 478	\$8 818	\$14 036	\$14 911	\$10 000	\$6 752
Mean	\$12 498	\$16 321	\$10 941	\$19 251	\$17 191	\$19 927	\$10 425	\$10 911	\$8 805	\$14 879	\$15 380	\$13 933	\$8 842
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	4 026	1 127	53	357	105	260	352	2 899	33	178	84	805	1 799
With a mortgage	1 364	601	53	332	67	103	46	763	33	158	78	354	140
Less than \$200	342	119	—	51	12	28	28	223	10	33	7	96	77
\$200 to \$249	257	87	17	41	18	5	6	170	10	24	24	80	32
\$250 to \$299	213	100	15	46	12	27	—	113	6	29	5	60	13
\$300 to \$349	146	58	16	17	12	13	—	88	—	23	19	34	12
\$350 to \$399	158	81	5	56	6	14	—	77	—	12	10	55	—
\$400 to \$499	183	98	—	63	7	16	12	85	7	37	6	29	6
\$500 to \$599	41	34	—	34	—	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—
\$600 to \$749	12	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	12	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$269	\$297	\$282	\$360	\$265	\$284	\$183	\$247	\$232	\$288	\$308	\$251	\$191
Not mortgaged	2 662	526	—	25	38	157	306	2 136	—	20	6	451	1 659
Less than \$50	72	30	—	6	9	15	—	42	—	—	—	20	22
\$50 to \$74	397	111	—	—	11	28	72	286	—	—	—	81	205
\$75 to \$99	938	177	—	—	12	48	117	761	—	—	—	161	600
\$100 to \$124	673	122	—	6	—	29	87	551	—	14	—	92	445
\$125 to \$149	295	23	—	8	—	—	15	272	—	—	—	50	222
\$150 to \$199	157	27	—	5	6	9	7	130	—	6	6	19	99
\$200 to \$249	74	20	—	—	—	20	—	54	—	—	—	12	42
\$250 or more	56	16	—	—	—	8	8	40	—	—	—	16	24
Median	\$98	\$92	—	\$127	\$73	\$93	\$92	\$99	—	\$118	\$175	\$94	\$100
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	19.7	19.1	25.5	22.6	14.6	12.1	19.3	20.0	26.5	23.9	22.5	17.3	20.3
With a mortgage	25.0	22.9	25.5	23.4	22.5	17.4	33.8	26.5	26.5	25.0	22.5	28.3	28.6
Not mortgaged	17.0	14.4	—	10	10	10	18.5	17.7	—	14.5	22.5	11.7	19.6
Income in 1979 below poverty level	700	94	8	17	6	35	28	606	15	15	12	107	457
Percent below poverty level	13.3	6.1	9.5	3.6	3.1	9.2	6.7	16.3	18.5	6.1	7.6	10.5	20.6
Renter-occupied housing units	7 125	2 702	756	862	334	488	262	4 423	745	775	181	797	1 925
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 944	2 650	724	862	334	488	242	4 294	701	756	174	779	1 884
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	181	52	32	—	—	—	20	129	44	19	7	18	41
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 103	429	121	129	61	88	30	674	106	112	32	205	219
2	599	270	87	103	37	26	17	329	46	63	13	59	148
3 and 4	764	326	73	100	48	62	43	438	107	115	12	85	119
5 to 9	888	342	85	125	30	55	47	546	109	100	37	121	179
10 to 49	2 357	993	308	329	123	190	43	1 364	308	329	81	222	424
50 or more	1 291	290	66	76	21	52	75	1 001	35	50	6	84	826
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	123	52	16	—	14	15	7	71	34	6	—	21	10
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 960	618	189	142	55	110	122	1 342	245	84	12	169	832
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 295	751	311	202	41	107	90	1 544	326	301	65	169	683
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 061	413	114	187	45	61	6	648	117	155	41	173	162
\$12,500 to \$14,999	579	202	66	88	12	33	3	377	30	142	16	93	96
\$15,000 to \$19,999	797	480	69	162	133	96	20	317	27	75	41	121	53
\$20,000 to \$24,999	261	131	—	69	13	44	5	130	—	18	6	56	50
\$25,000 to \$34,999	122	76	7	12	26	31	—	46	—	—	—	16	30
\$35,000 to \$49,999	34	20	—	—	9	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	14
\$50,000 or more	16	11	—	—	—	6	5	5	—	—	—	—	5
Median	\$8 492	\$9 887	\$7 967	\$11 163	\$15 603	\$11 107	\$5 592	\$7 752	\$7 198	\$10 040	\$10 823	\$10 874	\$5 764
Mean	\$9 542	\$11 104	\$8 461	\$11 446	\$14 298	\$12 520	\$10 895	\$8 588	\$6 843	\$10 131	\$11 467	\$10 925	\$7 404
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	7 027	2 680	756	862	334	474	254	4 347	739	772	176	769	1 891
Less than \$100	784	248	43	15	42	58	90	536	10	6	16	73	431
\$100 to \$149	1 184	460	82	164	56	81	77	724	114	74	20	143	373
\$150 to \$199	1 710	671	217	195	61	144	54	1 039	263	208	32	177	359
\$200 to \$249	1 521	616	216	236	90	67	7	905	212	249	44	175	225
\$250 to \$299	1 075	449	138	188	35	70	18	626	114	154	36	128	194
\$300 to \$349	377	82	26	18	22	13	3	295	20	40	22	42	171
\$350 to \$399	129	59	—	21	18	20	—	70	6	19	—	5	40
\$400 to \$499	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	52	—	5	—	5	36
\$500 or more	17	13	—	7	6	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	4
No cash rent	178	82	34	18	4	21	5	96	—	17	—	21	58
Median	\$193	\$195	\$204	\$212	\$204	\$167	\$120	\$191	\$196	\$219	\$228	\$190	\$164
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	26.2	23.8	28.9	23.2	18.1	21.2	25.9	27.4	33.3	25.2	23.8	22.7	29.2
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 216	382	135	102	34	74	37	834	188	57	6	137	446
Percent below poverty level	17.1	14.1	17.9	11.8	10.2	15.2	14.1	18.9	25.2	7.4	3.3	17.2	23.2

Table B — 25. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Topeka city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	1 502	123	313	401	264	221	61	85	13	9	12	27 800	32 800
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	808	41	100	218	154	137	50	79	13	4	12	32 600	39 000
15 to 24 years -----	14	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	57 500	58 800
25 to 34 years -----	105	7	—	17	17	37	16	11	—	—	—	42 000	40 600
35 to 44 years -----	221	4	45	74	52	28	6	6	—	—	—	28 400	31 600
45 to 64 years -----	311	9	51	75	57	54	22	39	—	4	—	34 500	37 300
65 years and over -----	157	21	4	52	21	18	6	23	—	—	12	30 500	50 100
Male householder, no wife present -----	154	14	43	23	37	26	—	6	—	5	—	26 000	31 200
15 to 24 years -----	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	37 500	37 500
25 to 34 years -----	30	—	14	5	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	25 500	26 400
35 to 44 years -----	12	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	27 500	28 100
45 to 64 years -----	93	14	29	12	13	14	—	6	—	5	—	23 200	31 700
65 years and over -----	12	—	—	—	5	7	—	—	—	—	—	40 700	38 300
Female householder, no husband present -----	540	68	170	160	73	58	11	—	—	—	—	22 000	23 800
15 to 24 years -----	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	47 500	47 500
25 to 34 years -----	40	—	—	29	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	28 400	27 700
35 to 44 years -----	112	13	22	43	14	20	—	—	—	—	—	24 800	26 000
45 to 64 years -----	156	13	64	38	21	20	—	—	—	—	—	22 800	23 400
65 years and over -----	225	42	84	50	27	11	11	—	—	—	—	18 500	21 600
Median age -----	54.3	65.4	58.4	49.3	48.3	47.4	57.2	60.4	24.6	54.5	77.5	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	127	9	8	35	28	8	18	9	7	5	—	34 400	42 700
1975 to 1978 -----	380	9	76	99	78	95	—	17	6	—	—	30 600	32 400
1970 to 1974 -----	263	14	73	86	25	35	—	26	—	4	—	24 300	30 500
1960 to 1969 -----	350	29	78	71	80	57	19	16	—	—	—	29 700	30 400
1959 or earlier -----	382	62	78	110	53	26	24	17	—	—	12	22 500	33 500
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	43	10	13	12	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	19 500	19 800
4 rooms -----	127	—	42	35	29	14	—	—	7	—	—	24 100	28 000
5 rooms -----	513	66	117	185	73	33	8	19	—	—	12	23 700	30 200
6 rooms -----	389	22	108	75	81	72	15	12	—	4	—	27 300	30 500
7 rooms -----	253	16	25	59	30	56	34	28	—	5	—	38 800	40 300
8 or more rooms -----	177	9	8	35	43	46	4	26	6	—	—	37 500	41 000
Median -----	5.7	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.8	6.4	6.7	6.9	4.4	6.6	5.0	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	37 500	37 500
1 -----	63	17	26	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 600	15 800
2 -----	495	43	167	144	77	25	—	20	7	—	12	22 700	30 200
3 -----	700	38	105	193	123	137	55	40	—	9	—	31 000	34 500
4 -----	201	25	15	38	36	56	6	25	—	—	—	36 300	35 900
5 or more -----	35	—	—	6	20	3	—	—	6	—	—	34 100	44 700
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	78	—	—	15	6	23	12	11	6	5	—	48 300	55 900
1970 to 1974 -----	73	—	—	11	19	36	—	7	—	—	—	42 700	41 700
1960 to 1969 -----	221	—	12	79	39	46	9	25	7	4	—	33 500	39 900
1950 to 1959 -----	299	—	41	96	72	52	13	25	—	—	—	32 400	35 100
1940 to 1949 -----	223	21	70	46	57	6	6	17	—	—	—	24 500	27 200
1939 or earlier -----	608	102	190	154	71	58	21	—	—	—	12	20 500	27 000
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	192	33	108	33	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	14 200	16 700
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	270	36	62	101	11	36	6	11	7	—	—	22 400	27 900
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	139	16	22	50	27	6	—	—	—	—	12	23 400	44 300
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	140	11	34	25	52	7	11	—	—	—	—	28 800	28 300
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	212	15	45	82	36	22	—	12	—	—	—	26 000	27 500
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	174	—	15	20	40	74	12	13	—	—	—	42 600	40 500
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	257	12	27	84	59	43	8	24	—	—	—	31 100	34 500
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	97	—	—	6	21	22	18	19	6	5	—	44 900	54 700
\$50,000 or more -----	21	—	—	—	—	11	—	6	—	4	—	44 800	61 500
Median -----	\$15 208	\$9 185	\$7 474	\$14 150	\$18 500	\$22 057	\$22 344	\$26 806	\$9 821	\$48 405	\$11 250	...	...
Mean -----	\$17 508	\$10 777	\$10 937	\$15 617	\$19 783	\$23 597	\$23 496	\$28 642	\$26 233	\$55 315	\$11 815	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	815	20	140	221	153	161	40	62	13	5	—	31 500	35 300
Less than 15 percent -----	209	—	14	80	53	36	11	15	—	—	—	32 100	35 000
15 to 19 percent -----	212	—	40	55	46	32	12	21	6	—	—	31 600	36 400
20 to 24 percent -----	103	—	27	16	19	33	—	3	—	5	—	35 600	37 400
25 to 29 percent -----	77	7	—	33	4	18	11	4	—	—	—	29 700	36 400
30 to 34 percent -----	29	—	—	7	7	7	—	8	—	—	—	45 400	41 700
35 percent or more -----	185	13	59	30	24	35	6	11	7	—	—	24 300	31 600
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	19.7	42.3	23.0	17.8	17.6	21.9	18.8	18.8	40.7	22.5	—	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	687	103	173	180	111	60	21	23	—	4	12	22 800	29 800
Less than 10 percent -----	245	44	46	53	44	37	11	6	—	4	—	24 500	27 700
10 to 14 percent -----	133	17	31	23	31	3	10	6	—	—	12	23 600	47 700
15 to 19 percent -----	38	—	13	7	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	22 100	26 600
20 to 24 percent -----	108	15	31	53	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	22 200	21 900
25 to 29 percent -----	45	12	—	10	6	11	—	6	—	—	—	35 400	32 800
30 to 34 percent -----	50	—	25	20	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	18 800	24 100
35 percent or more -----	68	15	27	14	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 300	18 700
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	13.7	12.2	18.7	20.7	11.9	10—	10—	14.6	—	10—	12.5	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 502	123	313	401	264	221	61	85	13	9	12	27 800	32 800
1.01 or more persons per room -----	64	—	—	45	13	—	—	6	—	—	—	25 200	29 800
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment -----	1 502	123	313	401	264	221	61	85	13	9	12	27 800	32 800
Central heating system -----	1 379	76	288	365	252	218	61	85	13	9	12	28 800	34 100
Air conditioning -----	1 229	104	219	333	202	200	55	82	13	9	12	28 500	34 300
Central system -----	495	19	70	104	62	92	44	82	13	9	—	39 000	41 500
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	157	28	83	39	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	14 900	17 000
Percent below poverty level -----	10.5	22.8	26.5	9.7	—	3.2	—	—	—	—	—	...	...

Table B—26. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Topeka city

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 133	298	305	477	354	392	171	44	28	13	51	196
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	439	16	24	81	111	109	49	20	5	13	11	242
15 to 24 years.....	70	—	—	23	9	32	6	—	—	—	—	263
25 to 34 years.....	144	—	10	17	38	44	22	—	5	8	—	254
35 to 44 years.....	86	—	—	33	34	—	6	13	—	—	—	221
45 to 64 years.....	97	7	8	8	22	25	15	7	—	5	—	278
65 years and over.....	42	9	6	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	11	202
Male householder, no wife present	586	67	101	173	79	103	21	13	17	—	12	186
15 to 24 years.....	174	7	17	57	32	47	7	7	—	—	—	206
25 to 34 years.....	183	19	47	52	13	32	14	6	—	—	—	169
35 to 44 years.....	75	—	18	19	29	3	—	—	6	—	—	225
45 to 64 years.....	133	41	13	36	5	21	—	—	11	—	6	164
65 years and over.....	21	—	6	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	152
Female householder, no husband present	1 108	215	180	223	164	180	101	11	6	—	28	181
15 to 24 years.....	283	64	43	24	39	83	30	—	—	—	—	216
25 to 34 years.....	273	18	45	76	38	49	38	4	—	—	5	197
35 to 44 years.....	165	31	25	34	24	28	20	—	—	—	3	169
45 to 64 years.....	248	4	54	77	58	16	13	—	6	—	20	188
65 years and over.....	139	98	13	12	5	4	—	7	—	—	—	78
Median age	33.7	52.9	34.0	33.7	35.5	26.9	30.9	36.9	45.9	34.1	53.9	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	999	96	103	230	169	244	110	17	17	13	—	217
1975 to 1978.....	723	122	129	139	97	122	61	27	11	—	15	188
1970 to 1974.....	267	61	62	72	47	20	—	—	—	—	5	159
1960 to 1969.....	102	12	11	23	33	6	—	—	—	—	17	176
1959 or earlier.....	42	7	—	13	8	—	—	—	—	—	14	175
ROOMS												
1 room.....	17	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	238
2 rooms.....	94	30	10	36	4	14	—	—	—	—	—	184
3 rooms.....	449	126	81	97	54	74	4	7	—	—	6	158
4 rooms.....	664	74	122	120	117	177	28	14	12	—	—	212
5 rooms.....	635	53	87	157	145	83	90	—	11	—	9	204
6 rooms.....	165	10	—	39	10	32	34	16	5	5	14	285
7 or more rooms.....	109	5	5	28	7	12	15	7	—	8	22	245
Median	4.3	3.4	4.0	4.4	4.4	4.1	5.1	5.6	4.7	8.5+	6.3	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	2 133	298	305	477	354	392	171	44	28	13	51	196
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 093	278	305	461	354	388	171	44	28	13	51	198
0.50 or less.....	1 237	190	183	244	204	278	67	28	12	—	31	198
0.51 to 1.00.....	754	64	110	201	121	102	96	16	16	8	20	197
1.01 to 1.50.....	76	12	12	16	23	—	8	—	—	5	—	185
1.51 or more.....	26	12	—	6	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	229
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	40	20	—	16	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	120
0.50 or less.....	33	20	—	9	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	85
0.51 to 1.00.....	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	185
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	688	190	160	154	68	73	28	4	—	—	11	145
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	668	177	160	147	68	73	28	4	—	—	11	146
1.01 or more persons per room.....	54	24	12	12	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	115
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	20	13	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	78
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None.....	38	—	8	13	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	198
1.....	724	205	114	149	99	134	10	7	—	—	6	158
2.....	856	49	119	215	180	183	78	18	11	—	3	214
3.....	442	38	59	94	40	63	68	19	17	13	31	224
4.....	68	6	—	6	18	12	15	—	—	—	11	247
5 or more.....	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	145
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	817	75	141	153	175	73	105	23	16	5	51	205
2.....	296	80	32	106	51	20	7	—	—	—	—	159
3 and 4.....	278	40	67	104	20	28	19	—	—	—	—	178
5 to 9.....	202	25	57	20	17	51	11	7	6	8	—	179
10 to 49.....	363	23	8	42	75	182	19	14	—	—	—	259
50 or more.....	136	55	—	25	9	31	10	—	6	—	—	194
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	41	—	—	27	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	177
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	128	8	—	11	6	65	38	—	—	—	—	283
1970 to 1974.....	334	72	14	54	52	79	14	21	6	13	9	234
1960 to 1969.....	593	121	78	130	105	120	35	4	—	—	—	191
1950 to 1959.....	284	28	34	47	84	39	30	—	22	—	—	218
1940 to 1949.....	243	—	57	51	56	27	37	6	—	—	9	208
1939 or earlier.....	551	69	122	184	51	62	17	13	—	—	33	165
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	2 086	258	305	470	354	392	171	44	28	13	51	198
4 or more.....	47	40	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	73
With elevator.....	47	40	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	73
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	261	56	27	89	49	23	17	—	—	—	...	177
15 to 19 percent.....	363	28	58	79	84	70	31	13	—	—	...	227
20 to 24 percent.....	315	67	42	84	52	18	52	—	—	—	...	175
25 to 29 percent.....	160	17	28	20	38	43	14	—	—	—	...	214
30 to 34 percent.....	196	42	41	35	31	32	4	—	6	5	...	160
35 to 49 percent.....	319	34	44	67	32	82	17	13	22	8	...	223
50 percent or more.....	431	37	65	96	68	111	36	18	—	—	...	211
Not computed.....	88	17	—	7	—	13	—	—	—	—	51	162
Median	27.6	24.2	29.6	24.0	24.2	35.5	23.6	43.3	38.6	35.9	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	2 133	298	305	477	354	392	171	44	28	13	51	196
Central heating system.....	1 940	249	223	457	333	392	156	44	28	13	45	203
Air conditioning	1 414	135	93	292	269	355	159	44	17	13	37	234
Central system.....	668	65	24	81	121	257	70	21	6	8	15	257

Table B — 27. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Topeka city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	1 752	259	307	171	150	271	190	280	103	21	14 817	16 850	224
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	883	21	103	79	53	147	132	237	90	21	21 160	22 635	15
15 to 24 years	14	—	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	15 000	13 808	—
25 to 34 years	130	—	5	31	5	20	19	39	11	—	21 429	21 664	—
35 to 44 years	231	—	—	—	23	67	46	72	17	6	21 555	24 342	—
45 to 64 years	338	7	38	19	20	37	32	114	56	15	27 885	25 873	7
65 years and over	170	14	53	29	5	23	28	12	6	—	11 552	15 349	8
Male householder, no wife present	232	29	—	46	50	55	22	25	5	—	14 550	15 378	24
15 to 24 years	12	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	13 750	14 203	—
25 to 34 years	30	—	—	20	—	5	5	—	—	—	11 875	14 188	—
35 to 44 years	30	—	—	13	6	—	5	6	—	—	13 333	18 118	—
45 to 64 years	135	11	—	13	32	43	12	19	5	—	15 669	16 567	11
65 years and over	25	18	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	4 236	7 661	13
Female householder, no husband present	637	209	204	46	47	69	36	18	8	—	6 801	9 367	185
15 to 24 years	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	5 725	7
25 to 34 years	56	24	4	11	11	6	—	—	—	—	10 000	7 625	24
35 to 44 years	122	22	28	27	7	17	14	7	—	—	11 019	11 993	38
45 to 64 years	194	29	64	8	11	41	22	11	8	—	11 250	13 369	34
65 years and over	258	134	101	—	18	5	—	—	—	—	4 889	5 593	82
Median age	53.3	71.0	65.1	40.4	51.1	47.1	44.9	47.4	52.9	57.0	...	...	58.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	152	24	23	12	25	11	15	21	21	—	14 200	17 159	24
1975 to 1978	463	35	40	97	42	94	40	84	25	6	15 729	17 979	31
1970 to 1974	289	19	48	17	19	75	57	41	9	4	18 504	18 725	40
1960 to 1969	417	58	74	—	28	61	42	95	48	11	17 917	20 353	39
1959 or earlier	431	123	122	45	36	30	36	39	—	—	7 267	10 882	90
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 752	259	307	171	150	271	190	280	103	21	14 817	16 850	224
1.01 or more persons per room	64	—	—	14	5	34	—	—	11	—	17 321	20 887	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	1 752	259	307	171	150	271	190	280	103	21	14 817	16 850	224
Central heating system	1 577	178	280	162	139	255	175	264	103	21	15 572	17 611	169
Air conditioning	1 402	148	261	104	131	214	171	255	97	21	16 284	18 254	118
Central system	585	38	120	40	26	58	95	115	72	21	20 392	21 393	28
Vehicles available	1 521	136	233	162	150	251	185	280	103	21	16 590	18 488	130
1	537	98	146	68	63	84	34	30	14	—	10 901	11 967	75
2 or more	984	38	87	94	87	167	151	250	89	21	20 466	22 046	55
House heating fuel	1 752	259	307	171	150	271	190	280	103	21	14 817	16 850	224
Utility gas	1 671	254	307	160	150	259	171	252	97	21	14 408	16 598	219
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity	81	5	—	11	—	12	19	28	6	—	22 232	22 056	5
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median rooms	5.6	4.9	5.5	5.9	5.3	5.3	6.3	6.1	7.1	6.5	...	...	5.0
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 502	192	270	139	140	212	174	257	97	21	15 208	17 508	157
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	815	49	72	83	74	121	122	197	80	17	20 234	21 121	54
Less than \$200	107	6	14	24	6	46	—	11	—	—	15 230	14 264	6
\$200 to \$249	150	6	39	7	23	14	15	40	6	—	15 000	18 187	16
\$250 to \$299	149	23	14	14	19	26	14	36	3	—	15 536	17 339	18
\$300 to \$349	120	14	—	11	11	13	28	37	6	—	21 146	20 646	14
\$350 to \$399	97	—	5	21	7	11	7	24	11	11	21 607	24 665	—
\$400 to \$499	71	—	—	6	—	5	19	27	14	—	26 375	27 014	—
\$500 to \$599	56	—	—	—	—	6	19	10	21	—	31 233	28 708	—
\$600 to \$749	60	—	—	—	8	—	20	12	14	6	27 917	29 319	—
\$750 or more	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	40 906	44 235	—
Median	\$301	\$277	\$228	\$288	\$271	\$251	\$379	\$316	\$500	\$389	...	...	\$264
Not mortgaged	687	143	198	56	66	91	52	60	17	4	10 112	13 222	103
Less than \$50	14	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	18 750	17 580	—
\$50 to \$74	88	52	27	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	4 286	5 364	43
\$75 to \$99	190	38	57	17	19	37	10	12	—	—	10 000	12 052	27
\$100 to \$124	181	29	61	24	20	9	11	22	5	—	10 052	13 117	18
\$125 to \$149	99	9	27	15	13	8	21	6	—	—	12 250	13 454	9
\$150 to \$199	96	15	20	—	5	14	10	20	12	—	18 929	19 919	6
\$200 to \$249	10	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	9 583	33 507	—
\$250 or more	9	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	13 750	13 565	—
Median	\$107	\$88	\$106	\$111	\$117	\$90	\$131	\$120	\$165	\$225	...	...	\$83
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	815	49	72	83	74	121	122	197	80	17	20 234	21 121	54
Less than 15 percent	209	—	—	—	—	34	15	117	32	11	29 628	30 549	—
15 to 19 percent	212	—	—	24	6	48	39	54	35	6	22 000	24 595	—
20 to 24 percent	103	—	—	—	37	17	22	14	13	—	18 958	21 171	—
25 to 29 percent	77	—	9	21	16	16	11	4	—	—	13 828	15 383	—
30 to 34 percent	29	—	7	—	7	—	7	8	—	—	20 179	17 748	—
35 percent or more	185	49	56	38	8	6	28	—	—	—	7 472	9 379	54
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	19.7	50+	43.0	29.2	24.2	17.8	21.6	13.6	16.1	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	687	143	198	56	66	91	52	60	17	4	10 112	13 222	103
Less than 10 percent	245	—	16	5	26	69	48	60	17	4	20 677	23 484	10
10 to 14 percent	133	—	36	45	26	22	4	—	—	—	11 694	12 489	—
15 to 19 percent	38	—	27	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	7 375	8 473	—
20 to 24 percent	108	30	78	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 833	5 590	6
25 to 29 percent	45	9	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 607	6 122	3
30 to 34 percent	50	36	5	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	3 981	5 219	36
35 percent or more	68	68	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 191	3 038	48
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	13.7	34.5	21.3	12.6	11.3	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	34.5

Table B—28. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Topeka city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Medion (dollors)	Mean (dollors)	
Renter-occupied housing units	2 202	654	671	255	109	295	144	55	19	—	8 409	9 905	709
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	478	33	131	52	27	119	69	39	8	—	14 630	15 139	40
15 to 24 years	70	—	28	8	9	19	6	—	—	—	12 188	13 145	—
25 to 34 years	160	16	43	29	—	32	21	19	—	—	11 810	14 254	16
35 to 44 years	86	—	7	4	10	26	25	6	8	—	17 115	19 913	—
45 to 64 years	109	8	20	—	8	42	17	14	—	—	18 272	17 358	15
65 years ond over	53	9	33	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 565	8 132	9
Male householder, no wife present	586	155	209	82	34	76	27	3	—	—	8 260	9 068	146
15 to 24 years	174	51	57	28	6	28	4	—	—	—	8 125	8 691	44
25 to 34 years	183	55	64	22	—	19	23	—	—	—	8 036	9 138	69
35 to 44 years	75	—	23	14	17	18	—	3	—	—	12 574	12 676	—
45 to 64 years	133	37	56	18	11	11	—	—	—	—	7 992	8 198	27
65 years ond over	21	12	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 688	4 199	6
Female householder, no husband present	1 138	466	331	121	48	100	48	13	11	—	6 281	8 139	523
15 to 24 years	292	152	71	49	—	14	6	—	—	—	4 861	6 324	175
25 to 34 years	273	75	100	31	6	22	28	—	11	—	7 532	10 105	96
35 to 44 years	165	54	31	21	12	39	—	8	—	—	9 583	10 065	71
45 to 64 years	256	79	93	20	30	15	14	5	—	—	7 843	9 179	99
65 years ond over	152	106	36	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	3 500	4 252	82
Median age	34.0	32.9	33.3	28.9	40.4	36.2	31.7	41.1	29.3	—	...	...	32.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	1 021	364	319	127	27	104	51	18	11	—	7 410	8 884	364
1975 to 1978	747	199	195	76	37	137	73	30	—	—	9 512	11 037	221
1970 to 1974	290	68	89	36	45	34	10	—	8	—	9 250	10 053	83
1960 to 1969	102	23	41	8	—	20	10	—	—	—	8 194	10 385	41
1959 or eorlier	42	—	27	8	—	—	—	7	—	—	9 318	12 433	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 162	627	667	246	109	295	144	55	19	—	8 487	10 008	689
0.50 or less	1 263	359	445	154	68	159	43	35	—	—	8 031	9 140	313
0.51 to 1.00	786	220	222	82	41	117	65	20	19	—	9 079	11 015	322
1.01 to 1.50	87	36	—	10	—	13	28	—	—	—	11 875	12 879	42
1.51 or more	26	12	—	—	—	6	8	—	—	—	17 917	12 116	12
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	40	27	4	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 500	4 365	20
0.50 or less	33	20	4	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	5 193	13
0.51 to 1.00	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	465	7
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	2 202	654	671	255	109	295	144	55	19	—	8 409	9 905	709
Central heofing system	2 001	566	595	238	101	290	137	55	19	—	8 738	10 253	641
Air conditioning	1 463	313	477	161	82	236	125	50	19	—	9 466	11 328	354
Central system	691	171	223	70	23	110	64	30	—	—	8 981	10 843	152
Vehicles available	1 590	262	506	244	103	279	127	50	19	—	10 277	11 640	296
1	1 181	246	417	198	74	182	53	—	11	—	9 116	9 997	267
2 or more	409	16	89	46	29	97	74	50	8	—	16 303	16 385	29
House heating fuel	2 202	654	671	255	109	295	144	55	19	—	8 409	9 905	709
Utility gos	1 550	451	506	197	90	157	97	33	19	—	8 165	9 653	520
Bottled, tank, or LP gos	53	40	—	6	—	—	7	—	—	—	3 795	5 964	40
Electricity	560	150	146	52	19	131	40	22	—	—	9 529	11 037	117
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	39	13	19	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	8 355	9 063	32
Median rooms	4.3	3.8	4.5	4.1	4.5	4.2	4.7	5.0	5.0	—	...	...	4.3
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 133	646	650	244	105	286	133	50	19	—	8 332	9 786	688
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	606	352	142	36	—	25	31	12	8	—	4 485	6 670	359
\$100 to \$149	373	100	147	51	24	23	28	—	—	—	8 301	8 963	96
\$150 to \$199	470	91	128	78	45	108	12	8	—	—	10 513	10 890	114
\$200 to \$249	423	69	146	29	19	95	44	10	11	—	9 880	12 245	80
\$250 to \$299	153	28	40	27	11	16	18	13	—	—	10 787	12 629	28
\$300 to \$349	49	—	7	18	6	11	—	7	—	—	12 431	14 929	—
\$350 to \$399	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	16 250	16 920	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	51	6	40	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 772	7 671	11
Median	\$154	\$88	\$153	\$159	\$184	\$170	\$184	\$238	\$228	—	...	...	\$89
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	298	215	34	18	—	10	14	7	—	—	3 740	5 366	190
\$100 to \$149	305	150	122	12	—	10	6	5	—	—	5 116	6 315	160
\$150 to \$199	477	133	145	91	16	72	12	—	8	—	8 457	9 303	154
\$200 to \$249	354	53	105	41	48	69	38	—	—	—	11 159	11 785	68
\$250 to \$299	392	75	147	55	10	61	26	18	—	—	9 278	10 832	73
\$300 to \$349	171	10	43	4	14	45	31	13	11	—	16 133	16 818	28
\$350 to \$399	44	4	14	13	—	—	6	7	—	—	10 769	13 744	4
\$400 to \$499	28	—	—	5	17	6	—	—	—	—	13 824	13 865	—
\$500 or more	13	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	17 031	17 924	—
No cash rent	51	6	40	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 772	7 671	11
Median	\$196	\$124	\$201	\$199	\$244	\$240	\$246	\$284	\$307	—	...	...	\$145
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	261	—	7	24	—	100	75	36	19	—	19 961	21 149	10
15 to 19 percent	363	13	67	66	42	110	51	14	—	—	14 613	14 733	17
20 to 24 percent	315	55	107	67	22	57	7	—	—	—	9 848	9 976	60
25 to 29 percent	160	23	69	44	24	—	—	—	—	—	9 211	9 102	27
30 to 34 percent	196	77	88	20	—	11	—	—	—	—	6 280	6 882	94
35 to 49 percent	319	108	168	18	17	8	—	—	—	—	6 813	6 948	91
50 percent or more	431	327	104	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 533	3 365	341
Not computed	88	43	40	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 147	4 445	48
Median	27.6	50+	33.1	22.2	22.4	17.0	14.0	12.7	10—	—	...	...	50+

Table B—29. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Topeka city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	815	107	150	149	120	97	71	56	60	5	301
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	124	45	30	31	11	7	—	—	—	—	228
2 persons -----	215	15	50	29	23	32	28	25	8	5	329
3 persons -----	166	8	27	32	32	26	10	12	19	—	325
4 persons -----	133	27	14	32	29	5	15	11	—	—	290
5 persons -----	54	12	15	8	—	12	7	—	—	—	250
6 persons -----	86	—	14	11	19	9	—	5	28	—	347
7 persons -----	17	—	—	—	—	6	3	3	5	—	442
8 or more persons -----	20	—	—	6	6	—	8	—	—	—	333
Median -----	2.91	2.07	2.40	2.95	3.31	2.87	3.25	2.75	5.61	2.00	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	498	43	77	83	78	63	53	41	60	—	329
15 to 24 years -----	14	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	325
25 to 34 years -----	101	—	7	6	19	16	24	9	20	—	408
35 to 44 years -----	188	26	32	37	42	14	7	11	19	—	299
45 to 64 years -----	174	13	33	33	17	26	16	15	21	—	324
65 years and over -----	21	4	5	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	413
Male householder, no wife present -----	87	32	19	12	—	12	—	7	—	5	230
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	15	10	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	188
35 to 44 years -----	12	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
45 to 64 years -----	60	22	19	—	—	7	—	7	—	5	221
65 years and over -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present -----	230	32	54	54	42	22	18	8	—	—	277
15 to 24 years -----	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
25 to 34 years -----	40	—	8	6	19	7	—	—	—	—	316
35 to 44 years -----	93	16	28	13	6	15	7	8	—	—	260
45 to 64 years -----	56	16	18	5	6	—	11	—	—	—	233
65 years and over -----	34	—	—	23	11	—	—	—	—	—	287
Median age -----	43.2	45.6	45.0	42.2	39.8	38.1	43.2	45.0	42.6	52.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	102	6	8	15	6	7	23	19	13	5	420
1975 to 1978 -----	305	45	24	54	63	45	42	—	32	—	323
1970 to 1974 -----	166	27	36	36	34	5	—	28	—	—	278
1960 to 1969 -----	173	17	64	25	6	31	6	9	15	—	261
1959 or earlier -----	69	12	18	19	11	9	—	—	—	—	262
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	325
4 rooms -----	45	10	7	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	260
5 rooms -----	224	42	52	39	32	28	20	4	7	—	273
6 rooms -----	220	34	51	33	42	24	8	14	14	—	288
7 rooms -----	208	15	28	40	34	31	25	18	12	5	331
8 or more rooms -----	112	6	12	9	6	14	18	20	27	—	470
Median -----	6.1	5.5	5.8	5.7	6.0	6.4	6.8	7.1	7.3	7.0	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	62	—	—	7	—	—	13	12	25	5	592
1970 to 1974 -----	63	—	—	11	17	10	10	15	—	—	367
1960 to 1969 -----	156	6	42	35	17	19	24	13	—	—	293
1950 to 1959 -----	161	21	32	26	30	21	7	13	11	—	302
1940 to 1949 -----	145	15	19	44	13	26	9	3	16	—	294
1939 or earlier -----	228	65	57	26	43	21	8	—	8	—	243
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	20	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	140	44	34	31	28	3	—	—	—	—	238
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	221	41	41	58	32	31	12	—	—	—	269
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	153	6	32	31	26	23	8	—	27	—	314
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	161	10	12	19	13	40	36	23	8	—	383
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	40	—	11	—	11	—	6	12	—	—	341
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	62	—	—	3	10	—	9	21	19	—	543
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	13	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	6	—	296
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	750+
\$150,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$31 500	\$23 100	\$24 400	\$27 400	\$30 000	\$33 200	\$45 100	\$54 200	\$46 900	\$137 500	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	209	45	61	39	36	22	6	—	—	—	249
15 to 19 percent -----	212	42	14	36	32	24	24	28	12	—	322
20 to 24 percent -----	103	—	23	18	16	7	23	3	8	5	333
25 to 29 percent -----	77	—	16	19	11	11	12	4	4	—	316
30 to 34 percent -----	29	—	7	—	—	7	—	7	8	—	507
35 percent or more -----	185	20	29	37	25	26	6	14	28	—	313
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	19.7	16.0	20.0	19.9	18.8	21.8	21.2	20.0	33.8	22.5	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	815	107	150	149	120	97	71	56	60	5	301
Steam or hot water system -----	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	704	87	100	127	114	90	68	53	60	5	317
Other built-in electric units -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	67	20	31	6	—	7	3	—	—	—	222
Other means -----	38	—	13	16	6	—	—	3	—	—	269
Air conditioning -----	686	64	146	116	113	68	62	56	56	5	308
Central system -----	289	4	37	53	43	23	31	53	40	5	366
1 or more individual room units -----	397	60	109	63	70	45	31	3	16	—	273
House heating fuel -----	815	107	150	149	120	97	71	56	60	5	301
Utility gas -----	771	107	137	149	109	90	71	50	53	5	297
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity -----	44	—	13	—	11	7	—	6	7	—	341
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table B—30. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Topeka city

Specified owner-occupied housing units

PERSONS IN UNIT

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	687	14	88	190	181	99	96	10	9	107
1 person	250	—	66	85	50	20	20	—	9	92
2 persons	255	—	19	54	83	52	37	10	—	116
3 persons	84	—	3	32	21	7	21	—	—	108
4 persons	36	—	—	19	7	10	—	—	—	99
5 persons	33	—	—	—	15	6	12	—	—	131
6 persons	20	14	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	50—
7 persons	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	138
8 or more persons	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	113
Median	1.87	6.00	1.17	1.69	1.99	2.07	2.26	2.00	1.00	...

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	310	14	9	72	85	50	70	10	—	118
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	175
35 to 44 years	33	14	—	—	15	4	—	—	—	104
45 to 64 years	137	—	9	25	23	15	61	4	—	144
65 years and over	136	—	—	47	47	31	5	6	—	111
Male householder, no wife present	67	—	14	11	18	19	5	—	—	112
15 to 24 years	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	138
25 to 34 years	15	—	—	4	5	6	—	—	—	117
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	33	—	14	—	8	6	5	—	—	108
65 years and over	12	—	—	7	5	—	—	—	—	96
Female householder, no husband present	310	—	65	107	78	30	21	—	9	96
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	19	—	—	6	7	—	6	—	—	113
45 to 64 years	100	—	9	25	42	15	—	—	9	110
65 years and over	191	—	56	76	29	15	15	—	—	88
Median age	64.8	37.5	72.1	70.7	63.6	63.7	61.1	70.8	57.5	...

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	25	—	—	11	5	—	9	—	—	107
1975 to 1978	75	—	—	22	35	18	—	—	—	111
1970 to 1974	97	14	—	37	28	—	14	4	—	98
1960 to 1969	177	—	37	23	36	28	44	—	9	120
1959 or earlier	313	—	51	97	77	53	29	6	—	103

ROOMS

1 to 3 rooms	37	—	16	8	6	7	—	—	—	83
4 rooms	82	—	13	53	11	—	5	—	—	88
5 rooms	289	14	37	72	86	43	22	6	9	106
6 rooms	169	—	13	17	55	32	48	4	—	125
7 rooms	45	—	—	28	8	4	5	—	—	95
8 or more rooms	65	—	9	12	15	13	16	—	—	119
Median	5.3	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.4	5.5	5.9	5.3	5.0	...

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1975 to March 1980	16	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	113
1970 to 1974	10	—	—	6	4	—	—	—	—	96
1960 to 1969	65	—	—	11	11	17	22	4	—	140
1950 to 1959	138	14	17	25	15	24	28	6	9	122
1940 to 1949	78	—	14	3	35	26	—	—	—	116
1939 or earlier	380	—	57	145	100	32	46	—	—	98

VALUE

Less than \$10,000	103	—	52	22	7	13	9	—	—	75
\$10,000 to \$19,999	173	—	22	56	61	26	8	—	—	103
\$20,000 to \$29,999	180	14	6	69	47	9	26	—	9	101
\$30,000 to \$39,999	111	—	8	33	39	13	18	—	—	109
\$40,000 to \$49,999	60	—	—	10	9	24	17	—	—	136
\$50,000 to \$59,999	21	—	—	—	6	8	7	—	—	139
\$60,000 to \$79,999	23	—	—	—	—	6	11	6	—	175
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	225
\$150,000 or more	12	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	113
Median	\$22 800	\$21 300	\$10000—	\$21 400	\$26 800	\$31 300	\$32 300	\$69 200	\$26 300	...

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than 10 percent	245	14	19	89	54	27	38	4	—	100
10 to 14 percent	133	—	13	29	43	30	18	—	—	114
15 to 19 percent	38	—	4	16	—	13	5	—	—	98
20 to 24 percent	108	—	19	29	40	14	6	—	—	104
25 to 29 percent	45	—	3	—	21	6	9	6	—	123
30 to 34 percent	50	—	15	13	8	—	5	—	9	94
35 percent or more	68	—	15	14	15	9	15	—	—	108
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	13.7	10—	22.1	11.0	14.2	13.8	12.8	25.8	32.5	...

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment	687	14	88	190	181	99	96	10	9	107
Steam or hot water system	28	—	—	22	—	6	—	—	—	91
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	465	14	29	121	120	80	82	10	9	114
Other built-in electric units	10	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	100
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	99	—	39	17	29	—	14	—	—	90
Other means	85	—	20	25	27	13	—	—	—	97
Air conditioning	543	14	61	145	130	84	90	10	9	110
Central system	206	—	23	28	35	50	60	10	—	133
1 or more individual room units	337	14	38	117	95	34	30	—	9	100
House heating fuel	687	14	88	190	181	99	96	10	9	107
Utility gas	662	14	88	185	161	99	96	10	9	107
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity	25	—	—	5	20	—	—	—	—	109
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table B—31. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Topeka city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	1 752	78	90	302	610	672	2 202	128	334	608	560	572
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	883	50	49	163	337	284	478	30	53	143	168	84
15 to 24 years	14	—	—	7	7	—	70	4	12	35	14	5
25 to 34 years	130	22	28	43	33	4	160	19	20	46	62	13
35 to 44 years	231	18	5	17	127	64	86	—	—	17	58	11
45 to 64 years	338	10	16	56	150	106	109	7	12	37	23	30
65 years and over	170	—	—	40	20	110	53	—	9	8	11	25
Male householder, no wife present	232	5	23	51	102	51	586	32	99	84	148	223
15 to 24 years	12	—	—	—	7	5	174	23	13	42	60	36
25 to 34 years	30	—	5	—	16	9	183	6	54	37	30	56
35 to 44 years	30	—	5	19	—	6	75	—	10	—	28	37
45 to 64 years	135	5	13	32	54	31	133	3	22	5	24	79
65 years and over	25	—	—	—	25	—	21	—	—	—	6	15
Female householder, no husband present	637	23	18	88	171	337	1 138	66	182	381	244	265
15 to 24 years	7	7	—	—	—	—	292	18	50	105	86	33
25 to 34 years	56	—	—	31	19	6	273	18	29	109	43	74
35 to 44 years	122	—	8	33	20	61	165	6	—	73	58	28
45 to 64 years	194	6	4	11	58	115	256	16	59	41	53	87
65 years and over	258	10	6	13	74	155	152	8	44	53	4	43
Median age	53.3	42.8	42.7	45.1	51.4	61.4	34.0	29.1	34.2	29.8	33.6	43.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	152	27	—	54	35	36	1 021	102	108	326	257	228
1975 to 1978	463	51	65	67	150	130	747	26	169	193	189	170
1970 to 1974	289	—	25	65	94	105	290	—	57	64	61	108
1960 to 1969	417	—	—	116	181	120	102	—	—	25	42	35
1959 or earlier	431	—	—	—	150	281	42	—	—	—	11	31
ROOMS												
1 room	8	—	—	—	8	—	17	6	5	—	6	—
2 rooms	13	—	—	—	13	—	94	—	5	36	7	46
3 rooms	22	—	—	6	—	16	480	29	83	126	124	118
4 rooms	173	—	12	25	78	58	672	45	135	208	175	109
5 rooms	600	15	27	144	175	239	652	37	70	185	171	189
6 rooms	433	26	22	62	174	149	178	11	9	48	43	67
7 or more rooms	503	37	29	65	162	210	109	—	27	5	34	43
Median	5.6	6.4	5.8	5.3	5.7	5.7	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.6
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 752	78	90	302	610	672	2 162	128	334	595	560	545
0.50 or less	1 184	38	46	171	383	546	1 263	90	202	300	277	394
0.51 to 1.00	504	40	39	100	199	126	786	38	119	248	246	135
1.01 to 1.50	51	—	5	26	20	—	87	—	13	35	23	16
1.51 or more	13	—	—	5	8	—	26	—	—	12	14	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	—	—	13	—	27
0.50 or less	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	—	—	13	—	20
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	454	10	17	71	136	220	788	55	152	185	143	253
2 persons	558	10	16	85	173	274	483	45	55	112	154	117
3 persons	268	18	15	46	108	81	502	28	63	156	128	127
4 persons	216	15	32	58	78	33	163	—	10	52	45	56
5 persons	97	—	5	11	57	24	155	—	14	79	62	—
6 or more persons	159	25	5	31	58	40	111	—	40	24	28	19
Median	2.26	3.57	3.30	2.44	2.48	1.92	2.15	1.70	1.77	2.54	2.39	1.78
Total persons	5 088	347	314	793	2 006	1 628	5 666	266	846	1 709	1 629	1 216
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	1 603	78	84	236	566	639	886	6	40	164	345	331
2	66	—	—	25	13	28	296	15	—	120	69	92
3 and 4	46	—	—	35	6	5	278	15	48	53	85	77
5 to 9	18	—	—	—	18	—	202	22	48	92	21	19
10 to 49	13	—	—	6	7	—	363	41	134	121	29	38
50 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	136	29	31	50	11	15
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	6	—	6	—	—	—	41	—	33	8	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	1 752	78	90	302	610	672	2 202	128	334	608	560	572
Steam or hot water system	39	—	—	12	—	27	167	—	19	22	28	98
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 312	68	90	238	501	415	1 398	94	247	422	381	254
Other built-in electric units	22	—	—	12	—	10	177	26	37	82	13	19
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	204	—	—	18	68	118	259	—	22	52	70	115
Other means	175	10	—	22	41	102	201	8	9	30	68	86
Air conditioning	1 402	78	78	250	460	536	1 463	128	288	401	336	310
Central system	585	47	47	176	226	89	691	109	229	243	62	48
1 or more individual room units	817	31	31	74	234	447	772	19	59	158	274	262
House heating fuel	1 752	78	90	302	610	672	2 202	128	334	608	560	572
Utility gas	1 671	72	90	273	574	662	1 550	33	143	398	474	502
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	—	—	—	—	—	53	—	—	12	32	9
Electricity	81	6	—	29	36	10	560	95	172	198	54	41
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	—	19	—	—	20
Income in 1979 below poverty level	224	7	6	28	72	111	709	20	101	266	120	202
Percent below poverty level	12.8	9.0	6.7	9.3	11.8	16.5	32.2	15.6	30.2	43.8	21.4	35.3
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	259	—	6	29	83	141	654	14	94	242	102	202
\$5,000 to \$9,999	307	17	10	30	83	167	671	38	114	176	142	201
\$10,000 to \$12,499	171	—	—	50	65	56	255	22	29	52	67	85
\$12,500 to \$14,999	150	—	5	22	47	76	109	6	13	17	57	16
\$15,000 to \$19,999	271	5	11	75	94	86	295	25	42	75	117	36
\$20,000 to \$24,999	190	19	31	22	66	52	144	16	25	24	54	25
\$25,000 to \$34,999	280	8	16	59	140	57	55	7	17	11	13	7
\$35,000 to \$49,999	103	23	11	11	32	26	19	—	—	11	8	—
\$50,000 or more	21	6	—	4	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$14 817	\$24 375	\$21 477	\$16 563	\$16 298	\$11 250	\$8 409	\$11 364	\$8 202	\$7 422	\$11 343	\$6 780
Mean	\$16 850	\$26 507	\$21 172	\$18 310	\$17 667	\$13 753	\$9 905	\$12 908	\$10 252	\$8 917	\$12 118	\$7 915

Table B-32. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Topeka city	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	1 752	1 603	143	6	2 202	886	296	278	202	363	136	41
Condominium housing units	20	6	14	—	22	14	—	—	5	3	—	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	883	858	25	—	478	246	47	26	57	98	4	—
15 to 24 years	14	14	—	—	70	14	6	—	8	38	4	—
25 to 34 years	130	111	19	—	160	93	7	22	20	18	—	—
35 to 44 years	231	231	—	—	86	55	27	4	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	338	338	—	—	109	48	7	—	21	33	—	—
65 years and over	170	164	6	—	53	36	—	—	8	9	—	—
Male householder, no wife present	232	159	67	6	586	165	90	147	41	97	19	27
15 to 24 years	12	7	5	—	174	25	18	91	—	40	—	—
25 to 34 years	30	30	—	—	183	31	31	19	38	37	—	27
35 to 44 years	30	17	13	—	75	27	12	20	—	10	6	—
45 to 64 years	135	93	36	6	133	76	14	17	3	10	13	—
65 years and over	25	12	13	—	21	6	15	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	637	586	51	—	1 138	475	159	105	104	168	113	14
15 to 24 years	7	7	—	—	292	116	27	16	44	47	28	14
25 to 34 years	56	40	16	—	273	77	65	38	18	57	18	—
35 to 44 years	122	112	10	—	165	86	24	22	9	20	4	—
45 to 64 years	194	187	7	—	256	143	20	18	33	37	5	—
65 years and over	258	240	18	—	152	53	23	11	—	7	58	—
Median age	53.3	53.9	47.5	52.5	34.0	38.9	34.0	29.2	32.4	27.8	49.0	29.1
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	152	136	16	—	1 021	358	145	164	121	165	68	—
1975 to 1978	463	411	46	6	747	294	84	93	55	156	43	22
1970 to 1974	289	275	14	—	290	149	45	21	—	31	25	19
1960 to 1969	417	375	42	—	102	58	15	—	18	11	—	—
1959 or earlier	431	406	25	—	42	27	7	—	8	—	—	—
ROOMS												
1 room	8	8	—	—	17	12	—	—	—	—	5	—
2 rooms	13	13	—	—	94	27	7	12	17	7	24	—
3 rooms	22	22	—	—	480	81	71	134	21	114	59	—
4 rooms	173	157	10	6	672	232	145	51	64	146	26	8
5 rooms	600	534	66	—	652	339	49	59	92	84	15	14
6 rooms	433	414	19	—	178	126	10	14	—	12	7	—
7 or more rooms	503	455	48	—	109	69	5	8	8	—	—	19
Median	5.6	5.7	5.4	4.0	4.3	4.8	4.0	3.4	4.5	3.9	3.2	5.4
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 752	1 603	143	6	2 162	886	265	278	202	354	136	41
0.50 or less	1 184	1 077	101	6	1 263	445	176	164	86	265	112	15
0.51 to 1.00	504	462	42	—	786	370	65	102	110	89	24	26
1.01 to 1.50	51	51	—	—	87	45	24	12	6	—	—	—
1.51 or more	13	13	—	—	26	26	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	40	—	31	—	—	9	—	—
0.50 or less	—	—	—	—	33	—	24	—	—	9	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	8	8	—	—	38	12	—	—	—	8	18	—
1	68	63	5	—	755	164	131	162	37	176	85	—
2	591	546	39	6	877	404	118	82	93	150	22	8
3	842	743	99	—	459	263	36	22	65	29	11	33
4	201	201	—	—	68	43	6	12	7	—	—	—
5 or more	42	42	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	259	214	39	6	654	246	106	95	56	67	77	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999	307	289	18	—	671	301	90	75	54	102	30	19
\$10,000 to \$14,999	171	145	26	—	255	76	25	42	41	52	4	15
\$15,000 to \$19,999	150	140	10	—	109	82	—	10	6	11	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	271	232	39	—	295	88	50	23	24	90	20	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	190	185	5	—	144	63	13	18	14	31	5	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	280	274	6	—	55	11	12	15	7	10	—	—
\$50,000 or more	103	103	—	—	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$14 817	\$15 281	\$11 394	\$3 750	\$8 409	\$8 434	\$7 143	\$7 200	\$9 224	\$10 601	\$4 612	\$9 276
Mean	\$16 850	\$17 430	\$10 904	\$3 605	\$9 905	\$10 177	\$8 591	\$9 478	\$10 268	\$11 547	\$7 146	\$9 257
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	1 752	1 603	143	6	2 202	886	296	278	202	363	136	41
Steam or hot water system	39	34	5	—	167	30	31	24	8	49	6	19
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 312	1 238	68	6	1 398	578	201	156	152	196	93	22
Other built-in electric units	22	10	12	—	177	4	9	14	14	107	29	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	204	186	18	—	259	167	31	33	28	—	—	—
Other means	175	135	40	—	201	107	24	51	—	11	8	—
Air conditioning	1 402	1 310	86	6	1 463	527	137	166	134	344	122	33
Central system	585	547	38	—	691	127	52	50	103	276	83	—
Vehicles available	1 521	1 422	99	—	1 590	613	174	237	130	309	93	34
1	537	502	35	—	1 181	387	134	198	88	252	88	34
2 or more	984	920	64	—	409	226	40	39	42	57	5	—
House heating fuel	1 752	1 603	143	6	2 202	886	296	278	202	363	136	41
Utility gas	1 671	1 534	131	6	1 550	806	254	210	127	88	43	22
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	—	—	—	53	19	19	15	—	—	—	—
Electricity	81	69	12	—	560	48	23	53	75	268	93	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	39	13	—	—	—	7	—	19
Water heating fuel	1 752	1 603	143	6	2 202	886	296	278	202	363	136	41
Utility gas	1 672	1 529	143	—	1 577	789	254	224	137	110	48	15
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	16	16	—	—	88	44	6	26	8	4	—	—
Electricity	64	58	—	6	498	40	36	28	57	242	88	7
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	39	13	—	—	—	7	—	19
Family householder	1 213	1 149	64	—	1 309	656	157	112	145	187	19	33
With own children under 18 years	624	573	51	—	958	457	125	104	101	123	15	33
With own children under 6 years	267	236	31	—	550	235	52	73	72	75	10	33
Female householder, no husband present	287	254	33	—	737	362	110	78	76	82	15	14
With own children under 18 years	173	147	26	—	626	285	110	70	61	71	15	14
With own children under 6 years	57	31	26	—	319	139	46	39	40	31	10	14
Nonfamily householder	539	454	79	6	893	230	139	166	57	176	117	8
Income in 1979 below poverty level	224	179	39	6	709	286	118	88	94	53	44	26
Percent below poverty level	12.8	11.2	27.3	100.0	32.2	32.3	39.9	31.7	46.5	14.6	32.4	63.4

Table B—33. **Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder by Size of Household: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Topeka city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 752	454	558	268	216	97	106	28	25	2.26	5 088
Nonrelatives present -----	106	—	80	17	4	5	—	—	—	2.16	260
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	43	22	7	—	14	—	—	—	—	1.48	100
4 rooms -----	173	88	51	16	18	—	—	—	—	1.48	333
5 rooms -----	600	201	153	112	73	17	39	—	5	2.15	1 487
6 rooms -----	433	73	175	75	54	29	27	—	—	2.32	1 223
7 rooms -----	320	38	132	44	37	20	26	17	6	2.42	1 160
8 or more rooms -----	183	32	40	21	20	31	14	11	14	3.43	785
Median -----	5.6	5.1	5.9	5.6	5.6	6.6	6.0	7.3	8.5+	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 752	454	558	268	216	97	106	28	25	2.26	5 088
1.00 or less -----	1 688	454	558	268	202	97	67	28	14	2.20	4 683
1.01 to 1.50 -----	51	—	—	—	6	—	39	—	6	6.00	321
1.51 or more -----	13	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	5	4.31	84
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.00 or less -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached -----	1 603	400	511	262	174	97	106	28	25	2.29	4 822
2 or more -----	143	48	47	6	42	—	—	—	—	2.00	261
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	5
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	1 502	374	470	250	169	87	106	21	25	2.30	4 559
Less than \$10,000 -----	123	45	39	28	7	—	—	4	—	1.92	243
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	313	151	84	27	11	25	15	—	—	1.57	641
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	401	104	98	67	43	32	45	6	6	2.48	1 274
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	264	30	79	59	55	11	17	—	13	2.89	942
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	221	33	81	24	41	19	17	6	—	2.46	850
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	61	11	18	24	8	—	—	—	—	2.56	186
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	85	—	50	14	4	—	6	5	6	2.35	327
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	13	—	—	7	—	—	6	—	—	3.43	53
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	26
\$150,000 or more -----	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	17
Median -----	\$27 800	\$19 000	\$31 800	\$30 400	\$33 400	\$28 600	\$26 600	\$40 800	\$32 500	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979 -----	1 752	454	558	268	216	97	106	28	25	2.26	5 088
Median income -----	\$14 817	\$6 715	\$14 500	\$21 389	\$18 807	\$23 250	\$19 821	\$21 500	\$39 063	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income -----	18.3	24.5	14.1	17.3	15.1	13.3	18.8	15.8	15.5	...	...
With a mortgage -----	19.7	24.7	20.4	19.0	19.0	16.4	19.2	19.2	16.4	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	13.7	24.5	11.6	10.0	10—	10—	10—	12.5	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	224	101	47	19	34	17	6	—	—	1.73	...
Median income -----	\$3 484	\$2 896	\$4 088	\$3 750	\$2 917	\$5 375	\$8 750	—	—	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income -----	44.7	44.5	37.5	34.1	50+	50+	22.5	—	—	...	...
With a mortgage -----	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	—	—	—	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	34.5	38.0	10—	31.6	—	—	22.5	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units -----	2 202	788	483	502	163	155	46	58	7	2.15	5 666
Nonrelatives present -----	227	—	80	85	14	15	6	27	—	2.89	734
ROOMS											
1 room -----	17	11	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	1.27	31
2 rooms -----	94	78	—	4	—	—	—	12	—	1.10	161
3 rooms -----	480	371	50	44	15	—	—	—	—	1.15	710
4 rooms -----	672	241	219	118	50	22	14	8	—	1.93	1 495
5 rooms -----	652	55	188	250	54	93	6	6	—	2.83	2 014
6 rooms -----	178	23	15	62	30	28	7	13	—	3.32	768
7 or more rooms -----	109	9	11	24	8	12	19	19	7	4.71	487
Median -----	4.3	3.3	4.4	4.8	4.7	5.1	5.9	5.7	8.0	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	2 162	759	479	495	163	155	46	58	7	2.17	5 615
1.00 or less -----	2 049	759	479	491	142	133	26	19	—	2.05	4 853
1.01 to 1.50 -----	87	—	—	4	15	22	20	19	7	5.63	621
1.51 or more -----	26	—	—	—	6	—	—	20	—	6.85	141
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	40	29	4	7	—	—	—	—	—	1.19	51
1.00 or less -----	40	29	4	7	—	—	—	—	—	1.19	51
1.01 to 1.50 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached -----	886	176	224	265	91	79	11	33	7	2.66	2 664
2 -----	296	125	69	38	16	29	13	6	—	1.83	804
3 and 4 -----	278	156	22	42	41	9	—	—	—	1.39	598
5 to 9 -----	202	50	36	80	—	22	14	—	—	2.69	550
10 to 49 -----	363	156	121	55	15	16	—	—	—	1.71	696
50 or more -----	136	117	4	15	—	—	—	—	—	1.08	205
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	41	8	7	7	—	—	—	19	—	3.29	149
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	2 133	788	450	489	144	151	46	58	7	2.12	5 461
Less than \$100 -----	298	175	39	46	—	26	—	12	—	1.35	520
\$100 to \$149 -----	305	145	44	82	—	22	6	6	—	1.67	715
\$150 to \$199 -----	477	178	61	121	62	28	8	19	—	2.49	1 329
\$200 to \$249 -----	354	86	134	55	28	38	6	—	7	2.18	1 044
\$250 to \$299 -----	392	141	127	86	30	—	—	8	—	1.93	829
\$300 to \$349 -----	171	25	24	67	9	31	7	8	—	3.04	588
\$350 to \$399 -----	44	14	7	7	10	6	—	—	—	2.64	149
\$400 to \$499 -----	28	12	—	11	5	—	—	—	—	2.68	60
\$500 or more -----	13	—	—	—	—	—	8	5	—	6.31	106
No cash rent -----	51	12	14	14	—	—	11	—	—	2.46	121
Median -----	\$196	\$169	\$224	\$189	\$226	\$189	\$240	\$176	\$238	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979 -----	2 202	788	483	502	163	155	46	58	7	2.15	5 666
Median income -----	\$8 409	\$6 512	\$9 858	\$8 307	\$10 590	\$9 519	\$5 682	\$9 737	\$23 750	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income -----	27.6	28.3	26.5	30.3	29.6	22.5	37.8	22.8	12.5	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	709	224	91	199	50	77	31	37	—	2.70	...
Median income -----	\$3 560	\$2500—	\$3 972	\$3 732	\$4 113	\$5 464	\$4 437	\$8 355	—	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income -----	50+	50+	50+	40.2	50+	50+	50+	23.3	—	...	...

Table B -- 34. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

Topeka city

Topeka city													
Owner-occupied housing units -----													
PERSONS IN UNIT													
1 person -----													
2 persons -----													
3 persons -----													
4 persons -----													
5 persons -----													
6 or more persons -----													
Median -----													
Total persons -----													
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----													
1.01 or more persons per room -----													
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----													
1.01 or more persons per room -----													
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----													
With a mortgage -----													
Less than 15 percent -----													
15 to 19 percent -----													
20 to 24 percent -----													
25 to 29 percent -----													
30 to 34 percent -----													
35 percent or more -----													
Not computed -----													
Median -----													
Not mortgaged -----													
Less than 10 percent -----													
10 to 14 percent -----													
15 to 19 percent -----													
20 to 24 percent -----													
25 to 29 percent -----													
30 to 34 percent -----													
35 percent or more -----													
Not computed -----													
Median -----													
Renter-occupied housing units -----													
PERSONS IN UNIT													
1 person -----													
2 persons -----													
3 persons -----													
4 persons -----													
5 persons -----													
6 or more persons -----													
Median -----													
Total persons -----													
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----													
1.01 or more persons per room -----													
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----													
1.01 or more persons per room -----													
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----													
Less than 15 percent -----													
15 to 19 percent -----													
20 to 24 percent -----													
25 to 29 percent -----													
30 to 34 percent -----													
35 to 49 percent -----													
50 percent or more -----													
Not computed -----													
Median -----													

Table B—35. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Topeka city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	454	147	5	14	18	98	12	307	—	—	35	62	210
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	454	147	5	14	18	98	12	307	—	—	35	62	210
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	400	93	—	14	5	62	12	307	—	—	35	62	210
2 or more	48	48	5	—	13	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	6	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	168	16	—	—	—	11	5	152	—	—	6	15	131
\$5,000 to \$9,999	100	—	—	—	—	—	—	100	—	—	5	32	63
\$10,000 to \$12,499	58	40	—	14	13	13	—	18	—	—	18	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	49	29	5	—	—	24	—	20	—	—	—	9	11
\$15,000 to \$19,999	56	45	—	—	—	38	7	11	—	—	6	—	5
\$20,000 to \$24,999	16	10	—	—	5	5	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$6 715	\$14 009	\$13 750	\$11 250	\$11 731	\$15 066	\$15 357	\$5 044	—	—	\$10 903	\$6 379	\$4 409
Mean	\$8 622	\$13 661	\$14 045	\$11 696	\$15 164	\$13 989	\$10 858	\$6 209	—	—	\$10 426	\$7 689	\$5 069
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	374	88	—	14	—	62	12	286	—	—	35	56	195
With a mortgage	124	53	—	10	—	43	—	71	—	—	29	8	34
Less than \$200	45	27	—	10	—	17	—	18	—	—	10	8	—
\$200 to \$249	30	19	—	—	—	19	—	11	—	—	11	—	—
\$250 to \$299	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	—	—	8	—	23
\$300 to \$349	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	11
\$350 to \$399	7	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$228	\$199	—	\$175	—	\$212	—	\$260	—	—	\$220	\$175	\$287
Not mortgaged	250	35	—	4	—	19	12	215	—	—	6	48	161
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	66	14	—	—	—	14	—	52	—	—	—	9	43
\$75 to \$99	85	11	—	4	—	—	7	74	—	—	6	9	59
\$100 to \$124	50	5	—	—	—	—	5	45	—	—	—	16	29
\$125 to \$149	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	5	15
\$150 to \$199	20	5	—	—	—	5	—	15	—	—	—	—	15
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	9	—
Median	\$92	\$83	—	\$88	—	\$67	\$96	\$94	—	—	\$88	\$109	\$91
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	24.5	17.8	—	16.5	—	18.5	10—	27.9	—	—	25.6	31.1	28.2
With a mortgage	24.7	18.7	—	17.5	—	19.3	—	35.9	—	—	26.7	37.5	50+
Not mortgaged	24.5	11.9	—	12.5	—	15.5	10—	25.1	—	—	10—	27.0	25.8
Income in 1979 below poverty level	101	11	—	—	—	11	—	90	—	—	6	15	69
Percent below poverty level	22.2	7.5	—	—	—	11.2	—	29.3	—	—	17.1	24.2	32.9
Renter-occupied housing units	788	457	140	125	65	106	21	331	54	68	10	65	134
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	759	450	140	125	65	99	21	309	54	59	10	65	121
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	29	7	—	—	—	7	—	22	—	9	—	—	13
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	176	98	6	17	17	52	6	78	6	14	—	23	35
2	125	87	18	28	12	14	15	38	6	9	—	—	23
3 and 4	156	135	79	19	20	17	—	21	—	10	—	—	11
5 to 9	50	26	—	26	—	—	—	24	13	—	—	11	—
10 to 49	156	84	37	27	10	10	—	72	11	22	6	26	7
50 or more	117	19	—	—	6	13	—	98	18	13	4	5	58
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	8	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	319	136	35	52	—	37	12	183	19	13	4	41	106
\$5,000 to \$9,999	228	166	51	30	23	53	9	62	18	17	—	9	18
\$10,000 to \$12,499	101	63	28	16	14	5	—	38	17	15	6	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	25	13	6	—	7	—	—	12	—	6	—	6	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	95	68	20	19	18	11	—	27	—	17	—	—	10
\$20,000 to \$24,999	17	8	—	8	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	9	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$6 512	\$7 434	\$8 182	\$6 544	\$11 696	\$6 739	\$4 688	\$4 575	\$6 818	\$10 667	\$10 417	\$4 410	\$3 050
Mean	\$7 622	\$8 451	\$8 328	\$8 249	\$12 334	\$7 315	\$4 199	\$6 476	\$6 283	\$10 530	\$8 125	\$7 386	\$3 932
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	788	457	140	125	65	106	21	331	54	68	10	65	134
Less than \$100	175	67	7	19	—	41	—	108	6	—	4	—	98
\$100 to \$149	145	89	17	35	18	13	6	56	6	14	—	23	13
\$150 to \$199	178	130	49	30	19	23	9	48	—	31	—	5	12
\$200 to \$249	86	56	26	6	19	5	—	30	4	—	—	26	—
\$250 to \$299	141	76	34	21	3	18	—	65	38	17	6	—	4
\$300 to \$349	25	14	—	14	—	—	—	11	—	6	—	5	—
\$350 to \$399	14	7	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
\$400 to \$499	12	6	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	12	12	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$169	\$182	\$199	\$160	\$197	\$137	\$152	\$151	\$266	\$192	\$279	\$219	\$77
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	28.3	24.4	27.5	22.5	19.6	24.5	37.5	32.6	45.9	20.0	30.8	50+	33.4
Income in 1979 below poverty level	224	93	28	35	—	24	6	131	19	13	4	26	69
Percent below poverty level	28.4	20.4	20.0	28.0	—	22.6	28.6	39.6	35.2	19.1	40.0	40.0	51.5

Appendix A.—Area Classifications

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REGIONS

Regions are large groups of States that form the first-order subdivisions of the United States for census purposes. The four regions are the Northeast, North Central, South, and West.

STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. Places with a 1980 population below 50,000 are not shown in this report unless they are central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas.

Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six

New England States, New York, and Wisconsin.

Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by “(CDP),” meaning “census designated place.” In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by “(U),” meaning “unincorporated place.”

Census designated place boundaries change with changes in the settlement pattern; a place which has the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries. Boundary outlines for CDP’s appear on the county subdivision maps in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*, reports for States. Detailed maps are available for purchase from the Census Bureau.

Eleven states, (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), contain towns or townships which are coextensive with census designated places (CDP’s). Data for these areas are not shown in the tables.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA’s are designated and defined

by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area’s main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA’s are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The housing units in SMSA’s may also be referred to as the metropolitan housing and are subdivided into “inside central city (or cities)” and “outside central city (or cities).” The housing units outside SMSA’s constitute the non-metropolitan housing.

In the United States Summary report and the State reports, the data shown for “Central Cities of SMSA’s” are the sum of all central cities excluding any rural area and any legal area that is outside of a standard metropolitan statistical area. In the individual SMSA reports, the data shown for central cities and places of 50,000 or more inhabitants are for the legal definition of the city without regard to urban or SMSA restrictions.

SMSA Titles

Each SMSA except one (Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.) has at least one central city. The titles of SMSA’s include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA’s are those named in the titles of the SMSA’s,

with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population and housing within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the

basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

When the data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations, the new standards will be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, and the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

BOUNDARY CHANGES

The boundaries of some of the areas shown in this series of reports have

changed between an earlier census and January 1, 1980. Information on boundary changes for incorporated places is presented in table 4 of the 1980 Census of Population report, *Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A. For information on boundary changes prior to 1970, see the *Number of Inhabitants* report for each census.

AREA MEASUREMENT

Area measurement figures for standard metropolitan statistical areas, central cities, and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more can be found in the 1980 Census of Population report, PC80-1-A1, United States Summary.

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

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determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages."

LIVING QUARTERS

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for non-residential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

Housing Units—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from

any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next section on Group Quarters). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

Group Quarters—Group quarters are any living quarters which are not classified as housing units. There are two types of group quarters: (1) institutional group quarters, and (2) noninstitutional group quarters. Institutional group quarters are living quarters occupied by one or more persons under care or custody, such as children in an orphanage, persons in a nursing home, and prisoners in a penitentiary. Noninstitutional group quarters include living quarters such as college-owned and/or operated dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, nurses' dormitories, and boarding houses. In addition, noninstitutional group quarters include any living

quarters (other than those classified as institutional group quarters) which are occupied by 9 or more persons unrelated to the householder (person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire), or by 10 or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

Comparability With 1970 Census Group Quarters Data—In 1970 a unit was classified as group quarters if it was shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him or her, or if there was no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. For 1980 that requirement was raised to 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire or 10 or more unrelated persons.

Rules for Hotels, Rooming Houses, Etc.—Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; i.e., persons who consider the hotel as their usual place of residence or who have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live and eat separately from everyone else in the building and have direct access, their quarters are classified as separate housing units. The remaining quarters are combined. If the combined quarters contain eight or fewer roomers unrelated to the householder, they are classified as one housing unit. If the combined quarters contain nine or more roomers unrelated to the householder or person in charge, they are classified as group quarters.

Staff Living Quarters—The living quarters occupied by staff personnel within any group quarters are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria of separateness and direct access; otherwise, they are considered as group quarters.

Year-Round Housing Units—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant

units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics.

OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS

Occupied Housing Units—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. By definition, therefore, the number of occupied housing units equals the number of households in the 1980 Census of Population reports.

In this report the numbers shown for occupied housing units are estimates based on a sample. In some cases there may be small differences between figures on occupied housing units shown here and comparable figures on households in the Census of Population reports. These differences may result from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

Householder—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder."

Child—A child is a son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. In this report, those classified as "own children" are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age.

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

Nonrelative—A nonrelative is any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are classified as nonrelatives. This report shows the number of households with one or more nonrelatives present in the unit.

Age of Householder—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980.

Household Type—Statistics by age of householder are presented separately for the following household types:

Married-couple families. For each household of this type, the householder and his or her spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. This category includes couples in formal marriages as well as in common-law marriages.

Male householder, no wife present. This type includes any household maintained by a male, regardless of his marital status, provided no wife is present in the household. Included are male householders who have no wife; male householders whose wives live elsewhere because of separation (marital discord) or other reason; and male householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

Female householder, no husband present. This type includes any household maintained by a female, regardless of her marital status, provided no husband is present in the household. Included are female householders who have no husband and female householders whose husbands live elsewhere, as, for example, husbands in the Armed Forces living on a military base and female householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

This report presents data on selected characteristics for one-person households, separately for male and female householders.

Year Householder Moved Into Unit—Data presented for this item are based on the in-

formation reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year in which a householder moved is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moved at the same time (see question H19 in appendix E).

Vacant Housing Units—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements; i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

Vacancy Status—The data on vacancy status were tabulated from responses to questionnaire item C (see item C in appendix E). The data presented in this report are for year-round housing units "Vacant for sale only" and "Vacant for rent."

For sale only. Vacant year-round units being offered "For sale only," including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "For sale only."

For rent. Vacant year-round units offered "For rent," and vacant units offered either for rent or for sale.

Duration of Vacancy—The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months) from the date the last occupants moved from the unit to the date of enumeration (see item D in appendix E). The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant. For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed.

Tenure—A housing unit is "Owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "Renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent (see question H8 in appendix E).

Condominium Housing Units—A condominium involves ownership that enables a person to own an apartment or house in a development of similar units and to hold a common or joint ownership in common areas, hallways, entrances, elevators, etc. The owner has a deed to the individual unit, and, very likely, a mortgage on the unit. A condominium housing unit need not be occupied by the owner to be counted as such (see question H9 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Condominium Housing Unit Data—In 1970, owner-occupied cooperatives and condominium housing units were identified together. The 1980 census identifies only condominium housing units. The 1980 question provides data on vacant and renter-occupied condominium housing units, not just owner-occupied condominium housing units as in 1970.

Race of the Householder—The data on race of the householder were derived from the answer to question 4, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E). The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according

to the race with which they identify. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; if, however, a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and/or wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed in the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or wrote in such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian were classified as "American Indian."

The category "Asian or Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, and Guamanian, as well as persons who provided write-in entries of Asian and Pacific Islander groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, or Fijian under the "Other" race category. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above (e.g., Chinese or Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and

Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc. "Race, n.e.c." includes all other persons not in the categories "White," "Black," "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut," and "Asian or Pacific Islander." Persons reporting in the "Other" race category and providing write-in entries such as Eurasian, Cosmopolitan, Interracial, or a Spanish origin group (e.g., Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) were included in "Race, n.e.c."

If the race entry for the householder was missing on the questionnaire, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Race of the Householder—Estimates of the number of householders by race shown in this report may differ from complete count figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. Sampling variability and nonsampling error are explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data." The effect of the additional edit and review procedures varies substantially by racial group and geographic area but is generally negligible. A discussion of these procedures may be found in Series HC80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics*, and PC80-1-C, *Social and Economic Characteristics of the Population*.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Race of the Householder—Differences in census procedures and reporting by respondents in the 1980 census and 1970 census seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census. This difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the population totals and

comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race populations (shown as "All other races" in most 1970 publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" race category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally in 1970, only 1 percent of the Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion—38 percent—of the Spanish origin persons reported their race as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 householder totals for "White" and "Race, n.e.c." are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 census was the first in which data were collected separately for Eskimos and Aleuts in all States. In 1970, these data were available only for Alaska. Since Eskimos and Aleuts are highly concentrated in Alaska, these changes do not seriously affect the comparability of 1980 and 1970 data for these racial groups at the national level.

The 1980 total for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded over that in 1970 to include four additional groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970 but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race

category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fijian were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census; in 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

In 1980, data were collected separately for Hawaiians and Koreans in all States, but in 1970 data for the two groups were not collected for Alaska. (On the 1970 census questionnaire used in Alaska, Eskimo and Aleut were substituted for these two categories.) Since the numbers of Hawaiians and Koreans were small in Alaska, this questionnaire change does not have a major impact on the comparability of the 1980 and 1970 data for Hawaiians and Koreans at the national level.

Spanish/Hispanic Origin of the Householder—The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent of householder were derived from answers to question 7, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E).

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported either Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "Other Spanish/Hispanic" origin are those whose origin is from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc. Origin or descent can be regarded as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and another origin who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin could not be provided for the person's mother, the first origin reported by the person was recorded.

If the householder failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by computer in the

sample edit operation according to available related information such as ancestry and place of birth reported for the householder. If such information was not reported, origin was assigned from entries of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If no origin was reported for any household member (excluding a paid employee), then an origin was assigned from another household with a householder of the same race. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Limitations of the Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin

—A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred mainly in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 Population Census Supplementary reports, Series PC80-S1-7, "Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin

—The data on householders of Spanish origin shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish origin item on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample, whereas certain other reports (e.g., the HC80-1-A series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on householders of Spanish origin. That is, in the case of figures available for Spanish origin groups, both in this report and for corresponding areas in the HC80-1-A report, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., units in structure, mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs, gross rent, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Householders of Spanish Origin and Householders of Spanish Heritage

—The 1980 census figures on householders of Spanish origin are not directly comparable with the 1970 census data on householders of Spanish origin because of a number of factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvements explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizable but unknown number of persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No (not Spanish/Hispanic)" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category "Central or South American" was deleted from the 1980 question because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category. Furthermore, the designations "Mexican-American" and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

The 1970 Census *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports present data on housing units occupied by householders of Spanish heritage. In the 1970 census, the

category Spanish heritage was created to consolidate data for Spanish ancestry persons in various parts of the United States. The Spanish heritage population, therefore, was specifically termed when reference was made to particular areas. For example, in five southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas) the population of Spanish heritage was specified as the population of Spanish language or surname; in three mid-Atlantic States (New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania), as the population of Puerto Rican birth or parentage; and in the remaining 42 States and the District of Columbia, as the population of Spanish language. The information for the population of Spanish heritage was obtained from the 15-percent sample of the census questionnaires. Data for this group of householders are not comparable to the 1980 census data on householders of Spanish origin which were based only on responses to the specific census question on Spanish/Hispanic origin for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire.

UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS

Persons—All persons occupying the housing unit are included. These persons include not only occupants related to the householder but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the householder. The data on "Persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons. "Total persons" is the total number of persons living in the housing units in the particular category.

Rooms—The statistics on "Rooms" are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms (see question H7 in appendix E). The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes. For each unit they include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling.

Persons Per Room—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the

number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Bedrooms—The number of "Bedrooms" in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom (see question H24 in appendix E).

STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

Year Structure Built—"Year structure built" refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration (see question H18 in appendix E).

Units in Structure—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings. The category "Mobile home or trailer, etc." includes mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, vans, etc. (see question H13 in appendix E).

Stories in Structure—The count of stories (floors) in structure includes basements or attics if these contain finished rooms for living purposes (see question H14a in appendix E).

Passenger Elevator—Statistics on elevator in structure are presented for housing units in structures with four or more stories or floors. If the housing units in structures with four or

more stories have an elevator used only for freight, the units are not included in the category "With elevator" (see question H14b in appendix E).

PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS

Plumbing Facilities—The category "Complete plumbing for exclusive use" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower inside the housing unit for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" includes those conditions when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present (see question H6 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data—In 1970, there were separate questions on the presence of hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet. For 1980, these three items were combined into a single question on plumbing facilities. In addition, the facilities must be inside the housing unit rather than inside the structure as in 1970.

EQUIPMENT AND FUELS

Heating Equipment—Respondents were asked to report the type of heating equipment used as the primary source of heat for their housing unit. The categories shown in the report are: (1) steam or hot water system; (2) central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump; (3) other built-in electric units; (4) floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; and (5) other means. "Other means" includes room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; nonportable room heaters without flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. A central heating system includes types (1) through (4) listed above. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit (see question H20 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Heating Equipment Data—In 1970, central

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

heat pumps were included as part of the category "Warm-air furnace" and individual room heat pumps were included in the category "Built-in electric units." In 1980, heat pumps have been combined and are included in this report in the category "Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump."

Air Conditioning—"Air conditioning" is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system. A room unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room (see question H27 in appendix E).

Vehicles Available—Data for this item refer to the number of households with vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of one-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of 1-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled cars, immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery, and cars, vans, and trucks kept at home but used only for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles (see questions H28 and H29 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Automobiles Available Data—In 1970, only data on the number of households with automobiles which were owned or regularly used by members of the household were obtained. Taxicabs, pickups, or large trucks were not counted. In 1980, the data on automobiles available include taxicabs if kept at home for use of household members but exclude pickups or larger trucks. Separate

data were obtained in 1980 on the number of housing units with vans or trucks of 1-ton capacity or less kept at home for use of members of the household.

Fuels Used for House Heating and Water Heating—"Utility gas" is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system that serves the neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. For data on house heating fuel, the category "Other" includes any other fuel such as purchased steam, coal dust, briquettes made of pitch and sawdust, waste materials such as corn cobs, etc. For data on water heating fuel, the category "Other" also includes coal or coke, and wood (see question H21 in appendix E).

FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS

Value—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for, if it were for sale (see question H11 in appendix E).

Value is tabulated for certain kinds of housing units. Value statistics are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. The "Specified owner-occupied" universes are the same for the value tabulation and the mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs tabulation.

Price Asked—For vacant for sale only housing units, the price asked is the amount asked for the property at the time of enumeration. The statistics on price asked are shown for "Specified vacant for sale only" housing units, which include vacant for sale only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data also exclude condominium units and mobile homes.

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs—The data are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only

one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. Separate distributions of owner costs are shown for units "With a mortgage" and for units "Not mortgaged." Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) (see questions H30, H31, and H32 in appendix E).

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979—Selected monthly housing costs is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same owner-occupied units for which selected monthly owner costs was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain owner-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

Rent—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "Specified renter-occupied" housing units and for "Specified vacant for rent" housing units which include renter units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

Contract Rent. "Contract rent" is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included (see question H12 in appendix E).

Gross Rent. The computed rent termed "Gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are

paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process (see questions H12 and H22 in appendix E).

Rent Asked. For "Specified vacant for rent" housing units, the rent asked is the amount asked for the rental of the unit at the time of enumeration.

Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979

—Monthly gross rent is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same renter-occupied units for which gross rent was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain renter-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

Household Income in 1979—Household income is the sum of the money income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying the housing unit, including persons not related to the householder. Data on income are based on money income received in the calendar year 1979. Income is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, net rental or royalty income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, Medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer's contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the composition of households refers to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most households was the same during 1979 as in April 1980. There may be differences between the data on household income in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Median Income—The median income values presented in this report are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in the tables. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through pareto interpolation.

Comparability With 1970 Census Income Data

—In 1970, the statistics on income presented in Series HC80-2, *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports related to the income of the family or primary individual occupying the housing unit; that is, the sum of the income of the head of the family and all other members of the family 14 years old and over or the income of the primary individual. Income of persons living in

the unit but not related to the head of household was not included. In 1980, the statistics on income relate to the income of the household; that is, the sum of the income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying a housing unit, including persons not related to the householder.

A discussion on comparability of income data from other sources including earlier censuses may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

Poverty Status in 1979—Households are classified below the poverty level when the total 1979 income of the family or of the non-family householder is below the appropriate poverty threshold. The income of persons living in the household who are unrelated to the householder is not considered when determining the poverty status of a household. The poverty thresholds vary depending upon three criteria: size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The criteria used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons to nine or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. A more detailed explanation of the poverty definition may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

There may be slight differences between the data on poverty status in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

Thresholds at the Poverty Level in 1979 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years

(Figures in dollars. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction)

Size of Family Unit	Weighted average thresholds	Related children under 18 years								
		None	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8 or more
1 person (unrelated individual).....	3,686	3,686	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Under 65 years.....	3,774	3,774	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over.....	3,479	3,479	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 persons.....	4,723	4,723	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder under 65 years.....	4,876	4,858	5,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder 65 years and over.....	4,389	4,385	4,981	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 persons.....	5,787	5,674	5,839	5,844	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 persons.....	7,412	7,482	7,605	7,356	7,382	...	...	...	...	...
5 persons.....	8,776	9,023	9,154	8,874	8,657	8,525	...	...	...	...
6 persons.....	9,915	10,378	10,419	10,205	9,999	9,693	9,512	...	...	...
7 persons.....	11,237	11,941	12,016	11,759	11,580	11,246	10,857	10,429	...	...
8 persons.....	12,484	13,356	13,473	13,231	13,018	12,717	12,334	11,936	11,835	...
9 or more persons.....	14,812	16,066	16,144	15,929	15,749	15,453	15,046	14,677	14,586	14,024



Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

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USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be

away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototypesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

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INTRODUCTION

The data presented in this publication are based on the 1980 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the 1980 census was enumerated on a

questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, number of rooms in living quarters, monthly rent), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other areas, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small areas. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In areas containing about 95 percent of the population the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator sys-

tematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex

operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through D in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D and obtain the housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area.
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristics (e.g., air-

conditioning, year structure built) and the range that contains the percent-in-sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formula below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and non-sampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in a later section of this appendix.

Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors Se_x and Se_y of estimates x and y :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively)

correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

Means—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

Medians—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as $N/2$). Treat $N/2$ as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about $N/2$. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about $N/2$. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from

the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about $N/2$. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these

figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

See appendix D of any 1980 Census of Housing, HC-80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics* report, for examples showing the computation of standard errors and the formation of confidence intervals.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family or household characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of

five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons, the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
17	Persons in group quarters

Stage II—Householder/ Nonhouseholder	
Group	
1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin

Group	White Race
Persons of Spanish Origin	
Male	
1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age
5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older
Female	
9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8
Persons Not of Spanish Origin	
17-32	Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16
Black Race	
33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
Asian, Pacific Islander Race	
65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race	
97-128	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
Other Race (includes those races not listed above)	
129-160	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure.

For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "Other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for

housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18	
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
All Other Housing Units	
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent

Group	Owner
White Race (householder)	
Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)	
Value of House	
1	\$0 to \$9,999
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999
7	\$150,000+
8	Other Owners
Persons Not of Spanish Origin	

9-16 Same value categories as groups 1 to 8

Black Race

17-32 Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

33-48 *Asian, Pacific Islander Race*
Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race

49-64 Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

65-80 Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

Renter

White Race

Persons of Spanish Origin Rent Categories

81	\$1 to \$59
82	\$60 to \$99
83	\$100 to \$149
84	\$150 to \$199
85	\$200 to \$249
86	\$250 to \$299
87	\$300 to \$399
88	\$400 to \$499
89	\$500+
90	Other Renter
91	No Cash Rent

Persons not of Spanish origin

92-102 Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91

Black Race

103-124 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

Asian, Pacific Islander Race

125-146 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race

147-168 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

169-190 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

VACANT HOUSING UNITS

Group

1	<i>Vacant for Rent</i>
2	<i>Vacant for Sale</i>
3	<i>Other Vacant</i>

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some persons or housing units to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if the source of water item was incomplete for a housing unit, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation, and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect sample data for

households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing

nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and follow-up operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described below.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the nation's housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in computerized editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or housing unit or merely spurious marks. If any characteristic for a housing unit was still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing offices, it was supplied by allocation. Allocation, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were

needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a particular item was inconsistent with another item for the same housing unit. As in previous censuses, allocations or the assignment of acceptable entries were used to replace blanks or unacceptable entries. The allocation procedure was based on using information reported for another housing unit with characteristics similar to those of the housing unit for which allocation was necessary. For example, if the unit was reported as rented but the amount of rent was missing, the computer automatically assigned the rent that was reported for the preceding renter-occupied unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries is designed to enhance the usefulness of the data.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

ALLOCATION TABLES

The extent of allocations for nonresponses and inconsistencies for individual subject items is given for SMSA's and places in the 1980 Census of Population PC80-1-B and PC80-1-C reports and in the 1980 Census of Housing HC80-1-A and HC80-1-B reports.

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

Table A. **Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals**

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total ^{1/}	Size of publication area ^{2/}													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

^{1/} For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se (\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5 \hat{Y} (1 - \frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

\hat{Y} = Estimate of characteristic total

^{2/} The total count of housing units in the area.

Table B. **Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages**

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage ^{1/}													
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	

^{1/} For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se (\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p} (100 - \hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

\hat{p} = Estimated percentage

Table C. **Standard Error Adjustment Factors**

(Percent of persons or housing units in sample)

Characteristic	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
Household type.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Age and sex of householder.....	1.0	1.0	0.5
Occupancy status.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Vacant price asked and vacant rent asked..	1.1	0.8	0.5
Tenure.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Units in structure.....	1.1	1.0	0.6
Stories in structure.....	0.9	0.9	0.4
Passenger elevator.....	0.9	0.9	0.4
Persons in unit.....	1.0	0.8	0.5
Year structure built.....	1.0	0.8	0.5
Year householder moved into housing unit.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Heating equipment and fuel.....	1.2	0.9	0.5
Number of bedrooms.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Rooms.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Telephone in housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Air conditioning.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Vehicles available.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent and contract rent.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1979.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs.....	1.0	0.8	0.5
Household income.....	1.0	0.8	0.5
Poverty status: Housing.....	1.0	0.8	0.5
Existence of complete plumbing for exclusive use with 1.01 persons per room or more.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Value.....	1.0	1.0	0.5

Table D. **Percent of Housing Units in Sample: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The SMSA
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

The SMSA -----

**PLACES OF 50,000 OR MORE AND CENTRAL
CITIES OF SMSA's**

Topeka city -----

Housing units	
100-percent count	Percent in sample
76 415	22.0
50 371	15.5

Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.
2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked **Son/daughter**. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked **Roomer, boarder**.
3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the **Indian (American)** or **Other** circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married**.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person identifies his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A *public* school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for **Nursery school**.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade *ever* attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark **Finished this grade (or year)** only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.
- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.
- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark **Yes, but also used by another household** if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.
- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.
- H8. Mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.

- H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.
- H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.
- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12.** Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13.** Mark only one circle.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A** one-family house detached from any other house when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a.** Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a.** A *city or suburban* lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A *place* is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this *residence* is located.

- H16.** If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A** public system. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17.** A *public sewer* is operated by a government body or a private organization. A *septic tank or cesspool* is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19.** The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into *this* house or apartment.

- H20.** This question refers to the type of *heating equipment* and not to the fuel used.

An *electric heat pump* is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A *floor, wall, or pipeless furnace* delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a *portable room heater*.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21.** *Gas from underground pipes* is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. *Bottled, tank, or LP gas* is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. *Other fuel* includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22.** If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly *average* for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the *total* amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ({) the two utilities.

- H23.** The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do *not* have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26.** Answer *Yes only* if the telephone is located *in* your living quarters.

- H27.** Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28—H29.** Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do *not* count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30—H32.** Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30.** Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31.** When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a.** The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. *For persons born in the United States:*

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

- 12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark No, only speaks English if the person always speaks English *at home*; then skip to question 14.

Mark Yes if the person speaks a language other than English *at home*. Do *not* mark Yes for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken *at home*. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages *at home* and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's *ability* to speak English.

(1) The circle **Very well** should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.

(2) The circle **Well** should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.

(3) The circle **Not well** should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.

(4) The circle **Not at all** should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

- 14. Print the ancestry group with which the person *identifies*. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark Yes, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark No, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark Yes if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

- 17a. Mark Yes only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark No if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

- b. Mark Yes if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark No if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

- c. Mark Yes, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark Yes, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark No if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

- 18a. Mark Yes if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark Yes *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark No if the only service was active duty for training.

- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

- 19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

- 20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.

23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.
- b. Mark **Worked at home** for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.
- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.
- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.
25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.

- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

- b. Mark **No**, already has a job if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No**, temporarily ill if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days

Mark **No**, other reasons if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Furniture company

Grocery store

Oil company

Ranch

Acceptable

Metal furniture manufacturing

Wholesale grocery store

Retail gas station

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Clerk

Helper

Mechanic

Nurse

Acceptable

Production clerk

Carpenter's helper

Auto engine mechanic

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle:

Mark **Local** government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the **Yes** or **No** circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark **No** for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the **None** circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this
official Census Form
and mail it back on
Census Day,
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification, please write the correct apartment number or location here:					
DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
L					

Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en el encasillado de la dirección.
O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

A message from the Director,
Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

How to fill out your Census Form

If you need more help, call the Census Office. The telephone number of the local office is shown at the bottom of the address box on the front cover.

Fill circles "O" completely, like this ●

When you write in an answer, print or write clearly

See page 4 of the guide if a roomer or someone else in the household does not want to give you all the information for the form

Answer the questions on pages 1 through 5, and then starting with pages 6 and 7, fill a pair of pages for each person in the household

Check your answers. Then write your name, the date, and telephone number on page 20.

Mail back this form on Tuesday, April 1, or as soon afterward as you can. Use the enclosed envelope. no stamp is needed.

Please start by answering Question 1 below

Question 1

- Family members living here, including babies still in the hospital
- Relatives living here
- Lodgers or boarders living here
- Other persons living here
- College students who stay here while attending college, even if their parents live elsewhere
- Persons who usually live here but are temporarily away (including children in boarding school below the college level)
- Persons with a home elsewhere but who stay here most of the week while working

- Any person away from here in the Armed Forces.
- Any college student who stays somewhere else while attending college
- Any person who usually stays somewhere else most of the week while working there
- Any person away from here in an institution such as a home for the aged or mental hospital
- Any person staying or visiting here who has a usual home elsewhere

1. What is the name of each person who was living here on Tuesday, April 1, 1980, or who was staying or visiting here and had no other home?

[illegible]

If everyone here is staying only temporarily and has a usual home elsewhere, please mark this box ☐.

- answer the questions on pages 2 through 5 only.
- enter the address of your usual home on page 20.

Please continue

Page 2

ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS → Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1		PERSON in column 2	
		Last name	First name Middle initial	Last name	First name Middle initial
2. How is this person related to the person in column 1? Fill one circle. If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.		START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.		If relative of person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister If not related to person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee	
3. Sex Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="radio"/> Female		<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="radio"/> Female	
4. Is this person — Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →		<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	
5. Age, and month and year of birth a. Print age at last birthday. b. Print month and fill one circle. c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.		a. Age at last birthday: [] b. Month of birth: [] Jan.—Mar. [] Apr.—June [] July—Sept. [] Oct.—Dec. []		a. Age at last birthday: [] b. Month of birth: [] Jan.—Mar. [] Apr.—June [] July—Sept. [] Oct.—Dec. []	
6. Marital status Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced		<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	
7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent? Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic		<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.		<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related		<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended? Fill one circle. If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."		Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) [] 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10		Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) [] 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	
10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended? Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)		<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
		CENSUS USE ONLY A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O		CENSUS USE ONLY A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O	

NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12 FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

PERSON in column 7		<p>H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out. <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away. <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker. <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> One <input type="radio"/> 2 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 3 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 4 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 5 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 6 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 7 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 8 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 9 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 10 or more apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> This is a mobile home or trailer</p> <p>H5. Do you enter your living quarters —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall? <input type="radio"/> Through someone else's living quarters?</p> <p>H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, for this household only <input type="radio"/> Yes, but also used by another household <input type="radio"/> No, have some but not all plumbing facilities <input type="radio"/> No plumbing facilities in living quarters</p> <p>H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters? <i>Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1 room <input type="radio"/> 2 rooms <input type="radio"/> 3 rooms <input type="radio"/> 4 rooms <input type="radio"/> 5 rooms <input type="radio"/> 6 rooms <input type="radio"/> 7 rooms <input type="radio"/> 8 rooms <input type="radio"/> 9 or more rooms</p> <p>H8. Are your living quarters —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household? <input type="radio"/> Rented for cash rent? <input type="radio"/> Occupied without payment of cash rent?</p>	
<p>Last name</p> <p>First name Middle initial</p> <p>If relative of person in column 1:</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Other relative</p> <p>If not related to person in column 1:</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female</p> <p><input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify</p> <p>a. Age at last birthday</p> <p>b. Month of birth</p> <p>c. Year of birth</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Divorced</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Never married</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related</p> <p>Highest grade attended:</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten</p> <p>Elementary through high school (grade or year)</p> <p>College (academic year)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)</p>	<p>H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes, a condominium</p> <p>H10. If this is a one-family house —</p> <p>a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —</p> <p>What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?</p> <p>Do not answer this question if this is —</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A mobile home or trailer A house on 10 or more acres A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property <p><input type="radio"/> Less than \$10,000 <input type="radio"/> \$10,000 to \$14,999 <input type="radio"/> \$15,000 to \$17,499 <input type="radio"/> \$17,500 to \$19,999 <input type="radio"/> \$20,000 to \$22,499 <input type="radio"/> \$22,500 to \$24,999 <input type="radio"/> \$25,000 to \$27,499 <input type="radio"/> \$27,500 to \$29,999 <input type="radio"/> \$30,000 to \$34,999 <input type="radio"/> \$35,000 to \$39,999 <input type="radio"/> \$40,000 to \$44,999 <input type="radio"/> \$45,000 to \$49,999</p> <p><input type="radio"/> \$50,000 to \$54,999 <input type="radio"/> \$55,000 to \$59,999 <input type="radio"/> \$60,000 to \$64,999 <input type="radio"/> \$65,000 to \$69,999 <input type="radio"/> \$70,000 to \$74,999 <input type="radio"/> \$75,000 to \$79,999 <input type="radio"/> \$80,000 to \$89,999 <input type="radio"/> \$90,000 to \$99,999 <input type="radio"/> \$100,000 to \$124,999 <input type="radio"/> \$125,000 to \$149,999 <input type="radio"/> \$150,000 to \$199,999 <input type="radio"/> \$200,000 or more</p>			H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters — What is the monthly rent? If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent. ☐ Less than $50 ☐ $50 to $59 ☐ $60 to $69 ☐ $70 to $79 ☐ $80 to $89 ☐ $90 to $99 ☐ $100 to $109 ☐ $110 to $119 ☐ $120 to $129 ☐ $130 to $139 ☐ $140 to $149 ☐ $150 to $159 ☐ $160 to $169 ☐ $170 to $179 ☐ $180 to $189 ☐ $190 to $199 ☐ $200 to $224 ☐ $225 to $249 ☐ $250 to $274 ☐ $275 to $299 ☐ $300 to $349 ☐ $350 to $399 ☐ $400 to $499 ☐ $500 or more

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY									
<p>A4. Block number</p> <p>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12</p>	<p>A6. Serial number</p> <p>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12</p>	<p>B. Type of unit or quarters</p> <p><u>Occupied</u></p> <p><input type="radio"/> First form <input type="radio"/> Continuation</p> <p><u>Vacant</u></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Regular <input type="radio"/> Usual home elsewhere</p> <p><u>Group quarters</u></p> <p><input type="radio"/> First form <input type="radio"/> Continuation</p>	<p>C1. Is this unit for —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Year round use <input type="radio"/> Seasonal/Mig. — Skip C2, C3, and D.</p> <p>C2. Vacancy status</p> <p><input type="radio"/> For rent <input type="radio"/> For sale only <input type="radio"/> Rented or sold, not occupied <input type="radio"/> Held for occasional use <input type="radio"/> Other vacant</p> <p>C3. Is this unit boarded up?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p>	<p>D. Months vacant</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Less than 1 month <input type="radio"/> 1 up to 2 months <input type="radio"/> 2 up to 6 months <input type="radio"/> 6 up to 12 months <input type="radio"/> 1 year up to 2 years <input type="radio"/> 2 or more years</p>	<p>E. Indicators</p> <p>1. <input type="radio"/> Mail return 2. <input type="radio"/> Pop./F</p>	<p>F. Total persons</p> <p>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12</p>			

H13. Which best describes this building? <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer <input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house <input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses <input type="radio"/> A building for 2 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 3 or 4 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 5 to 9 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 10 to 19 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 20 to 49 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 50 or more families <input type="radio"/> A boat, tent, van, etc. 	H21a. Which fuel is used most for house heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used b. Which fuel is used most for water heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used c. Which fuel is used most for cooking? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	CENSUS USE H22a. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building? <i>Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — Skip to H15 <input type="radio"/> 4 to 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 to 12 <input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters? a. Electricity \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Electricity not used b. Gas \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Gas not used c. Water \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc. \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used	H22b. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H15a. Is this building — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16 <input type="radio"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres? <input type="radio"/> On a place of 10 or more acres? b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 (or None) <input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$249 <input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$599 <input type="radio"/> \$600 to \$999 <input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499 <input type="radio"/> \$2,500 or more 	H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	H22c. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H16. Do you get water from — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company? <input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well? <input type="radio"/> An individual dug well? <input type="radio"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)? 	H24. How many bedrooms do you have? <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bedroom <input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom <input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms 	H22d. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer <input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool <input type="radio"/> No, use other means 	H25. How many bathrooms do you have? <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s) <input type="radio"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms 	<table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949 <input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier 	H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	<table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier <input type="radio"/> Always lived here 	H27. Do you have air conditioning? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, a central air-conditioning system <input type="radio"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit <input type="radio"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units <input type="radio"/> No H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 automobile <input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles <input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck <input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks <input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks 	<table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H20. How are your living quarters heated? <i>Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system <input type="radio"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms (Do not count electric heat pumps here) <input type="radio"/> Electric heat pump <input type="radio"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard) <input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace <input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene <input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable) <input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind <input type="radio"/> No heating equipment 																																

FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Please answer H30-H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is -

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A condominium unit
- A house with a commercial establishment
or medical office on the property

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$.00 OR ☐ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$.00 OR ☒ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

- ☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt
- ☐ Yes, contract to purchase
- ☒ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?

Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ No regular payment required — Skip to
page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

- ☐ Yes, taxes included in payment ☒
- ☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

- ☐ Yes, insurance included in payment
- ☒ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

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[illegible]

<p>Name of Person 1 on page 2:</p> <p>_____ Last name First name Middle initial</p> <p>11. In what State or foreign country was this person born? <i>Print the State where this person's mother was living when this person was born. Do not give the location of the hospital unless the mother's home and the hospital were in the same State.</i></p> <p>_____ <i>Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.</i></p> <p>12. If this person was born in a foreign country — a. Is this person a naturalized citizen of the United States?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, a naturalized citizen <input type="radio"/> No, not a citizen <input type="radio"/> Born abroad of American parents</p> <p>b. When did this person come to the United States to stay?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1965 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1964 <input type="radio"/> Before 1950</p> <p>13a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, only speaks English — <i>Skip to 14</i></p> <p>b. What is this language?</p> <p>_____ <i>(For example — Chinese, Italian, Spanish, etc.)</i></p> <p>c. How well does this person speak English?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Very well <input type="radio"/> Not well <input type="radio"/> Well <input type="radio"/> Not at all</p> <p>14. What is this person's ancestry? If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see instruction guide.</p> <p>_____ <i>(For example: Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)</i></p> <p>15a. Did this person live in this house five years ago (April 1, 1975)? <i>If in college or Armed Forces in April 1975, report place of residence there.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born April 1975 or later — <i>Turn to next page for next person</i> <input type="radio"/> Yes, this house — <i>Skip to 16</i> <input type="radio"/> No, different house</p> <p>b. Where did this person live five years ago (April 1, 1975)?</p> <p>(1) State, foreign country, Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.: _____</p> <p>(2) County: _____</p> <p>(3) City, town, village, etc.: _____</p> <p>(4) Inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, etc.?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p>	<p>16. When was this person born?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born before April 1965 — <i>Please go on with questions 17-33</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born April 1965 or later — <i>Turn to next page for next person</i></p> <p>17. In April 1975 (five years ago) was this person — a. On active duty in the Armed Forces?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>b. Attending college?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>c. Working at a job or business?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, full time <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes, part time</p> <p>18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States? <i>If service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 19</i></p> <p>b. Was active-duty military service during — <i>Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> May 1975 or later <input type="radio"/> Vietnam era (August 1964–April 1975) <input type="radio"/> February 1955–July 1964 <input type="radio"/> Korean conflict (June 1950–January 1955) <input type="radio"/> World War II (September 1940–July 1947) <input type="radio"/> World War I (April 1917–November 1918) <input type="radio"/> Any other time</p> <p>19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which . . .</p> <p>a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job? . . . Yes No <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>b. Prevents this person from working at a job? <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation? . . . <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>20. If this person is a female — None 1 2 3 4 5 6 How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths? <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><i>Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.</i> 7 8 9 10 11 12 or more <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>21. If this person has ever been married — a. Has this person been married more than once?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Once <input type="radio"/> More than once</p> <p>b. Month and year of marriage? Month and year of first marriage?</p> <p>_____ <i>(Month) (Year) (Month) (Year)</i></p> <p>c. If married more than once — Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p>	<p>22a. Did this person work at any time last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — <i>Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.)</i> <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work.</i></p> <p>b. How many hours did this person work last week (at all jobs)? <i>Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.</i></p> <p>_____ Hours</p> <p>23. At what location did this person work last week? <i>If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.</i> <i>If one location cannot be specified, see instruction guide:</i></p> <p>a. Address (Number and street) _____ <i>If street address is not known, enter the building name, shopping center, or other physical location description.</i></p> <p>b. Name of city, town, village, borough, etc. _____</p> <p>c. Is the place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, borough, etc.?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p> <p>d. County _____</p> <p>e. State _____ f. ZIP Code _____</p> <p>24a. Last week, how long did it usually take this person to get from home to work (one way)?</p> <p>_____ Minutes</p> <p>b. How did this person usually get to work last week? <i>If this person used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Car <input type="radio"/> Taxicab <input type="radio"/> Truck <input type="radio"/> Motorcycle <input type="radio"/> Van <input type="radio"/> Bicycle <input type="radio"/> Bus or streetcar <input type="radio"/> Walked only <input type="radio"/> Railroad <input type="radio"/> Worked at home <input type="radio"/> Subway or elevated <input type="radio"/> Other — <i>Specify</i> _____</p> <p><i>If car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c. Otherwise, skip to 28.</i></p>
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Per. No.	11.	13b.	14.	15b.	23.	VL	24a.
1	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
2	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
3	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
4	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
5	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
6	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
7	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
8	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

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<p>c. When going to work <u>last week</u>, did this person usually —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Drive alone — <i>Skip to 28</i> <input type="radio"/> Drive others only</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Share driving <input type="radio"/> Ride as passenger only</p> <p>d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 6</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 3 <input checked="" type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 7 or more</p> <p><i>After answering 24d, skip to 28.</i></p> <p>25. Was this person <u>temporarily absent</u> or on layoff from a job or business <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on layoff</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p>	<p>CENSUS USE</p> <p>21b.</p> <p>I 1 1</p> <p>II 3 3</p> <p>III 5 5</p> <p>IV 6 6</p> <p>22b.</p> <p>I 1 1</p> <p>II 2 2</p> <p>III 3 3</p> <p>IV 4 4</p> <p>28.</p> <p>A B C</p> <p>D E F</p> <p>G H J</p> <p>K L M</p> <p>AF</p> <p>NW</p>	<p>31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 31d</i></p> <p>b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979?</p> <p><i>Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.</i></p> <p>Weeks</p> <p>c. During the weeks <u>worked</u> in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?</p> <p>Hours</p> <p>d. Of the weeks <u>not worked</u> in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job?</p> <p>Weeks</p>	<p>CENSUS USE ONLY</p> <p>31b. 31c. 31d.</p> <p>32a. 32b.</p> <p>32c. 32d.</p> <p>32e. 32f.</p> <p>32g. 33.</p>
<p>26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?</p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 27</i></p> <p>b. Could this person have taken a job <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, already has a job</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, temporarily ill</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, other reasons (<i>in school, etc.</i>)</p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes, could have taken a job</p> <p>27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1979 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1977 <input type="radio"/> 1969 or earlier</p> <p><i>Skip to 31d</i></p> <p>28–30. Current or most recent job activity</p> <p><i>Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours. If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.</i></p> <p>28. Industry</p> <p>a. For whom did this person work? <i>If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.</i></p> <p>(Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)</p> <p>b. What kind of business or industry was this?</p> <p><i>Describe the activity at location where employed.</i></p> <p>(For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)</p> <p>c. Is this mainly — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Manufacturing Retail trade</p> <p>Wholesale trade Other — (<i>agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.</i>)</p> <p>29. Occupation</p> <p>a. What kind of work was this person doing?</p> <p>(For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)</p> <p>b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?</p> <p>(For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)</p> <p>30. Was this person — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions</p> <p>Federal government employee</p> <p>State government employee</p> <p>Local government employee (<i>city, county, etc.</i>)</p> <p>Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —</p> <p>Own business not incorporated</p> <p>Own business incorporated</p> <p>Working without pay in family business or farm</p>	<p>29.</p> <p>N P Q</p> <p>R S T</p> <p>U V W</p> <p>X Y Z</p>	<p>32.</p> <p>Income in 1979 —</p> <p><i>Fill circles and print dollar amounts. If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount. If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p>During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?</p> <p>If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?</p> <p>a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . . Report net income after business expenses.</p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>c. Own farm. . . Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . . Report even small amounts credited to an account.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . .</p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . . Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.</p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>33. What was this person's total income in 1979?</p> <p>Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses.</p> <p>\$.00</p> <p>(Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount. OR <input type="radio"/> None</p>	

➔ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2

Appendix F.—Publication and Computer Tape Program

GENERAL. F-1

PUBLICATIONS. F-1

Population and Housing Census Reports F-1

PHC80-1, Block Statistics . . . F-1

PHC80-2, Census Tracts . . . F-2

PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas . . . F-2

PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress F-2

PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics. F-2

PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics. F-2

Population Census Reports . . . F-2

PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population . . F-2

PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants F-2

PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics. . F-2

PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics. F-3

PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics. F-3

PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports F-3

PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports F-3

Housing Census Reports F-3

HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units . . F-3

HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics. F-3

HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics. F-3

HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics. F-3

HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports F-3

HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change. . F-3

PUBLICATIONS—Con.

HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance F-4

HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports F-4

Evaluation and Reference Reports F-4

PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports. F-4

PHC80-R, Reference Reports. F-4

PHC80-R1, Users' Guide. . . F-4

PHC80-R2, History F-4

PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations F-4

PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations F-4

PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme F-4

COMPUTER TAPES F-4

Summary Tape Files F-4

STF 1 F-4

STF 2 F-4

STF 3 F-4

STF 4 F-5

STF 5 F-5

Other Computer Tape Files. . . F-5

P.L. 94-171, Population Counts. F-5

Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF) F-5

Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME). F-5

Public-Use Microdata Samples. F-5

Census/EEO Special File. . . . F-5

MAPS F-5

MICROFICHE F-5

STF 1 Microfiche F-5

STF 3 Microfiche F-5

P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche. . F-5

GENERAL

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape

files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing*, *1980 Census of Population*, and *1980 Census of Housing*. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

PUBLICATIONS

Population and Housing Census Reports

PHC80-1, Block Statistics—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather

than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

PHC80-2, Census Tracts—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

Population Census Reports

PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,

SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

Housing Census Reports

HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)

with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance—This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of non-farm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

Evaluation and Reference Reports

PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports—These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

PHC80-R, Reference Reports—These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

PHC80-R1, Users' Guide—This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

PHC80-R2, History—This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations—This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations—This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme—This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

COMPUTER TAPES

Summary Tape Files

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

STF 1—This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

STF 2—This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

STF 3—This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.

Appendix F.—Publication and Computer Tape Program

STF 4—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

STF 5—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

Other Computer Tape Files

P.L. 94-171, Population Counts—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

MARF 1—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

MARF 2—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

Public-Use Microdata Samples—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

Census/EEO Special File—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

STF 1 Microfiche—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

STF 3 Microfiche—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.

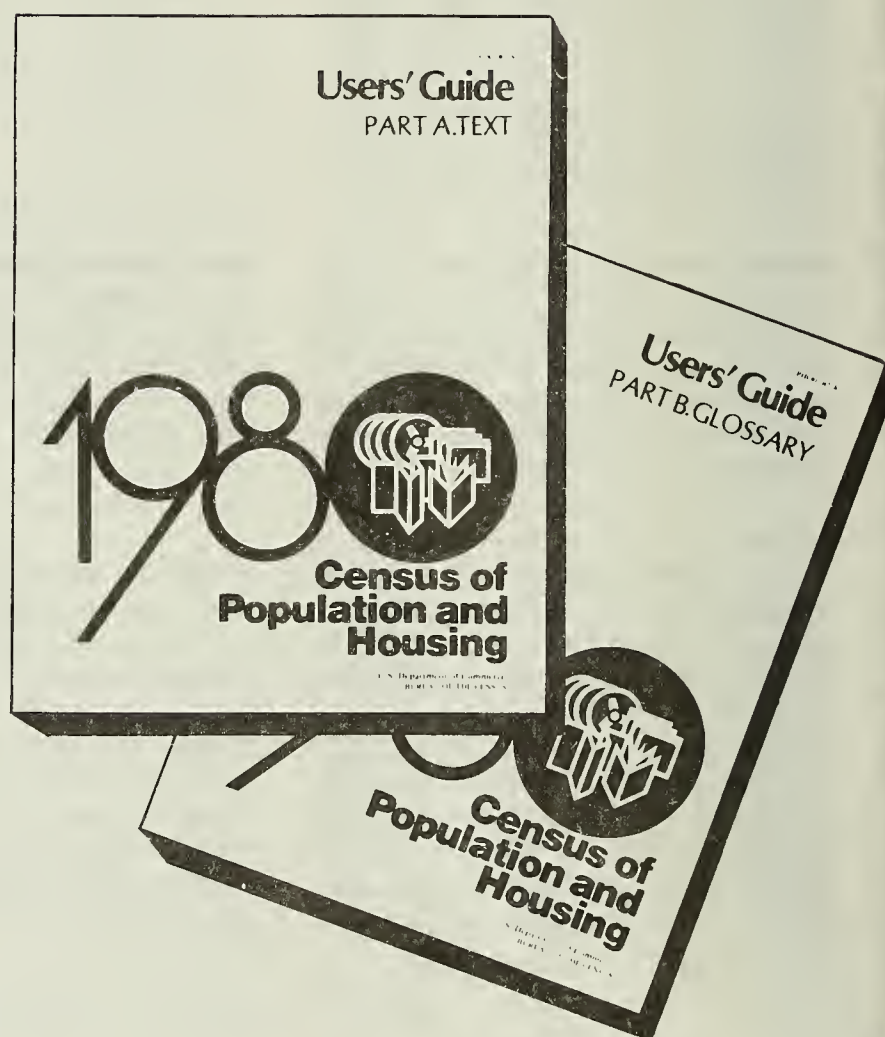
1980 Census of Population and Housing

Users' Guide

The Users' Guide, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

- **Part A. Text**—Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.
- **Part B. Glossary**—Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census—especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.
- **Sources of Assistance**—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
- **Updates**—Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.



Order from Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Specify the stock number (S/N) given below and make checks payable to Superintendent of Documents.

Part A. Text (S/N 003-024-03625-8)—\$5.50. Supplement 1 (S/N 003-024-05004-8)—\$6.00 (includes Part B. Glossary, Sources of Assistance, and Updates)

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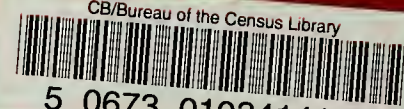


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